

Interreg



CENTRAL EUROPE

European Union
European Regional
Development Fund

FramWat

TAKING
COOPERATION
FORWARD



FramWat Final Conference
June 9th, 2020 (web online conference)



FroGIS tool

Landscape valorisation method to support planning process of Natural Small Water Retention Measures. Application in Slaná river basin, Blh sub-catchment.



Slovak Water Management Enterprise, state enterprise / Warsaw University of Life Sciences

Monika Supeková, Jozef Dobias / Dorota Pustowska Tyszewska, Ignacy Kardel, Tomasz Okruszko

Main objective of water retention in the landscape is to identify localities with different predisposition to plan (planning purposes) Natural (Small) Water Retention Measures out of urban areas within the catchment.

Method shall be **universal** and that is why few statistical methodes, which helps to choose adequate indicators, are used.

Purpose: to develop a valorization map that shows possibility and need for water retention as the basis to plan measures.

How: using generally available spatial data and GIS analysis

Users: Water Managment Authority, Expert, Company, Teacher, Student

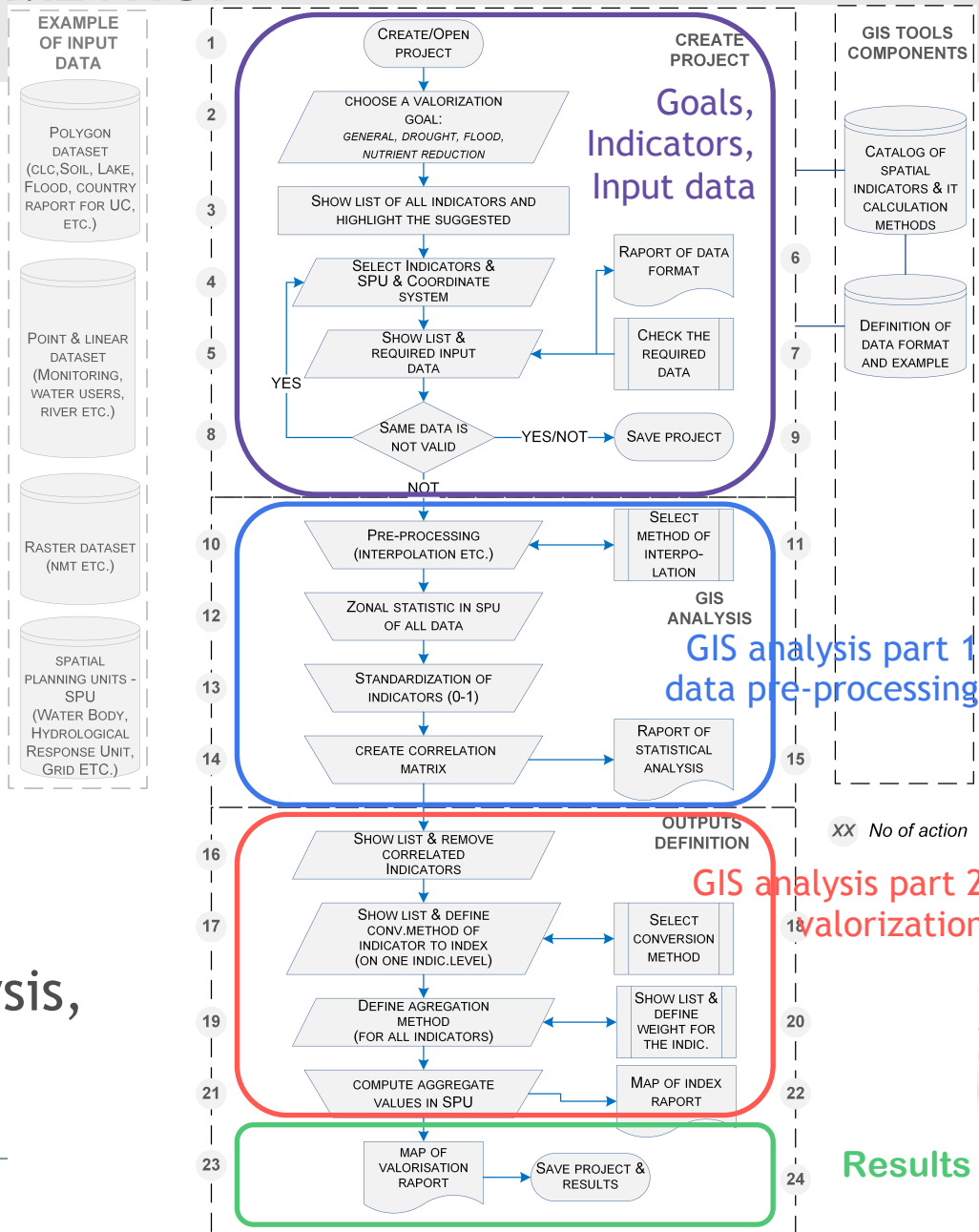


LANDSCAPE VALORIZATION METHOD

Benefits:

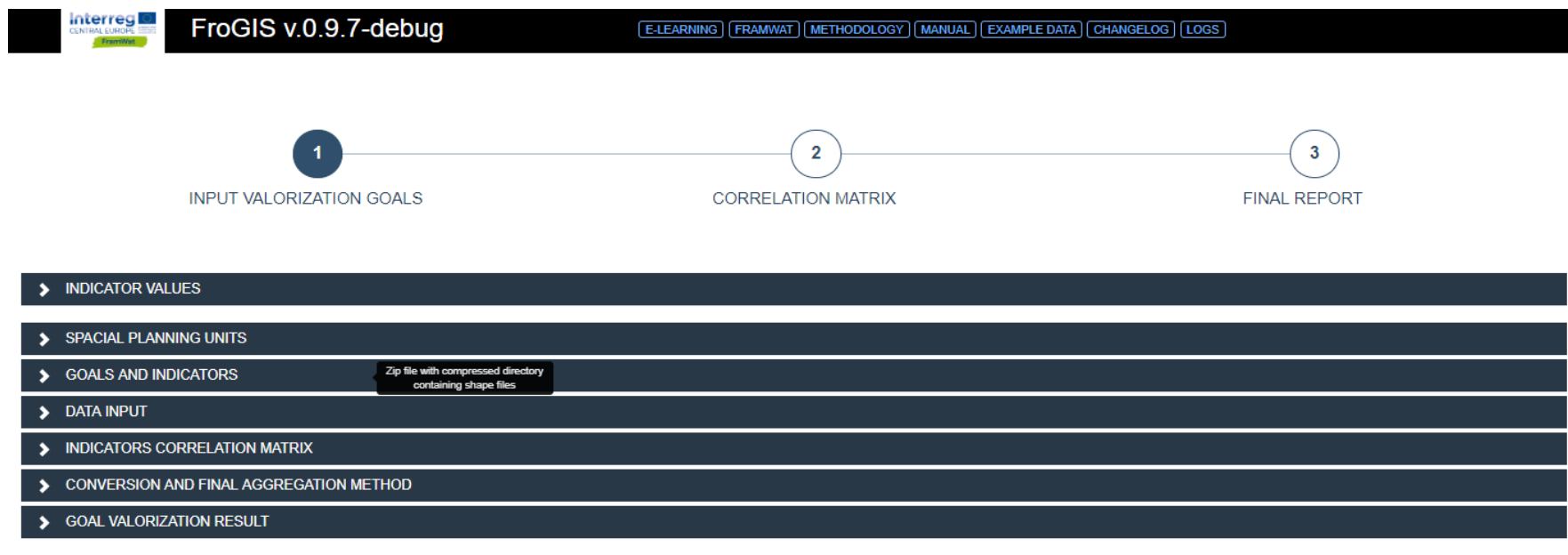
- improving the planning process at the beginning by considering environmental conditions
- increasing awareness of the integrated approach to water management
- improving the use of public data

Web based: multicriteria analysis, special planning tool



FROGIS WEB APPLICATION

- to simplify landscape valorization process



interreg CENTRAL EUROPE

FroGIS v.0.9.7-debug

E-LEARNING FRAMWAT METHODOLOGY MANUAL EXAMPLE DATA CHANGELOG LOGS

1 INPUT VALORIZATION GOALS

2 CORRELATION MATRIX

3 FINAL REPORT

› INDICATOR VALUES

› SPACIAL PLANNING UNITS

› GOALS AND INDICATORS Zip file with compressed directory containing shape files

› DATA INPUT

› INDICATORS CORRELATION MATRIX

› CONVERSION AND FINAL AGGREGATION METHOD

› GOAL VALORIZATION RESULT

available at: <http://waterretention.sggw.pl>

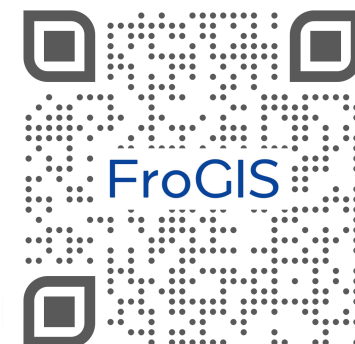
for developers (open-source code):

<https://gitlab.com/framwat>

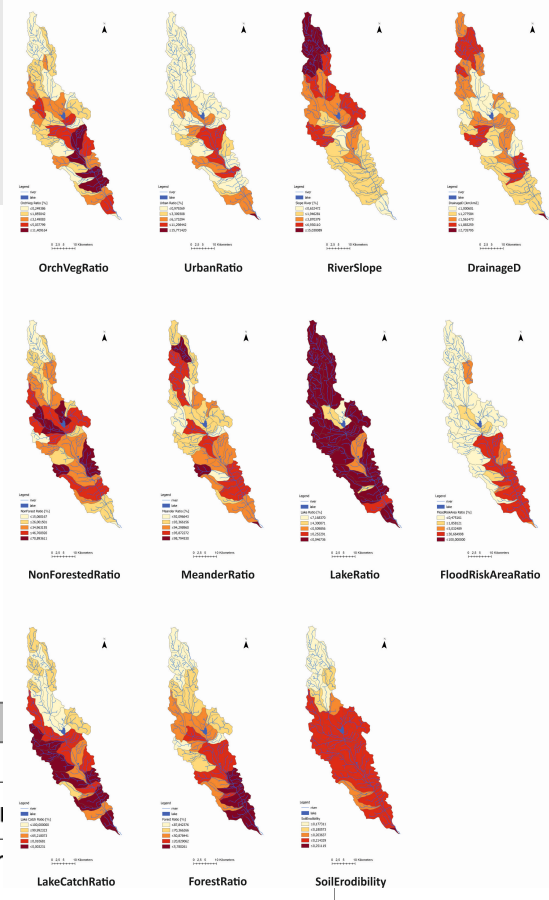
can be installed on Unix, OS or Windows



TAKING COOPERATION



INDICATOR CHARACTERISTICS



Indicator type					
Climate	Hydrology	Hydrogeology & soils	Topography & hydrography & land use	Quality of water & ecosystems	
4	7	2	9		
1	5	1	13	1	

Purpose of N(S)WRM

Drought (24)
Flood (21)
Water ... (15)
Sedim
Gener

Goal	Group	Indicator	Full name
Drought prevention	Climatic	CWB	Climatic Water Balance
		CWB_Var_a	Monthly Climatic Water Balance Vari
		CWB_Var_m	Climatic Water Balance Variability ir ratio
		Pre_Var_a	Precipitation sum - average intra year variability
		Pre_Var_m	Precipitation Variability for the multiannual period - ratio
		PrecFreqLow75	Frequency of precipitation lower than 75% of the multiannual average
		Soil	SWR
	Hydrogeological	GRR	Ground Renewable Resources
	Hydrological	FloVarRatio_m	Flow Variability multiannual
		FloMinAvgRatio	Ratio of mean low flow [swMLQ] to mean high flow [swMHQ]
		WaterYieldMinFlow	Water yield (specific runoff) for low flow [swMLQ]
		WaterYieldAvgFlow	Water yield (specific runoff) for mean flow [swMMQ]



INDICATOR CHARACTERISTICS

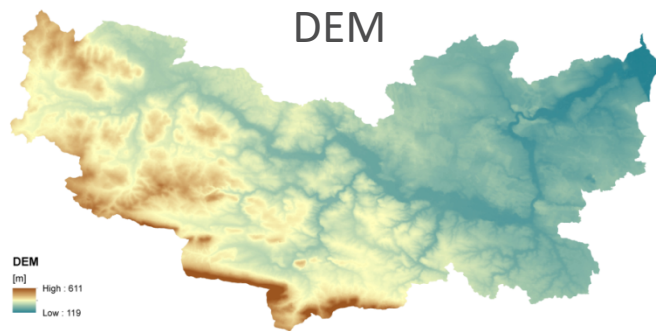
Indicator name	Description	Popis	Jednotky	Topics	Required input data	Goal drought	Goal flood	Goal waters quality	Goal sediment transport	stimulant / non-stimulant	Importance
ArableRatio	Arable area in SPU area ratio	pomer výmery ornej pôdy k výmere SPU	%	Landuse	Arable layer;	Green	Green	Green		Blue	1
BFI	Base Flow Index	miera podielu riečného odtoku, ktorý pochádza zo zdrojov podzemných vôd. Čím väčšia je priepustnosť horniny, tým vyššia je hladina rieky v období suchého počasia	-	Hydrology	BaseFlow Index; BaseFlow Index;	Green	Green			Yellow	1
CWB	Climatic Water Balance	klimatická rovnováha vody počas vegetačnej sezóny – priemerná teplota od 10 st. C, pomer zrážok k potenciálnej evapotranspirácii (je maximálny možný výpar z pôdy	mm	Climate	Avarage Climatic Water Balance;	Green				Yellow	1
DrainageD	Drainage Density	Hustota odtoku je celková dĺžka všetkých tokov a riek v povodí delená celkovou plochou povodia.	km/km2	Hydrography	River;		Green	Green		Blue	1
EcoAraBuf20mRatio	Arable lands in 20-meters buffer around surface waters area to SPU area ratio	pomer výmery plochy 20 m buffer okolo vodných plôch a tokov k výmere SPU	%	Ecology	River; Lake; Arable layer;			Green		Blue	1
EcoAreaRatio	Semi-natural land cover types area to SPU area ratio	pomer výmery poloprirodnej pôdy k výmere SPU	%	Ecology	Semi-natural land;			Green		Yellow	
EcoBadRHS	Bad morphological elements length to total length of river in SPU	pomer dĺžky úsekov so zlou morfológiou k celkovej dĺžke tokov v SPU	%	Ecology	River; River Hydromorphology Status;			Green		Blue	2
EcoCombined	Combination of number of semi-natural land cover patches and their area	kombinácia počtu poloprirodných oblastí k ich výmere	-	Ecology	Landuse layer; Semi-natural land;			Green		Yellow	2
EcoNumRatio	Number of semi-natural land cover patches to total number of land cover patches in SPU	pomer počtu poloprirodných oblastí k celkovému počtu oblastí využitia krajiny v SPU	%	Ecology	Landuse layer; Semi-natural land;			Green		Yellow	2
FloodRiskAreaRatio	Flood hazard zone area ratio	pomer výmery plôch povodňového rizika q100 k výmere SPU	%	Hydrology	Flood extent (e.g. probability 1% (100 years));		Green			Blue	1

Indicators impact: Stimulant / Non-Stimulant

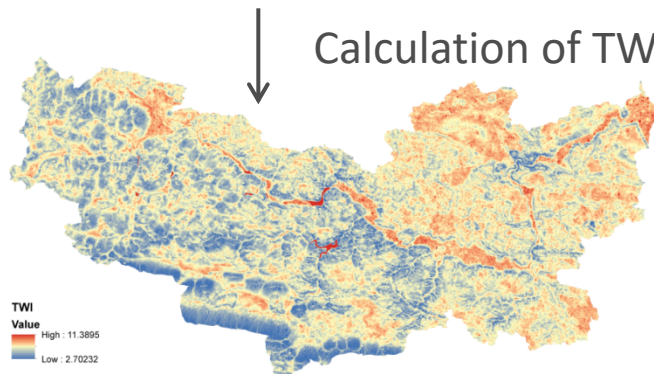


INDICATORS CLASSIFICATION

Topographic Wetness Index (TWI)



Calculation of TWI

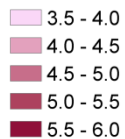


Mean value for SPU

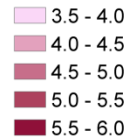
I variant
Catchment level 4

II variant
Subbasins

TWI Mean in SWB

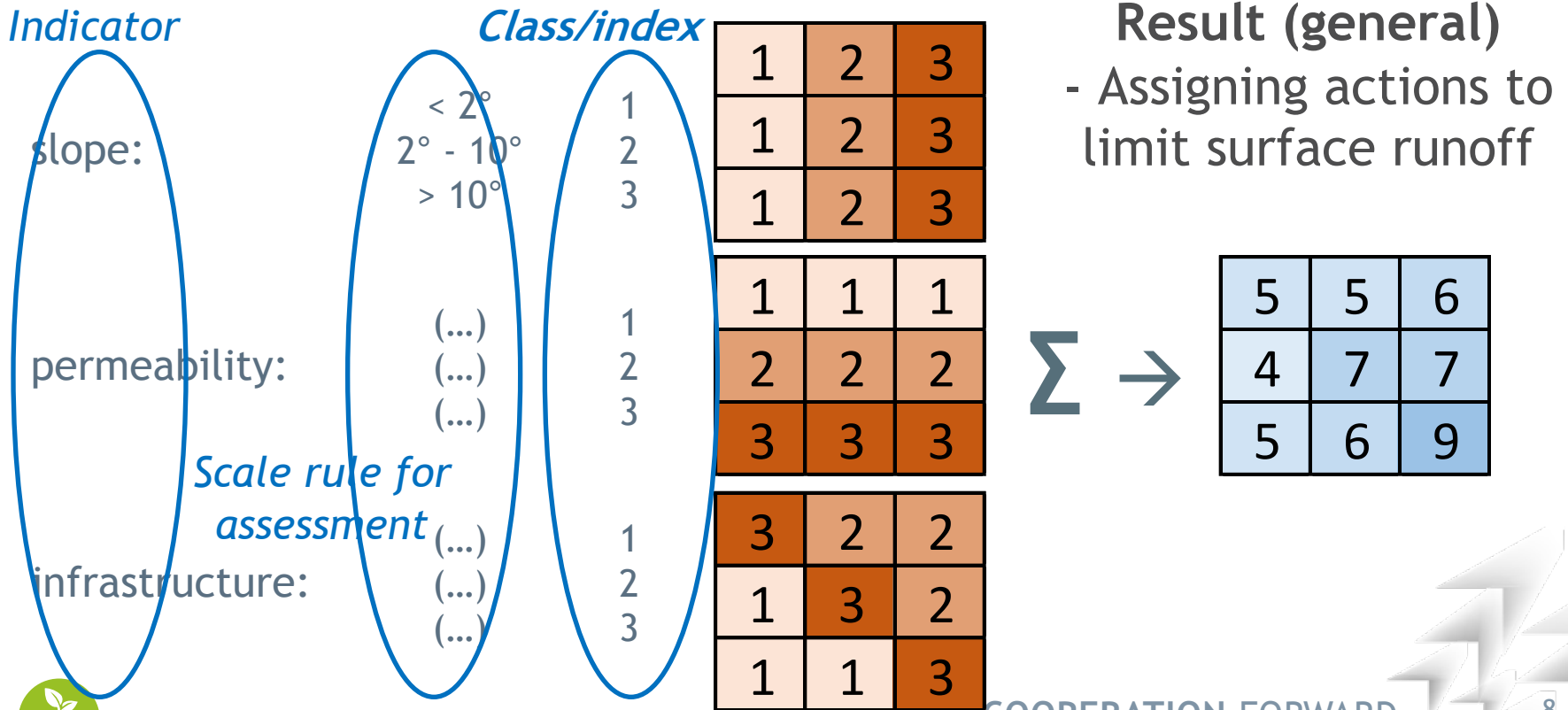


TWI Mean in Subbasins

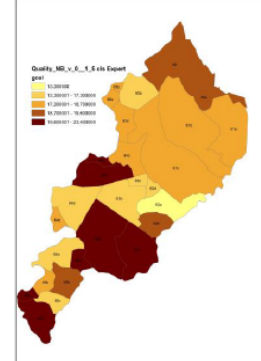
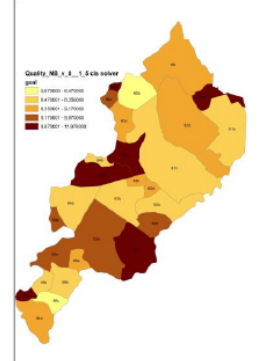
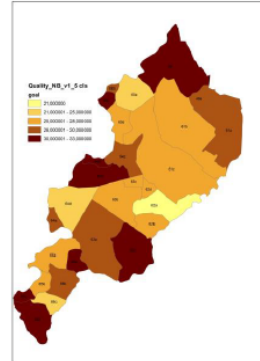
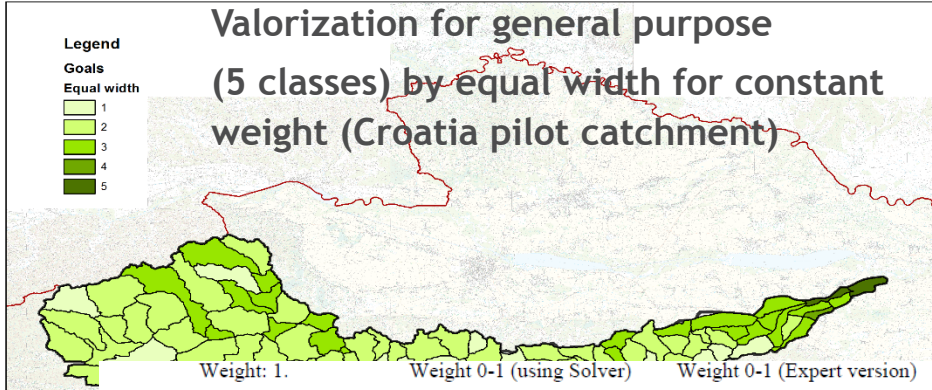
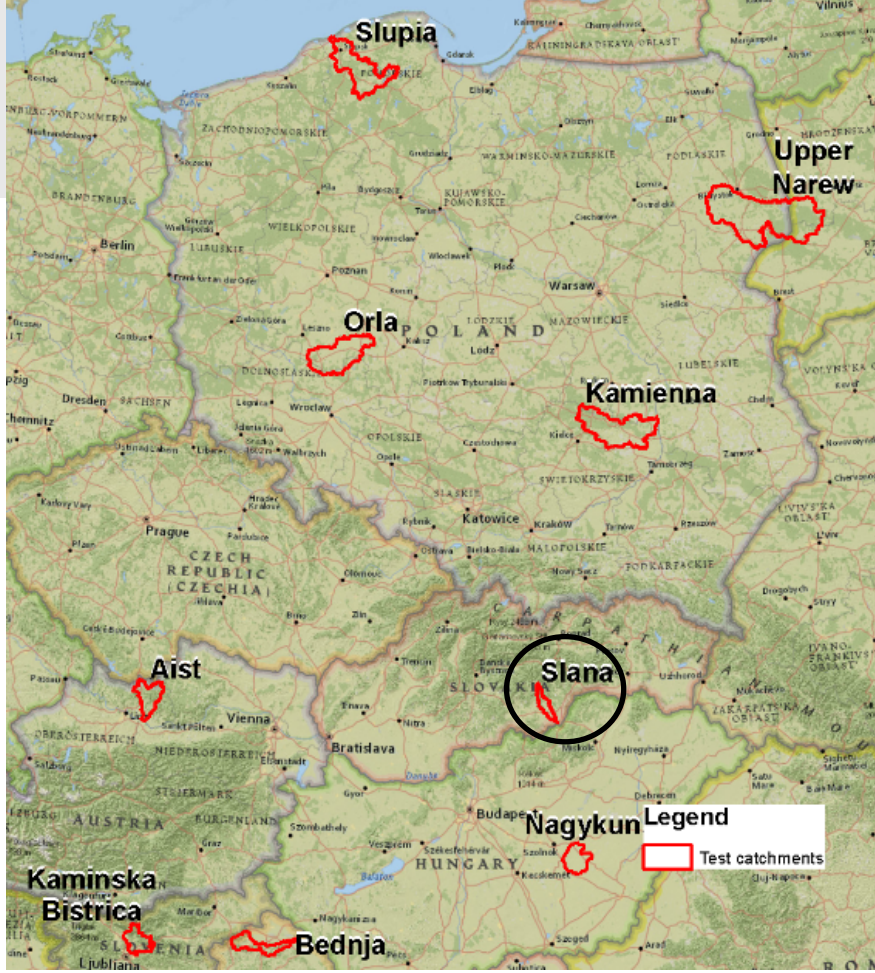


VALORIZATION PROCEDURE

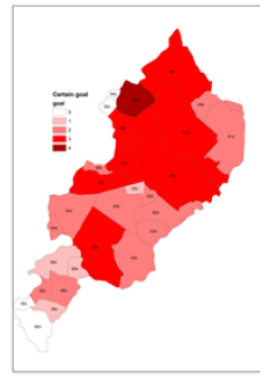
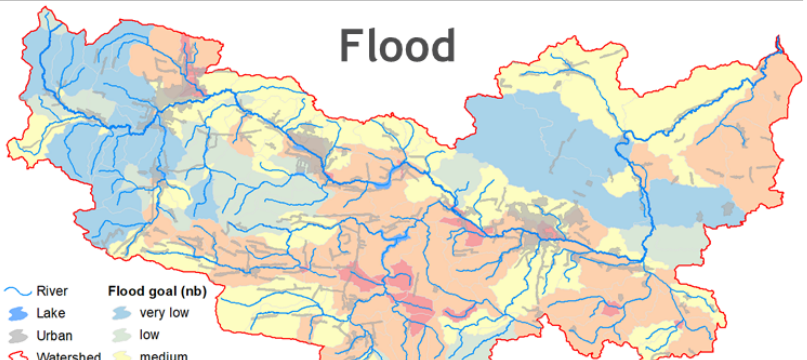
- Indicators: slope, permeability, presence of valuable infrastructure
- Division of indicators into classes/index: small (1), mean (2) or large (3)



TESTED IN PILOT CATCHMENTS



Planned measures in SPU's



Valorization for water quality (5 classes) by natural breaks (Hungarian pilot catchment)

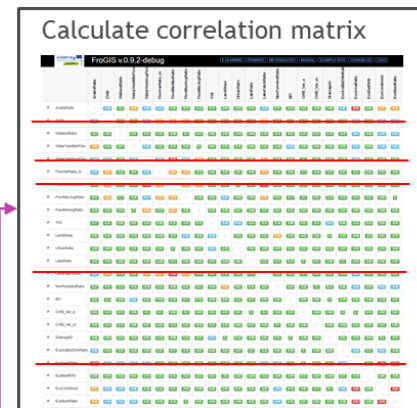
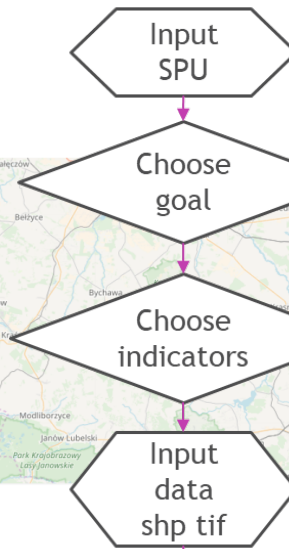
Figure 19. Comparison of maps of valorisation for water quality improvement purpose (Classification: Equal with/ 5cls) and the number of planned measures in SPU's according to chapter 3.2.2



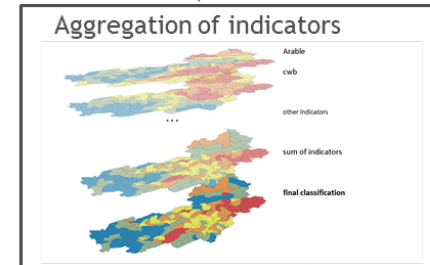


FROGIS WEB APPLICATION

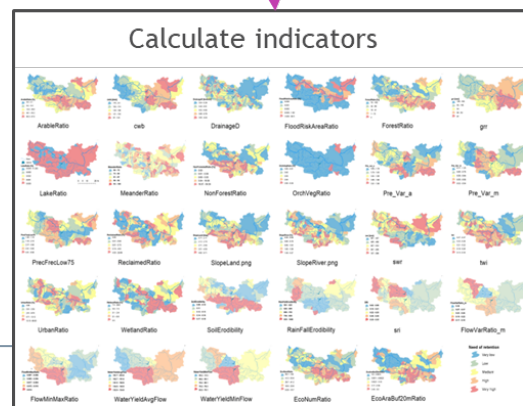
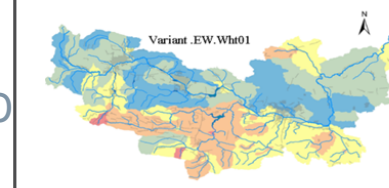
- SPUs
- goals (drought, flood, water quality, sediments, general)



Division of indicators into classes

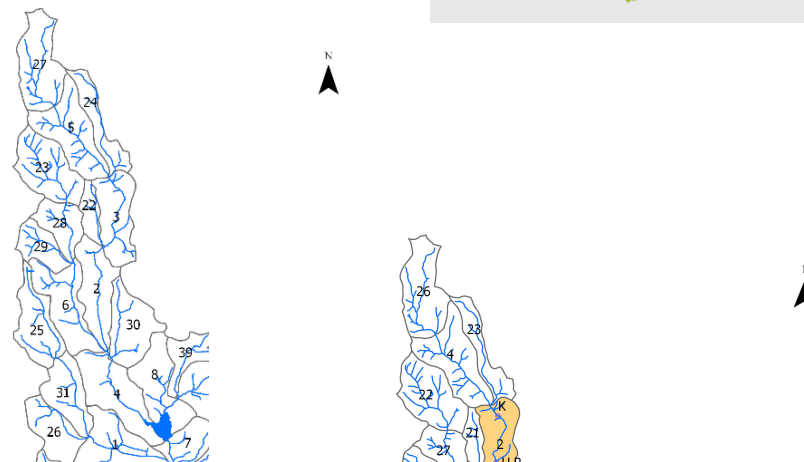


Calculate valorization maps (VMA) for different class divisions



SLANÁ RIVER BASIN, BLH SUB-CATCHMENT

- River basin characteristics
- SPUs
- Goal maps
- Input data

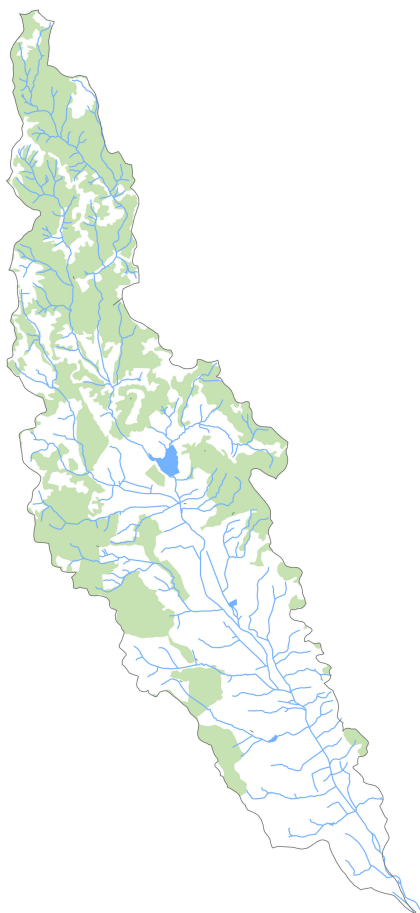


Name	Source	Data type	Accuracy
Soil data	SWME	polygon	1:10000
Lenght of Growing data	Geoportal for climate change	raster	
DEM	SWME	raster	10x10 m
Effektive infiltration of prepetition into groundwater	Slovak Geological Institute	polyline, point	
River network, Water reservoirs	SWME	polyline	1:10000
Protected areas	State nature Conservancy	polygone	
SPU	National dataset precised by SWME	polygon	1:50000
Land use	Corine Land Cover 2012	polygon	1:25000
Soil organic carbon content	http://soilgrids.org	raster	250x250 m



SLANÁ RIVER BASIN, BLH SUB-CATCHMENT

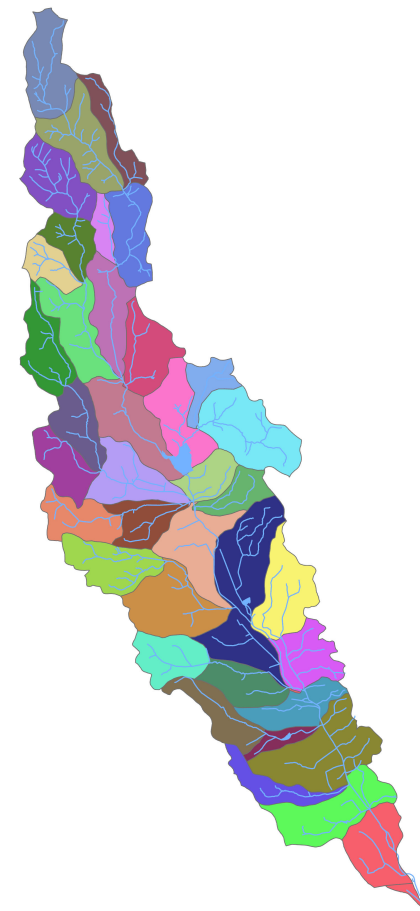
- Indicator values calculations



forests



SPUs



Forests in SPUs [%]



SLANÁ RIVER BASIN, BLH SUB-CATCHMENT

- Analysis of correlation between indicators

	ArableRatio	LandSlope	TWI	BFI	FloodRiskAreaRatio	DrainageD	LakeRatio	ForestRatio	LakeCatchRatio	NonForestedRatio	OrchVegRatio	MeanderRatio	UrbanRatio	RiverSlope
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ArableRatio	-	-0.87	0.87	0.67	0.53	0.13	0.04	-0.95	-0.62	0.16	0.38	0.3	0.49	-0.76
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> LandSlope	-0.87	-	-0.85	-0.66	-0.41	-0.04	-0.41	0.84	0.71	-0.12	-0.33	-0.09	-0.52	0.88
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> TWI	0.87	-0.85	-	0.56	0.65	0.3	0.08	-0.87	-0.56	-0.12	0.35	0.32	0.6	-0.69
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> BFI	0.67	-0.66	0.56	-	0.25	0.09	-0.32	-0.58	-0.85	0.08	0.3	0.02	0.41	-0.59
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> FloodRiskAreaRatio	0.53	-0.41	0.65	0.25	-	0.43	-0.07	-0.47	-0.25	-0.35	0.09	0.29	0.08	-0.16
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> DrainageD	0.13	-0.04	0.3	0.09	0.43	-	-0.14	-0.15	-0.05	-0.4	-0.16	0.53	0.21	0.25
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> LakeRatio	0.04	-0.41	0.08	-0.32	-0.07	-0.14	-	-0.13	0.27	0.29	-0.01	-0.07	-0.04	-0.15
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ForestRatio	-0.95	0.84	-0.87	-0.58	-0.47	-0.15	-0.43	-	0.57	-0.3	-0.5	-0.34	-0.57	0.78
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> LakeCatchRatio	-0.62	0.71	-0.56	-0.85	-0.25	-0.05	0.27	0.57	-	-0.12	-0.34	0.03	-0.39	0.61
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NonForestedRatio	0.16	-0.12	-0.12	0.08	-0.35	-0.4	0.29	-0.3	-0.12	-	0.35	-0.08	-0.02	-0.36
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> OrchVegRatio	0.38	-0.33	0.35	0.3	0.09	-0.16	-0.01	-0.5	-0.34	0.35	-	0.02	0.42	-0.35
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> MeanderRatio	0.3	-0.09	0.32	0.02	0.29	0.53	-0.07	-0.34	0.03	-0.08	0.02	-	0.25	0.03
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> UrbanRatio	0.49	-0.52	0.6	0.41	0.08	0.21	-0.04	-0.57	-0.39	-0.02	0.42	0.25	-	-0.47
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> RiverSlope	-0.76	0.86	-0.69	-0.59	-0.16	0.25	-0.15	0.78	0.61	-0.36	-0.35	0.03	-0.47	-

	DrainageD	MeanderRatio	ForestRatio	LakeCatchRatio	LakeRatio	NonForestedRatio	RiverSlope	OrchVegRatio	UrbanRatio	FloodRiskAreaRatio
DrainageD	-	0.53	-0.15	-0.05	-0.14	-0.4	0.25	-0.16	0.21	0.43
MeanderRatio	0.53	-	-0.34	0.03	-0.07	-0.08	0.03	0.02	0.25	0.29
ForestRatio	-0.15	-0.34	-	0.57	-0.13	-0.3	0.78	-0.5	-0.57	-0.47
LakeCatchRatio	-0.05	0.03	0.57	-	0.27	-0.12	0.61	-0.34	-0.39	-0.25
LakeRatio	-0.14	-0.07	-0.13	0.27	-	0.29	-0.15	-0.01	-0.04	-0.07
NonForestedRatio	-0.4	-0.08	-0.3	-0.12	0.29	-	-0.36	0.35	-0.02	-0.35
RiverSlope	0.25	0.03	0.78	0.61	-0.15	-0.36	-	-0.35	-0.47	-0.16
OrchVegRatio	-0.16	0.02	-0.5	-0.34	-0.01	0.35	-0.35	-	0.42	0.09
UrbanRatio	0.21	0.25	-0.57	-0.39	-0.04	-0.02	-0.47	0.42	-	0.08
FloodRiskAreaRatio	0.43	0.29	-0.47	-0.25	-0.07	-0.35	-0.16	0.09	0.08	-

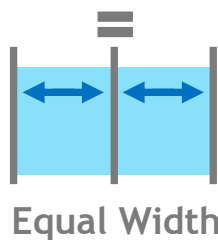


SLANÁ RIVER BASIN, BLH SUB-CATCHMENT

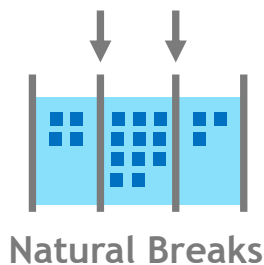
- Indices of indicators



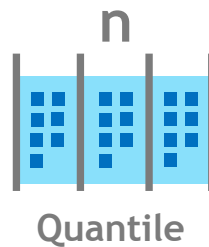
Forests in SPUs [%]



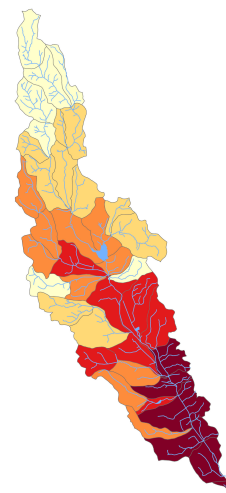
Equal Width



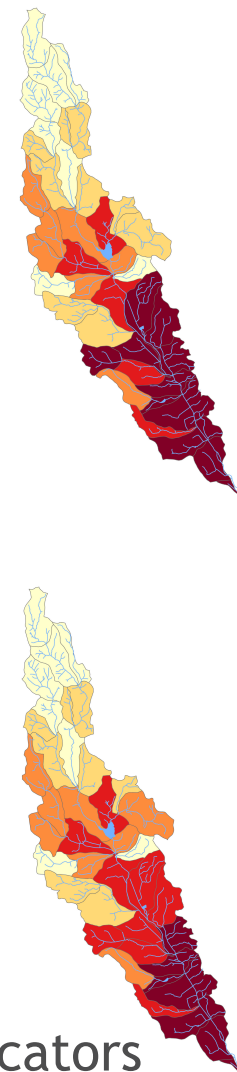
Natural Breaks



Quantile



Maps of indices of indicators



SLANÁ RIVER BASIN, BLH SUB-CATCHMENT

- Weights of indicators

- Constant weight = 1
- Variable weight = 0,1 - 1 (method of non-linear algorithm GRG)

ID	DrainageD	MeanderRatio	ForestRatio	LakeCatchRatio	LakeRatio	NonForestedRatio	RiverSlope	OrchVegRatio	UrbanRatio	FloodRiskAreaRatio	Category	SumProduct
0	2	4	4	5	5	4	1	1	1	1	1	16,2235
1	1	2	1	1	5	2	1	1	1	1	3	10,7427
5	2	4	2	1	5	3	3	1	1	1	3	16,1983
2	2	2	2	1	5	3	3	1	1	1	2	14,1983
10	2	3	5	5	5	3	1	5	1	1	2	15,2797
37	2	3	5	5	5	2	1	2	2	2	2	14,7099
3	1	2	3	1	3	4	1	2	2	2	1	11,4557
6	2	3	3	5	5	4	2	3	2	1	1	16,1158
8	2	3	5	2	5	3	1	4	4	1	1	15,1788
12	3	3	5	5	5	3	1	5	4	1	1	15,8297
4	3	4	1	1	5	2	5	1	1	1	1	17,2427
7	1	3	4	1	1	4	1	2	1	1	1	10,8708
9	2	2	4	5	5	3	1	1	1	1	1	13,4569
11	1	3	4	5	5	2	1	2	3	1	1	13,7064
13	1	3	5	3	5	2	1	1	2	1	1	13,7198
14	1	3	5	5	5	4	1	2	1	1	1	15,4984
15	5	4	5	5	5	1	2	1	1	5	1	17,7706
16	5	5	5	5	5	1	1	1	5	1	1	16,4834
17	1	3	2	5	5	2	1	1	1	1	1	12,562
18	2	2	1	5	5	1	2	1	1	1	1	11,6063
19	1	4	5	5	5	5	1	2	2	2	1	17,3848
20	1	3	1	5	5	3	1	1	1	1	1	13,3676
21	3	4	2	1	5	3	4	2	1	1	1	17,5542
22	3	4	1	1	5	2	5	1	1	1	1	17,2427
23	3	3	1	1	5	2	4	1	1	1	1	15,2427
24	2	2	3	5	5	4	1	2	1	1	1	13,3099
25	1	2	3	5	5	3	2	2	1	1	1	13,8735
26	2	2	1	1	5	1	5	1	1	1	1	14,2063
27	2	4	1	1	5	2	4	1	1	1	1	15,9927
28	3	3	2	1	5	3	4	1	1	1	1	15,4483
29	1	3	2	1	5	3	2	1	1	1	1	13,9483
30	1	2	3	5	5	4	1	3	2	1	1	13,8658
31	3	2	3	5	5	3	1	2	2	1	1	13,4735
32	3	2	2	5	5	3	2	1	2	1	1	13,9483
33	1	2	2	1	5	3	2	1	1	1	1	12,4483
34	3	1	1	5	5	2	2	1	1	1	1	11,6427
35	3	4	5	5	5	5	1	2	1	1	1	17,7848
36	3	3	5	2	3	4	1	1	1	1	1	13,6883
38	2	3	2	1	5	2	2	1	1	1	1	13,1212
39	2	2	4	5	5	3	1	1	2	1	1	13,5369

median 4 i 3 16,1983
median others 13,9483
difference 2,25

NonLinear GRG function

Parametre doplnku Riešitel

Nastaviť počet:

Do: Maximum Minimum Jednotka:

Zároveň premenlivých buniek:

Bodliha obmedzeniam:
SC3:9:11 >= 1
SC3:9:11 >= 0,1

Použiť nezápornú hodnotu premenlivých, ktoré sú bez obmedzenia

Výbrať metódu:

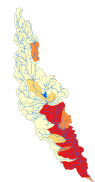
Metóda riešenia
Ak chcete v doplnku Riešitel riešiť spoj. nelineárne problémy, vyberte nástroj Nelineárny algoritmus GRG. Ak chcete riešiť lineárne problémy, vyberte nástroj Simplex LP algoritmus. Ak chcete riešiť nespojité problémy, vyberte nástroj Dvojaký algoritmus.

Short name indicator	Calculated by Weight Solver		
	Equal width	Natural breaks	Quantile
DrainageD	0,2	0,3	0,4
FloodRiskAreaRatio	0,4	0,1	0,1
ForestRatio	0,4	0,4	0,1
LakeCatchRatio	0,1	0,1	0,1
LakeRatio	1,0	1,0	1,0
MeanderRatio	1,0	1,0	1,0
NonForestedRatio	0,8	1,0	1,0
OrchVegRatio	0,1	1,0	0,7
RiverSlope	1,0	0,1	0,9
UrbanRatio	0,1	0,1	0,1

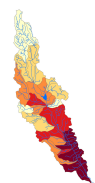


SLANÁ RIVER BASIN, BLH SUB-CATCHMENT

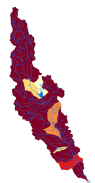
- Value of aggregated indices of indicators



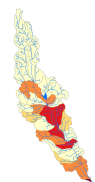
× weight



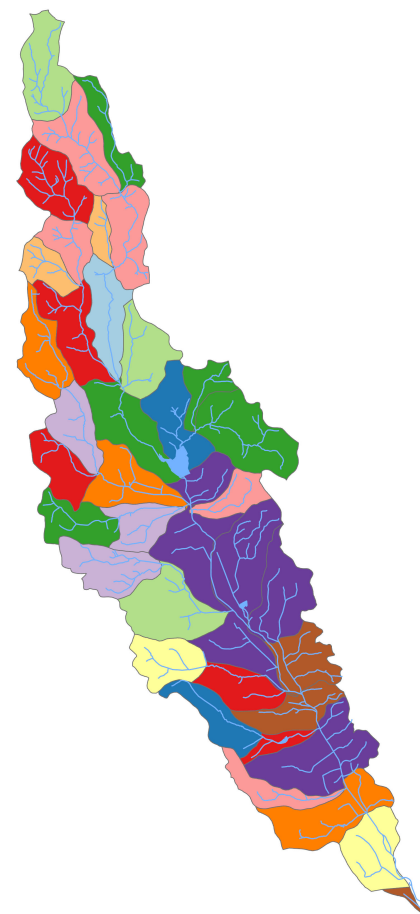
× weight



× weight

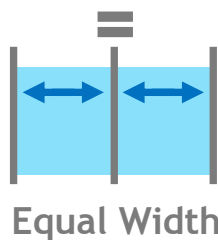


× weight

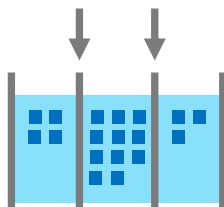


SLANÁ RIVER BASIN, BLH SUB-CATCHMENT

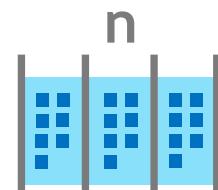
- Indice of valorization map



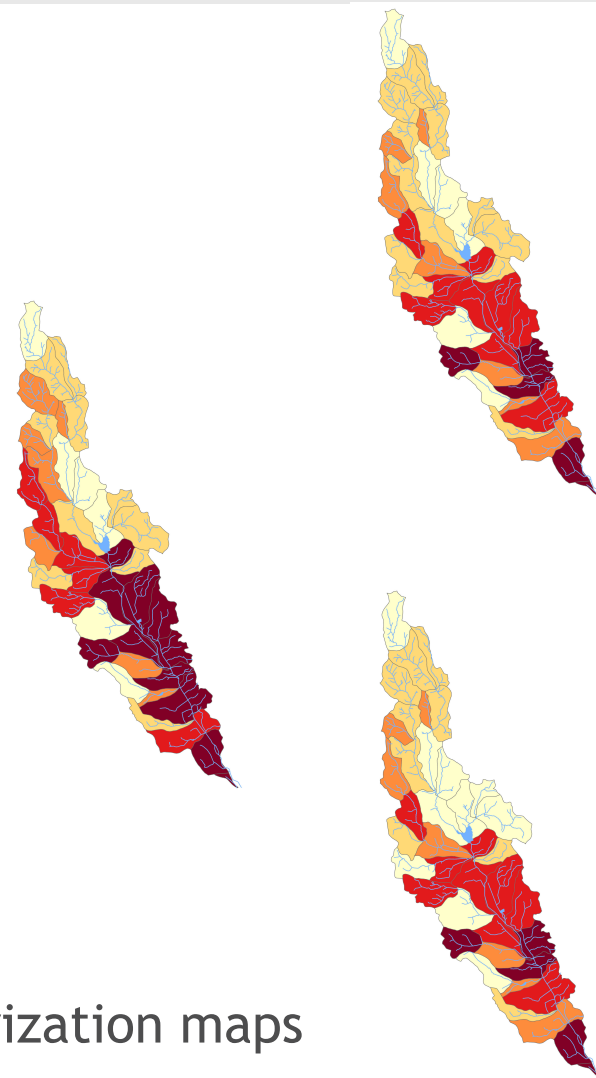
Equal Width



Natural Breaks



Quantile



Value of aggregated indices
of indicators

Valorization maps



SLANÁ RIVER BASIN, BLH SUB-CATCHMENT

- Comparison of results

SPU 40 - 3 classes

Errors	Equal width			Natural breaks			Quantiles		
	VarA.Wht01-VarA.Wht1	Goal-VarA.Wht1	Goal-VarA.Wht01	VarB.Wht01-VarB.Wht1	Goal-VarB.Wht1	Goal-VarB.Wht01	VarC.Wht01-VarC.Wht1	Goal-VarC.Wht1	Goal-VarC.Wht01
MAD	0,20	1,20	1,00	0,33	1,10	1,30	0,28	1,10	0,90
MSE	0,20	2,20	1,80	0,33	1,90	2,10	0,28	1,90	1,70
RMSE	0,45	1,48	1,34	0,57	1,38	1,45	0,52	1,38	1,30
MAPE	13,75%	83,33%	75,00%	25,00%	80,00%	88,33%	16,67%	80,00%	71,67%

SPU 40 - 5 classes

Errors	Equal width			Natural breaks			Quantiles		
	VarA.Wht01-VarA.Wht1	Goal-VarA.Wht1	Goal-VarA.Wht01	VarB.Wht01-VarB.Wht1	Goal-VarB.Wht1	Goal-VarB.Wht01	VarC.Wht01-VarC.Wht1	Goal-VarC.Wht1	Goal-VarC.Wht01
MAD	0,73	1,90	1,70	0,83	2,30	1,80	0,93	2,30	1,90
MSE	1,08	4,90	3,90	1,18	7,30	5,00	1,63	7,30	5,10
RMSE	1,04	2,21	1,97	1,08	2,70	2,24	1,27	2,70	2,26
MAPE	26,58%	143,33%	123,33%	40,42%	175,00%	133,33%	41,96%	175,00%	130,00%

SPU 80 - 3 classes

Errors	Equal width			Natural breaks			Quantiles		
	VarA.Wht01-VarA.Wht1	Goal-VarA.Wht1	Goal-VarA.Wht01	VarB.Wht01-VarB.Wht1	Goal-VarB.Wht1	Goal-VarB.Wht01	VarC.Wht01-VarC.Wht1	Goal-VarC.Wht1	Goal-VarC.Wht01
MAD	0,39	1,00	0,91	0,41	1,27	1,27	0,25	1,36	1,18
MSE	0,39	1,55	1,27	0,41	2,18	2,00	0,25	2,45	2,09
RMSE	0,62	1,24	1,13	0,64	1,48	1,41	0,50	1,57	1,45
MAPE	31,88%	65,15%	51,52%	27,50%	100,00%	93,94%	18,13%	109,09%	95,45%

SPU 80 - 5 classes

Errors	Equal width			Natural breaks			Quantiles		
	VarA.Wht01-VarA.Wht1	Goal-VarA.Wht1	Goal-VarA.Wht01	VarB.Wht01-VarB.Wht1	Goal-VarB.Wht1	Goal-VarB.Wht01	VarC.Wht01-VarC.Wht1	Goal-VarC.Wht1	Goal-VarC.Wht01
MAD	0,48	1,55	1,36	1,15	2,09	1,45	1,09	2,36	1,45
MSE	0,58	3,00	2,82	2,00	5,55	2,36	2,19	7,45	3,45
RMSE	0,76	1,73	1,68	1,41	2,35	1,54	1,48	2,73	1,86
MAPE	20,40%	116,67%	110,61%	89,1%	166,7%	97,0%	46,40%	190,91%	109,09%



[E-LEARNING](#)

[FRAMWAT](#)

[METHODOLOGY](#)

[MANUAL](#)

[EXAMPLE DATA](#)

[CHANGELOG](#)

[LOGS](#)



INPUT VALORIZATION GOALS



CORRELATION MATRIX



FINAL REPORT

➤ INDICATOR VALUES

➤ SPACIAL PLANNING UNITS

➤ GOALS AND INDICATORS

➤ DATA INPUT

➤ INDICATORS CORRELATION MATRIX

➤ CONVERSION AND FINAL AGGREGATION METHOD

➤ GOAL VALORIZATION RESULT



CONCLUSIONS

1. The methodology is universal and can be used in various locations, but requires individual selection of indicators and valorization scales.
2. Valorisation enables taking into account **natural/environmental conditions** already at the initial stage of planning process.
3. Work in the GIS environment and possibility of selection of SPU's and of set of indicators, facilitate the analysis of the needs of small retention activities and introduces greater flexibility to planning tool.
4. The methodology is developed to be used for **planning purposes** not for developing/design of project, therefore, when designing specific activities or measures, the needs of water users and environmental protection requirements, including environmental flows, should be taken into account.
5. The quality of valorisation results depends on the quality and scale of the **input data** used, and the knowledge of the expert developing the valorisation.



THANK YOU FOR YOUR ATTENTION!



Name: Framework for improving water balance and nutrient mitigation
by applying small water retention measures
Project acronym: FramWat
Project code: CE983



<https://www.interreg-central.eu/Content.Node/FramWat>



framwat@levis.sggw.pl

t.okruszko@levis.sggw.pl, Tomasz Okruszko, Ignacy Kardel, WULS
monika.supekova@svp.sk, Monika Supeková, Jozef Dobias, SVP, š. p.



Tomasz Okruszko - Project manager
+421 911 522 044, Monika Supeková - Project manager for Slovak republic



www.facebook.com/FramWat/

