### Global and European Cycle Tourism – the Socio-economic Scale of the Opportunity







Photos: Füssen tourism, TurismoFVG, ECF

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"Cycle Tourism Workshop – Trieste"; Keynote 1 on the occasion of the Shiga Delegation visit – hosted by FVG/ Medcycletour EV8, and thanks to all supporters!

Trieste, Thursday, 25 October, 2018



## Cycling Economy and Tourism chapter 1





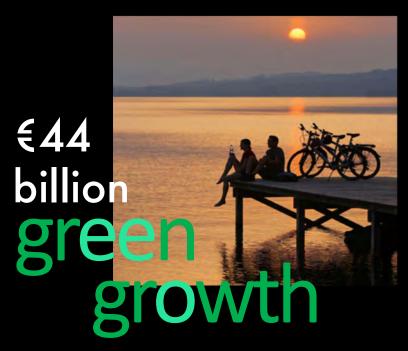
## Cycling Economy and Tourism facts + figures







## Cycling Economy and Tourism facts + figures



€39, billio



This 'INPUT' logo you will meet several times in this presentation – telling: There is much more background information available to this issue.



## Cycling Economy and Tourism impact



#### economic benefits

- small entrepreneurs
- start-ups
- local economy
- grassroots based
- social inclusion
- no environmental costs
- sustainable growth
- stimulating everyday cycling
- •



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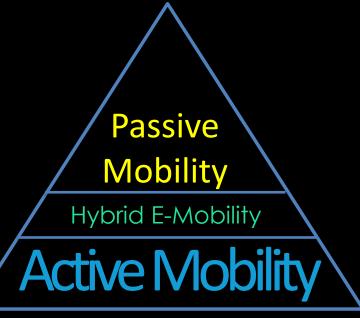
### Cycling Economy, Tourism + more





### Cycling Economy, based on Active Mobility





active mobility

About 'Active Mobility' see: Held e al. 2015 and Neun 2015 (Preface); in: Gerike, R. and Parkin, J. 2015 (Eds.). *Cycling Futures – From Research into Practice*. Ashgate, Surrey (UK) and Burlington (US).

### Cycling Economy, based on Active Mobility



active + healthy society

active mobility

"Regular cycling reduces the risk of death by 28 per cent"

See also WHO studies – this is from a most recent Copenhagen study 2018 – cited from: http://www.ln-online.de/Lokales/Luebeck/Luebeck-Wer-nicht-Rad-faehrt-stirbt-

### Cycling Economy and Future Society



active mobility



active + pheathly ion society

VS.

passive + sedentary society

### Cycling Economy and AM benefits

active mobility

active mobility



let's talk economics - the EU cycling economy



### Cycling Economy and AM benefits

Environment + Climate

Economy

Social Benefits

Energy + Resources Technology + Design

Mobility

Health

Time + Space

Diversity of cultures

cycling assets



the measurable socio-economic benefits



# Cycling Economy: The Active Mobility Agenda to frame the socio-economic benefits of cycling



#### The value to be measured:

- 1. In the EU cycling Economy with 500+ bn €/year
- 2. Currently published for Brasil Velo-city 2018



on the approach

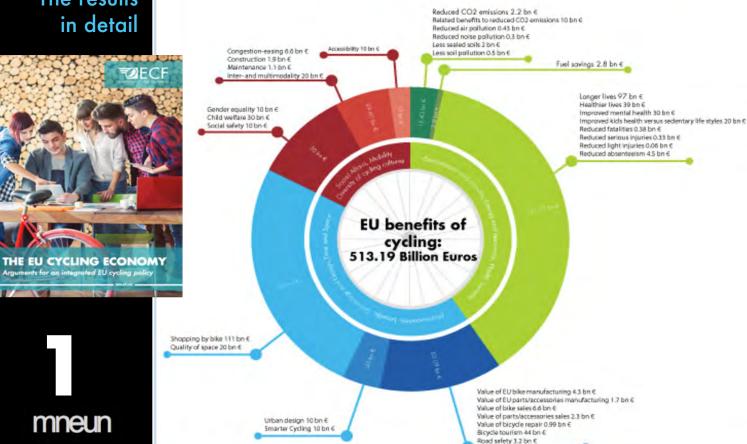


- Neun, M. and Haubold, H. 2016. 'The EU Cycling Economy Arguments for an integrated cycling policy'. ECF (eds), Brussels, 6 December 2016.
- Andrade, V. and Rodrigues, J.M. 2018. A Economia da Biciclea no Brasil. LABMOB (UFRI), Rio de Janeiro. http://economiadabicicleta.org.br/

#### **EU** benefits of cycling 513.19 Billion Euros



The results in detail





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#### EU benefits of cycling 513.19 Billion Euros



The results in detail

THE EU CYCLING ECONOMY

Arguments for an integrated EU cycling policy

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Reduced CO2 emissions 2.2 bn € Related benefits to reduced CO2 emissions 10 bn € Reduced air pollution 0.43 bn € Reduced noise pollution 0.3 bn € Less sealed soils 2 bn € Accessibility 10 bn 6 Congestion-easing 6.6 bn € Less soil pailution 0.5 bn € Construction 1.9 bn.€ Fuel savings 2.8 bn € Maintenance 1.1 bn € Inter- and multimodality 20 bn € Langer lives 97 bn € Healthier lives 39 bn 6 Gender equality 10 bn € Improved mental health 30 bn € Child welfare 30 bn € Improved kids health versus sedentary life styles 20 bn € Social safety 10 bn € Reduced fatalities 0.38 bn € Reduced serious injuries 0.33 bn € Reduced light injuries 0.06 bn € Reduced absenteeism 4.5 bn € **EU** benefits of cycling: 513.19 Billion Euros Shopping by bike 111 bn € Quality of space 20 bn €

Urban design 10 bn €

Smarter Cycling 10 bn €

Value of EU bike manufacturing 4.3 bn € Value of EU parts/accessories manufacturing 1.7 bn €

Value of bike sales 6.6 bn € Value of parts/accessories sales 2.3 bn €

Bicycle tourism 44 bn € Road safety 3.2 bn €

Value of bicycle repair 0.99 bn €

Share of tourism: € 44 bn

Neun, M. and Haubold, H. 2016. 'The EU Cycling Economy – Arguments for an integrated cycling policy'. ECF (eds), Brussels, 6 December 2016.

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### **EU Cycling Economy**

- 1<sup>st</sup> advises for cities and regions



Some results in detail

- Health 160.5 bn € 111.0 bn € - Shopping Tourism 44.6 bn €

consequences

100

- Questions and 1. shall we invest separately in the 2 infrastructures and beyond - city or tourism -, or shall we invest all in one?
  - 2. shall we take the opportunity for

results + **Market**s

### Cycling Economy, Sustainability and Tourism

let's talk economics + sustainability









# Active Mobility: The UN Sustainable Development Goals to frame the sustainability benefits of cycling



Active Mobility benefits on Global

GRAUN

# Active Mobility: The UN Sustainable Development Goals to frame the sustainability benefits of cyclings



Will be published soon in the UBA/ICC publication "Framing the Next Century of Cycling"

### KFLAG

leun, M. 2019 (forthcoming).
"Framing sustainable mobility
in practice and research
- and rethinking 'Reverse
Innovation' in the case
of Active Mobility"

Active Mostury









## Active Mobility: The Human Scale + Economic Value

Re-thinking all these Benefits ...

The socio-economic value ... the Human Rights ... the UN Global Goals (SDGs) ... better cities ... the human size ... the transformative values – ...

Fundamental Benefits

Due to that we really have to do a step forward – as many cycling friendly cities and regions already did:

prioritising active mobility



# Active Mobility: The Human Scale + Transformative Value

The socio-economic value ... the Human Rights ... the UN Global Goals (SDGs) ...

better cities ... the human size ... the

transformative values - ...

... there are additional benefits like

Additional Benefits

Fundamental Benefits

- Integrated, seamless transport works better
- Reducing external costs as congestion etc.

### active mobility

... and cities for people are on this way ahead!



2

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#### As a beneficiary program for the future invest in Prioritized Active Mobility for quality of life and sustainability







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### Prioritising Active Mobility is essential for our

#### **FUTURE**

but - listen - it is not enough ...









### Prioritising Active Mobility is essential for our **FUTURE**

but - listen - it is not enough ...



#### VISION



3 mneun We must have an idea, how future works

### **Fusion Mobility**









#### **Fusion Mobility**





#### ... how future works





## howfuture works fusion mobility



#### a pre-view!

Neun, M. 2018. "Fusion Mobility – Discovering the Mobility-DNA of Inclusive Cities". Technical paper delivered to Scientist for Cycling Sessions at Velo-city 2018, Rio de Janeiro.

### fusion mobility intentions

Fusion Mobility was introduced to prioritise Active Mobility and respect the systemic interaction of all modes of transport in future scenarios like from ITS, and to match the ambitious requirements of sustainable development in this context, in particular of the UN Global Goals (SDGs) – and by that – to become essential for any kind of smart mobility, (1) stimulating the engineers and IT-people to use cycling for a human and social development, (2) guiding decision makers to accept their responsibility for mobility and public realm, and (3) the industries to use these fantastic opportunities for sustainable growth.



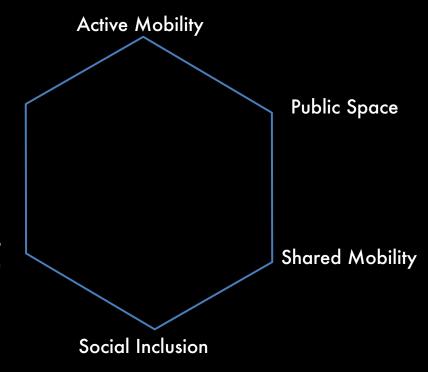
The Fusion Mobility approach was introduced since the Travel Demand Management 2017 Symposium in Taipei with many other presentations and discussions in the follow up, as for example at the ITS World Congress 2018 in Copenhagen.

### fusion mobility

6 building blocks

**Connected Mobility** 

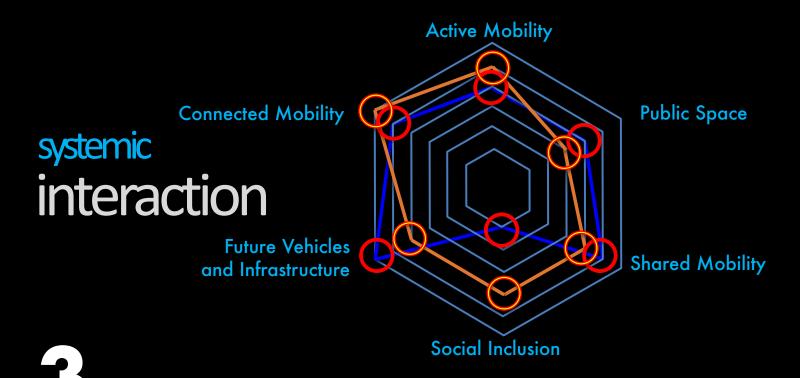
Future Vehicles and Infrastructure





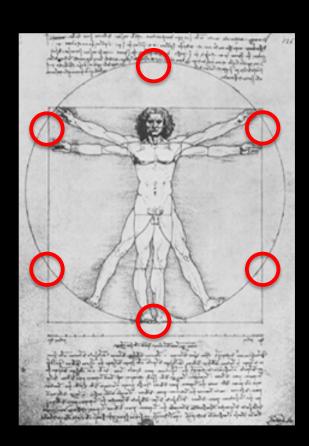
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**Fusion** 

## systemic interaction

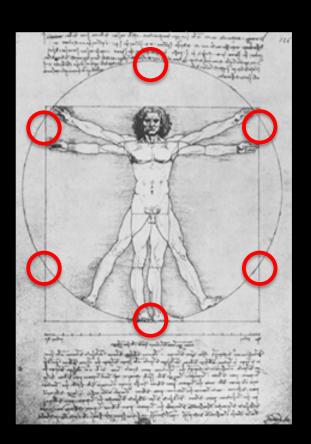


The Vitruvian Man of Leonardo da Vinci

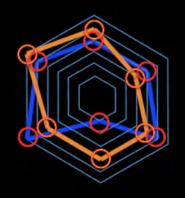


## systemic interaction

Cycle tourism & everyday cycling boost transport capacities of cities and regions when Intermodality development



The Vitruvian Man of Leonardo da Vinci



#### 'the fusion mobility outline'

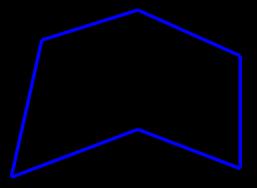
### future perspectives for future audits

Let's call it the 'Fusion Mobility Outline' – the radar plot diagram analysing e.g. two different situations to be compared.

- 1. As guidelines to overcome a segre-gated world of transport and beyond.
- 2. A tool for audits thereby also a step forward in "New mobility policies: from transport departments to mobility networks" will be supported significantly.
- 3. A tool to improve sustainable development by future investments.

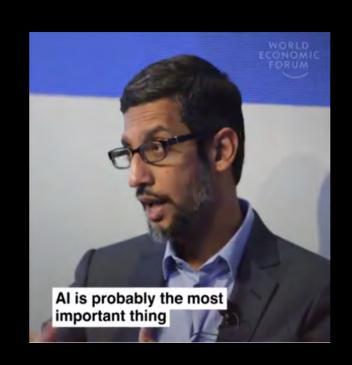


### future challenges









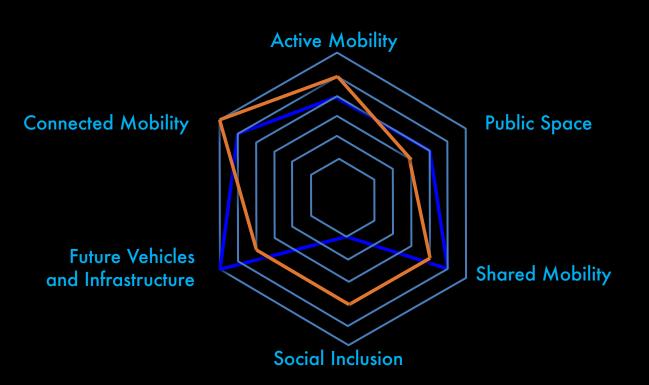








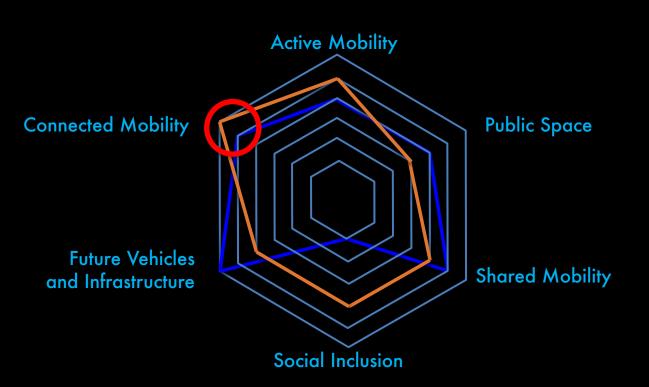




#### future perspectives for research

Can the Fusion Mobility concept help contributing to this challenging constellation?

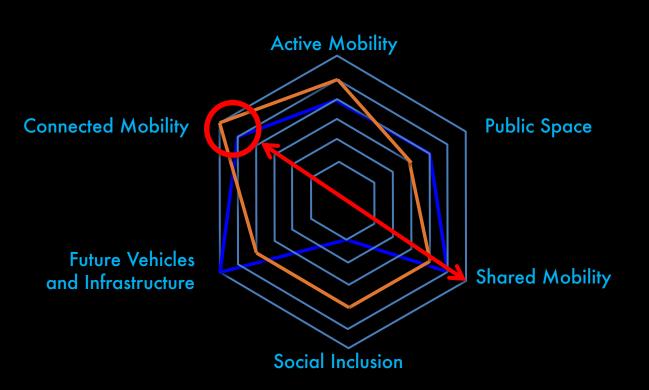




#### future perspectives for research

Nhat will happen, if the parameters will be created inside Connected Mobility only?

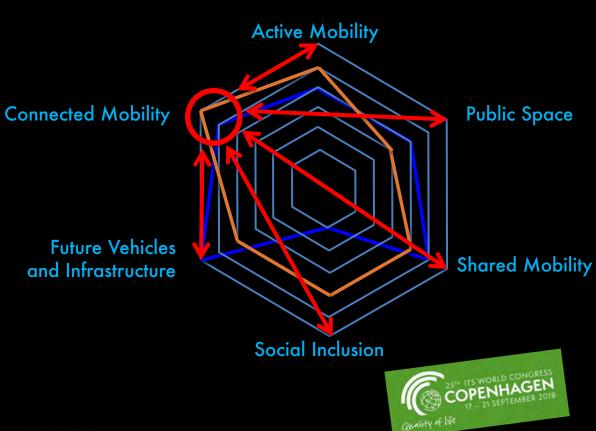




#### future perspectives for research

... if the parameters will be created inside ... only? 2. And what, when the other 'BB' will be respected?





#### future perspectives for research etc.

Fusion Mobility is the game changer –

- For further research,
- for decision makers
- and for society
   And by that:
- For cycling advocacy!





#### 'the fusion mobility outline'

#### future perspectives for future audits

Let's call it the 'Fusion Mobility Outline' – the radar plot diagram analysing e.g. two different situations to be compared.

- 1. As guidelines to overcome a segre-gated world of transport and beyond.
- 2. A tool for audits thereby also a step forward in "New mobility policies: from transport departments to mobility networks" will be supported significantly.
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# Cycle Tourism + the Silk Road Geo-strategic assets of FVG and Trieste

Let's call it a historic opportunity, and a licence to dream of golden ages – the label 'Silk Road' is connected with myth and glorious legends, and the historical reality reflects this in particular when we have in mind the historiography given by glorious buildings. The current reality according to the term is diverse:

1. The well established tourism in Central Asia, well knowing that some was created not in the harmony the artefacts are standing for.

# Cycle Tourism + the Silk Road Geo-strategic assets of FVG and Trieste



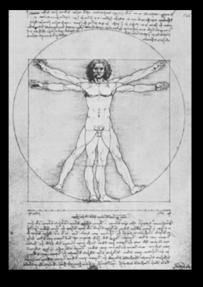
Photo credit: http://www.spiegel.de/wirtschaft/chinarueckschlag-fuer-grossprojekt-neue-seidenstrasse-a-1218361.html

- 2. The Chinese Belt and Road Initiative (BRI) as a giant project in the future world of transport and beyond. It shall become the Chinese gateway to the West targeting Europe in particular.
- 3. Some Initiatives from Europe to contradict practically the BRI by starting smaller investments from Europe to Asia; it is a non-symmetric competition that never-the-less can work. Therefore tourism can be one of the good opportunities.





Culture is a fusion of diverse assets from bottom up and top down - this is why we enjoy the diversity of cultures. The SILK **ROAD** stands for bringing East and V together.









Active Mobility as a basic asset + tremendous fundamental additional benefits + the silk road perspectives

How future works

Green Growth

prioritised Active Mobility + systemic interactions + overcoming fragmentations in transport + Al benefits/not risks + smart mobility





Mobility

**Fusion** 

Mobility

#### condusions mneun



#### for future cities + tourism

condusions mneun No Cycling Economy

No 2 Active

Mobility

No 3 Fusion

Mobility



Green Growth

bold cycling associations + scientific evidence for strategy + our European and global alliances + projects

**Triggering Cities + Tourism** 

Active Mobility as a basic asset + tremendous fundamental & additional benefits + the silk road perspectives

How future works

prioritised Active Mobility + systemic interactions + overcoming fragmentations in transport + Al benefits/not risks + smart mobility

#### INVITATION

... to get more from that 51 best!

# Global and European Cycle Tourism – the Socio-economic Scale of the Opportunity







thank you



Photos: Füssen tourism, TurismoFVG, ECF

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