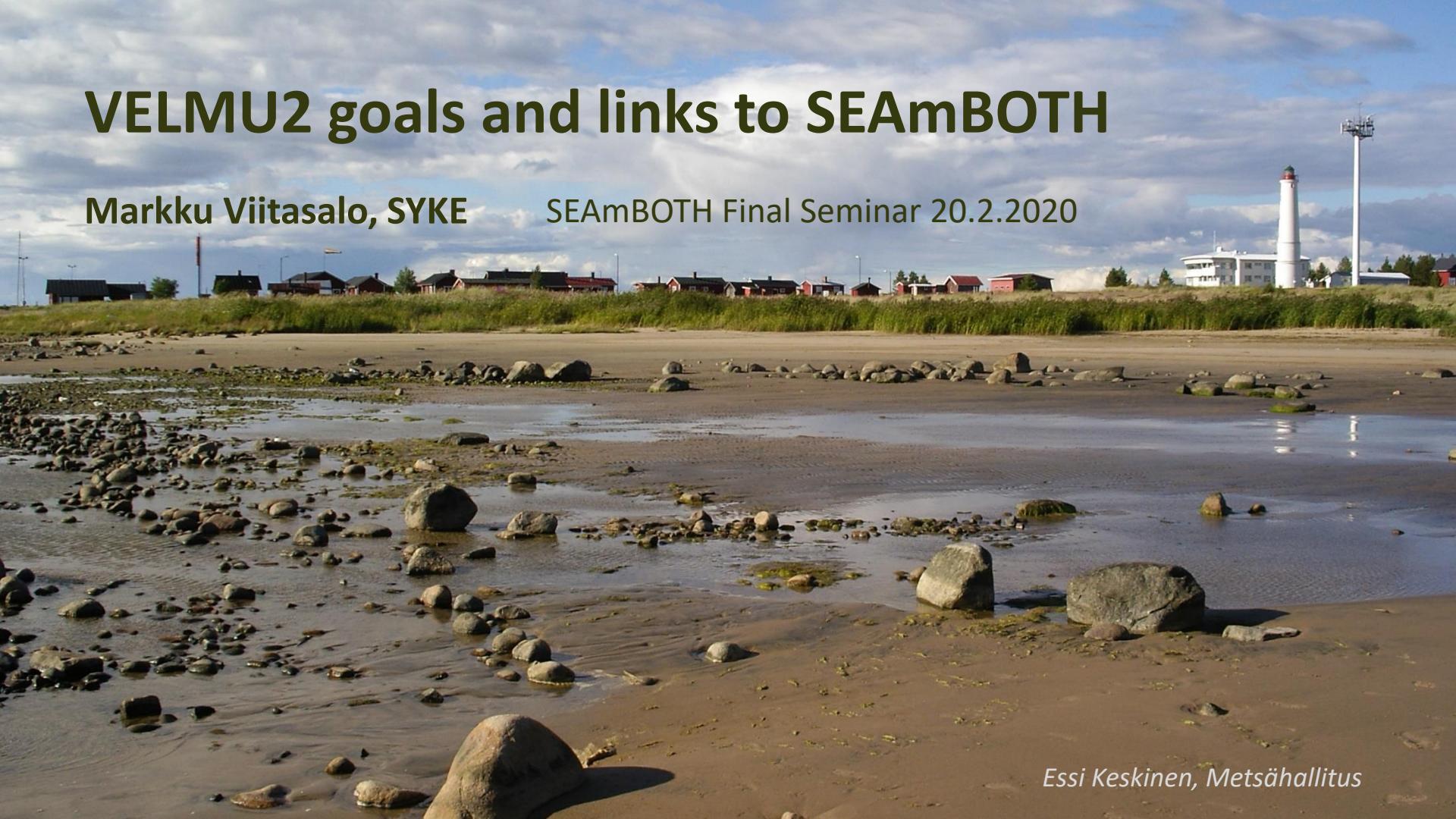


# VELMU2 goals and links to SEAmBOTH

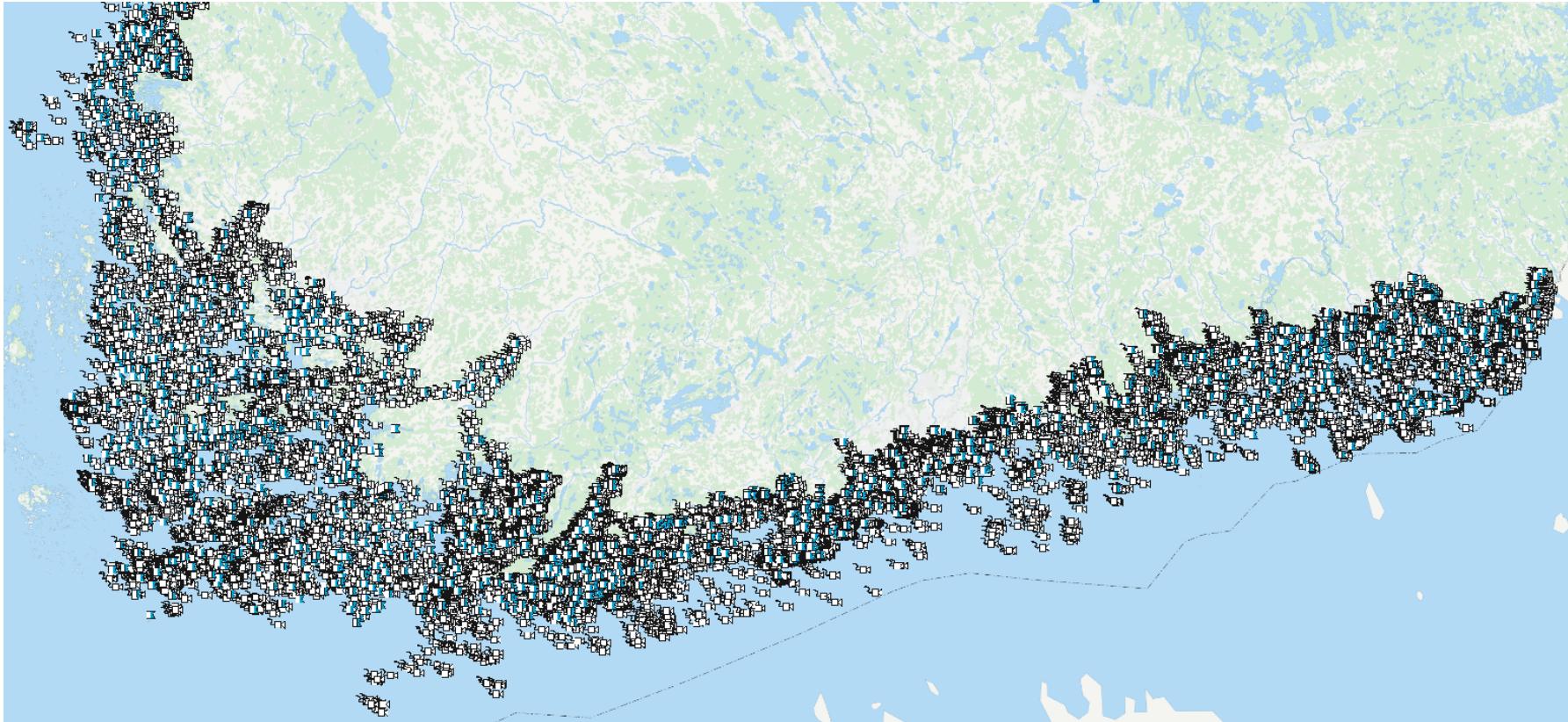
Markku Viitasalo, SYKE

SEAmBOTH Final Seminar 20.2.2020



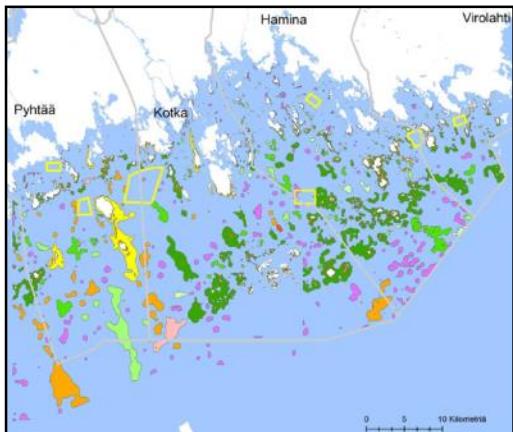
*Essi Keskinen, Metsähallitus*

In 2004-2017 VELMU made an inventory of the Finnish sea area:  
~140.000 observations on the underwater species and habitats



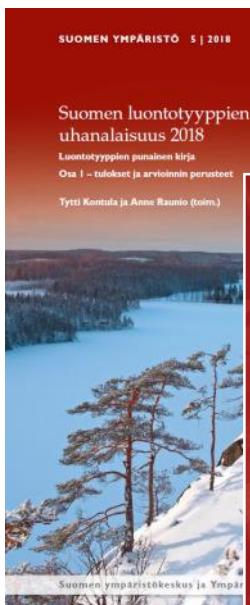
# Usage of VELMU data

## Spatial planning



## *Regional plan of Kymenlaakso*

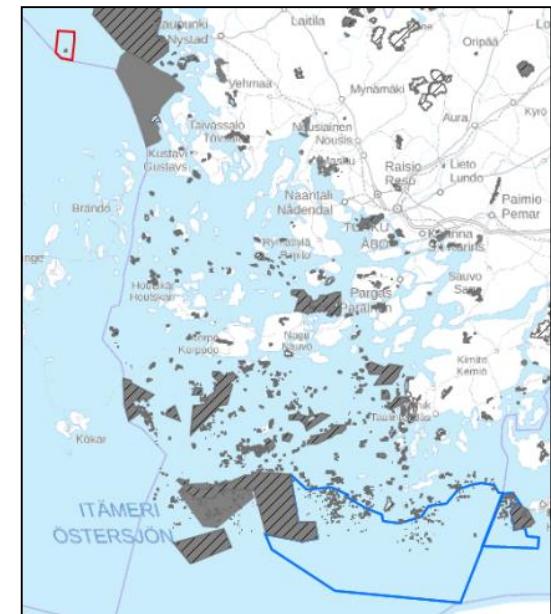
## Red list of habitats 2018



# Red list of species 2019



## Expansion of NATURA 2000

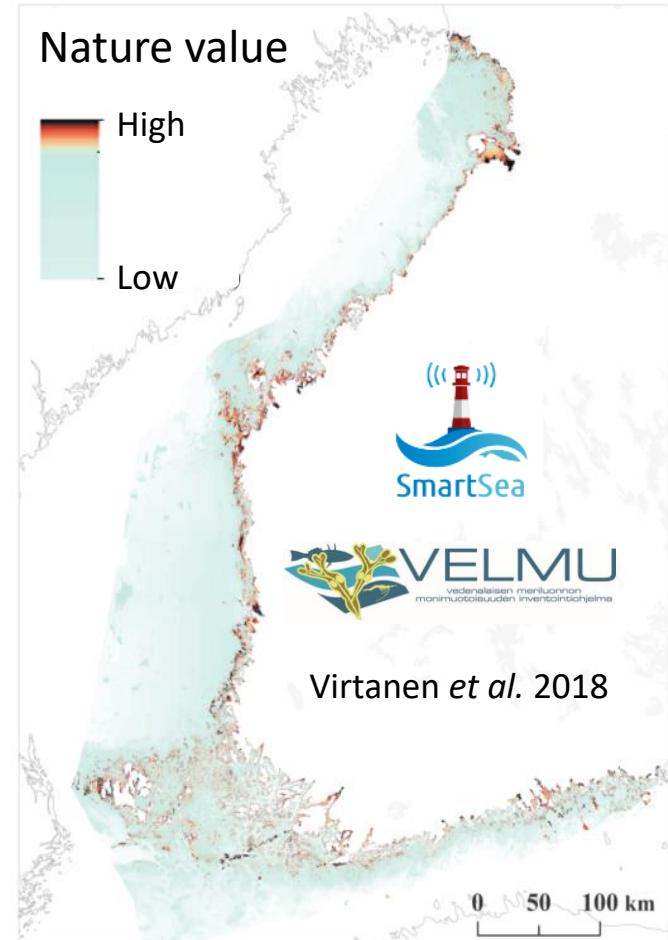
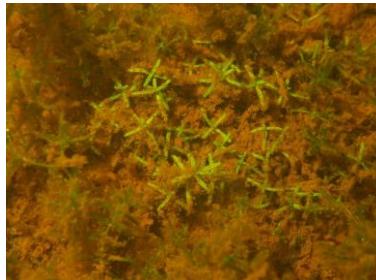


# Archipelago Sea Bird area of Tulliniemi Södra Sandbäck

# The first value map of the underwater marine environment



Photos: Niina Kurikka, Pekka Lehtonen and Essi keskinen  
Parks & Wildlife Finland



# Where are the optimal areas for offshore wind power?

Taking into account economy,  
human interests, and nature

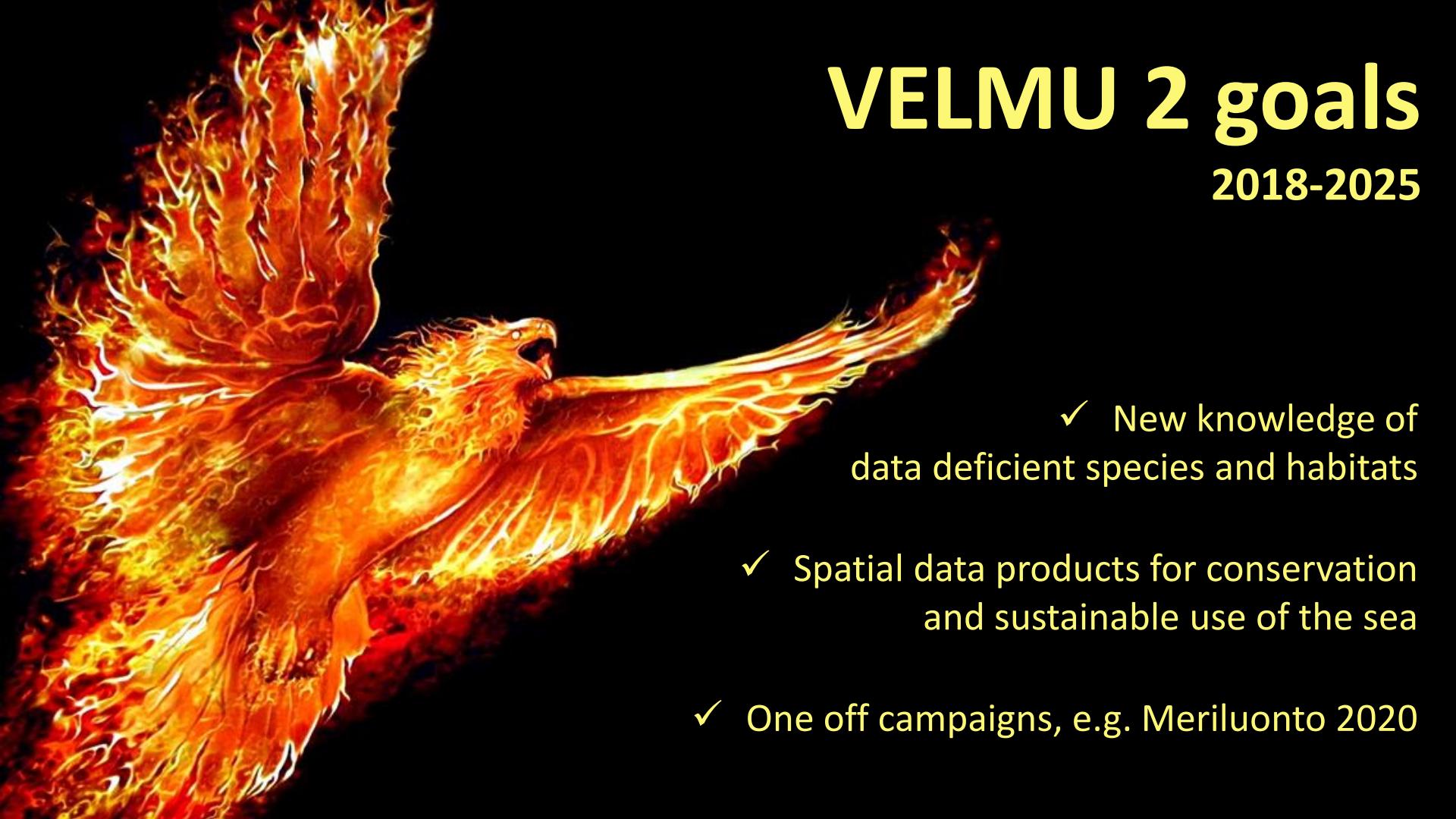
Virtanen et al., in prep.

"VELMU is an excellent example of a research project,  
whose results can be directly used in decision making."

*Ministry of the Environment Kimmo Tiilikainen, WWF Biodiversity Seminar 30.11.2018*



# **What next?**



# VELMU 2 goals

2018-2025

- ✓ New knowledge of data deficient species and habitats
- ✓ Spatial data products for conservation and sustainable use of the sea
- ✓ One off campaigns, e.g. Meriluonto 2020

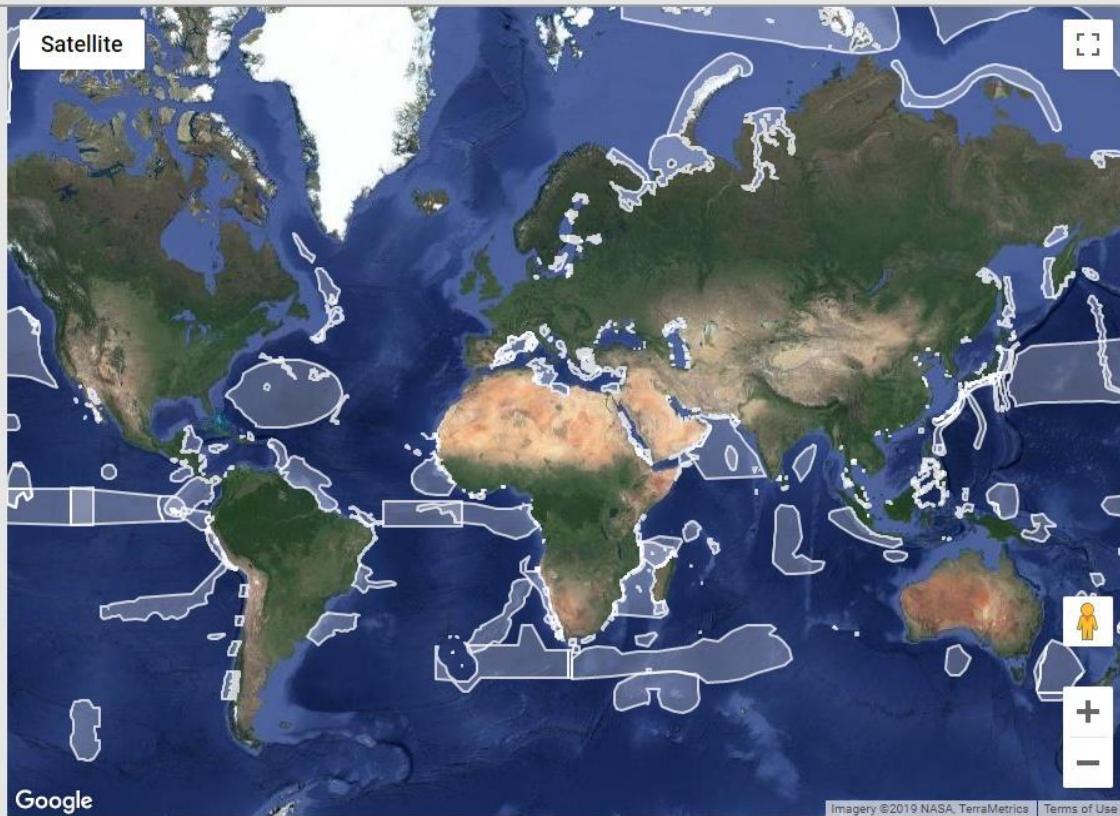
**Identification of valuable areas at three  
spatial scales:**

**Baltic Sea, National, and Local**



[View Areas Meeting  
the EBSA Criteria](#)

- [All Regions](#)
- [Arctic](#)
- [Baltic Sea](#)
- [Black and Caspian Seas](#)
- [East Asian Seas](#)
- [Eastern Tropical and Temperate Pacific](#)
- [Mediterranean](#)
- [North Pacific](#)
- [North-East Indian Ocean](#)
- [North-west Atlantic](#)
- [North-West Indian Ocean and Adjacent Gulf Areas](#)
- [South-Eastern Atlantic](#)
- [Southern Indian Ocean](#)
- [Western South Pacific](#)
- [Wider Caribbean and Western Mid-Atlantic](#)



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1.

# Baltic Sea scale

[cbd.int/ebsa](http://cbd.int/ebsa)



The EBSAs in  
the northern  
Baltic Sea

## 2. National Scale

**What if we used VELMU data and CBD EBSA criteria at a spatial scale that is relevant with national planning and management decisions?**



## EBSA-criteria

- Uniqueness or Rarity
- Special importance for life history stages of species
- Importance for threatened, endangered or declining species and/or habitats
- Vulnerability, Fragility, Sensitivity, or Slow recovery
- Biological Diversity
- Naturalness
- Biological Productivity



## EBSA-criteria

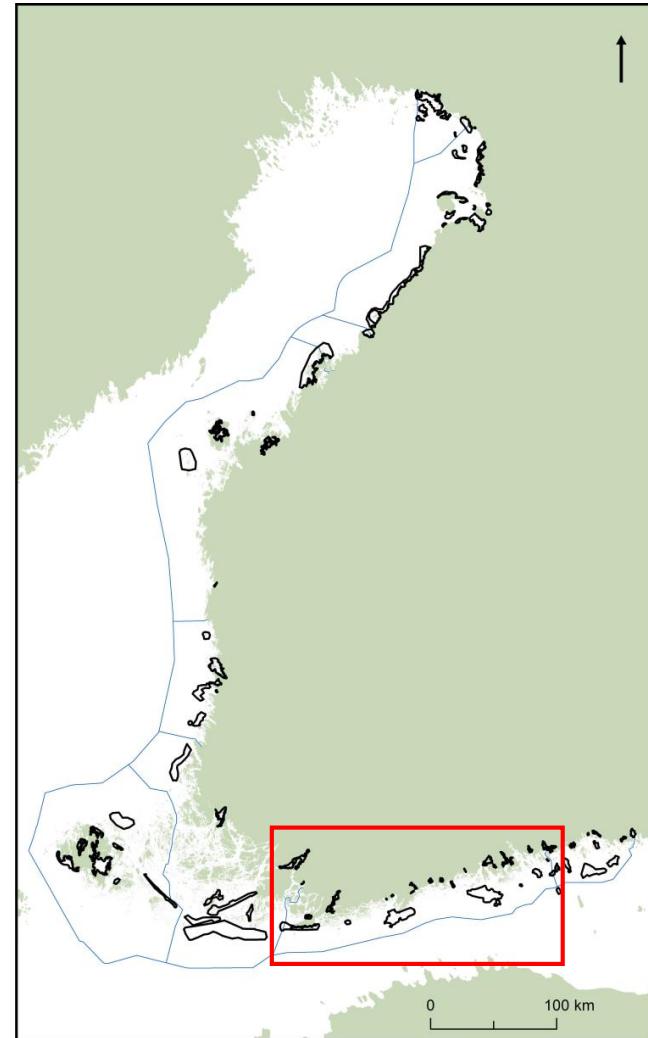
- Uniqueness or Rarity
- Special importance for life history stages of species
- Importance for threatened, endangered or declining species and/or habitats
- Vulnerability, Fragility, Sensitivity, or Slow recovery
- Biological Diversity
- Naturalness
- ~~Biological Productivity~~

# EMMA

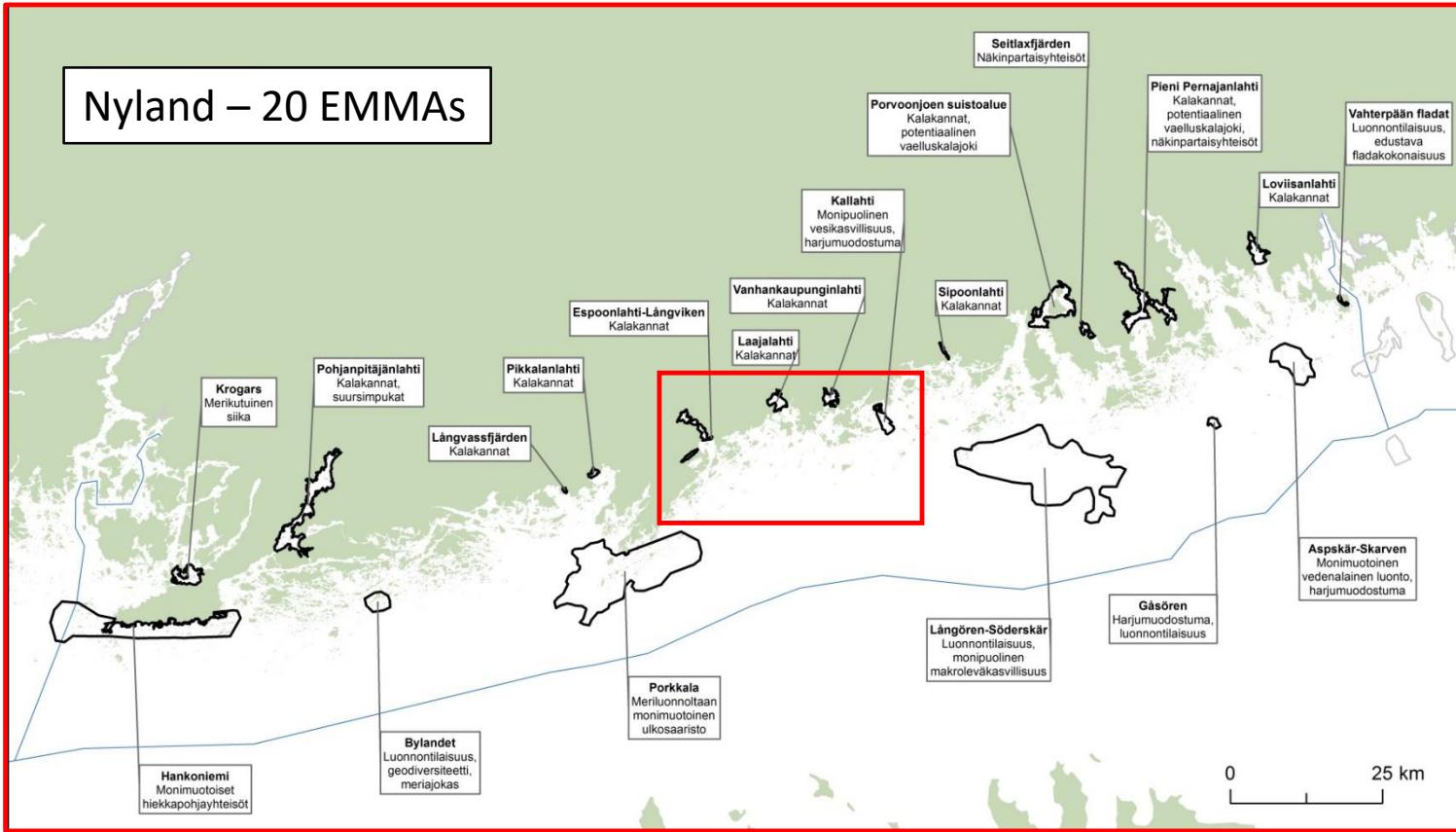
## Suomen Ekologisesti Merkittävät vedenalaiset MeriluontoAlueet

### Ecologically Significant Marine Areas in Finland

- ✓ 87 EMMAAs described for Finland
- ✓ 300-page report with detailed descriptions of each EMMA

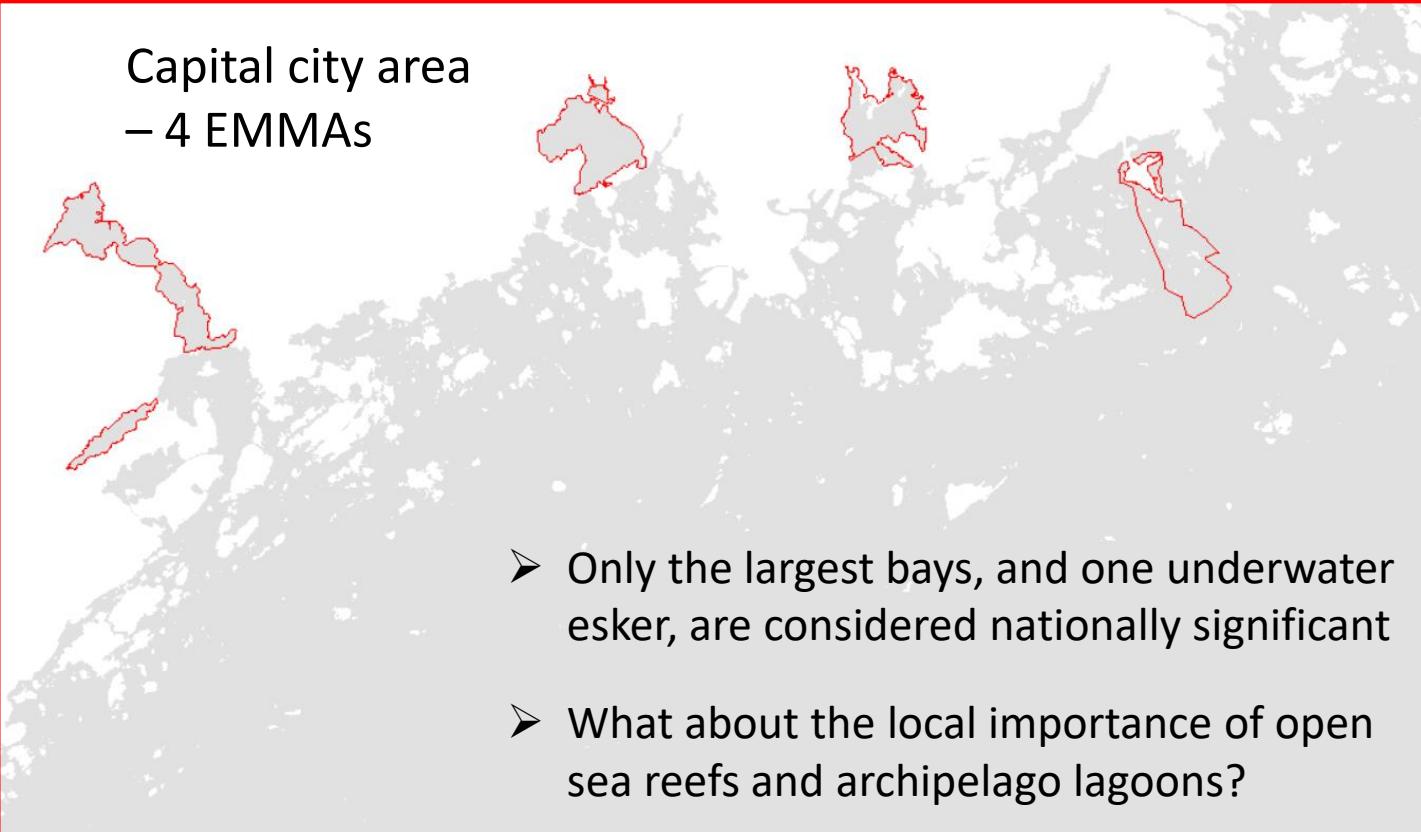


# Zoom in to the Regional scale



# Zoom in to the Local Scale

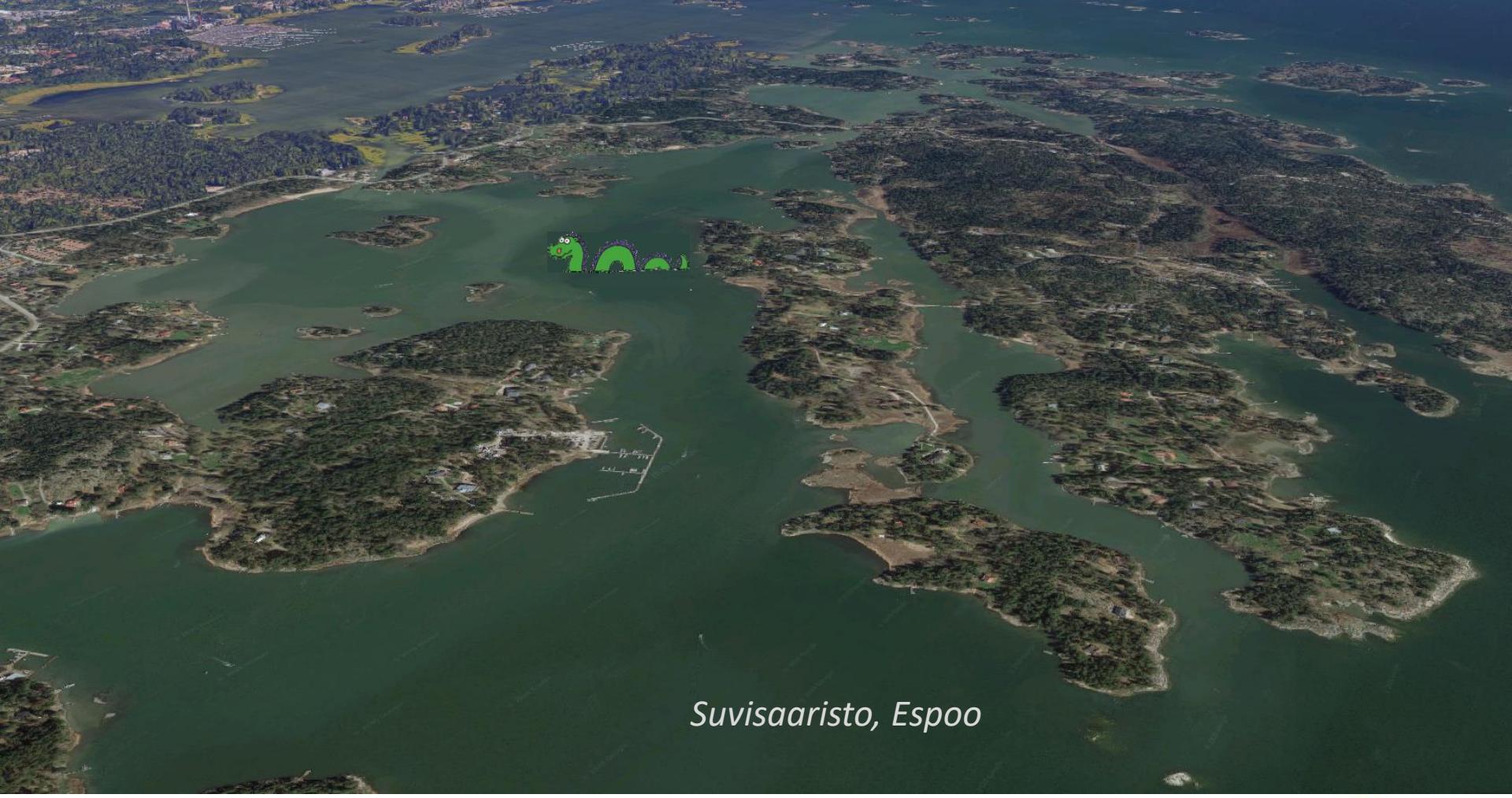
Capital city area  
– 4 EMMA<sup>s</sup>



- Only the largest bays, and one underwater esker, are considered nationally significant
- What about the local importance of open sea reefs and archipelago lagoons?



*Villinki, Helsinki*



*Suvisaari, Espoo*

A close-up, underwater photograph of a dense patch of eelgrass (Zostera marina). The blades of grass are long, thin, and green, growing from a central rhizome. They are rooted in a sandy seabed. In the background, more eelgrass and some sunlight filtering through the water are visible.

**Meriluonto 2020**  
**Campaign will**  
**explore the**  
**“Treasures of the**  
**Capital City sea**  
**area”**

Photo: Mats Westerbom

# Conclusions

Inventories can be done  
at different spatial scales,  
for different purposes

The purpose of VELMU is to  
produce data and knowledge  
for conservation and  
sustainable use of the sea



**SeamBoth**

"~~VELMU~~ is an excellent example of a research project,  
whose results can be directly used in decision making."

*Ministry of the Environment Kimmo Tiilikainen, WWF Biodiversity Seminar 30.11.2018*



# Thank You for Your fantastic achievements!

