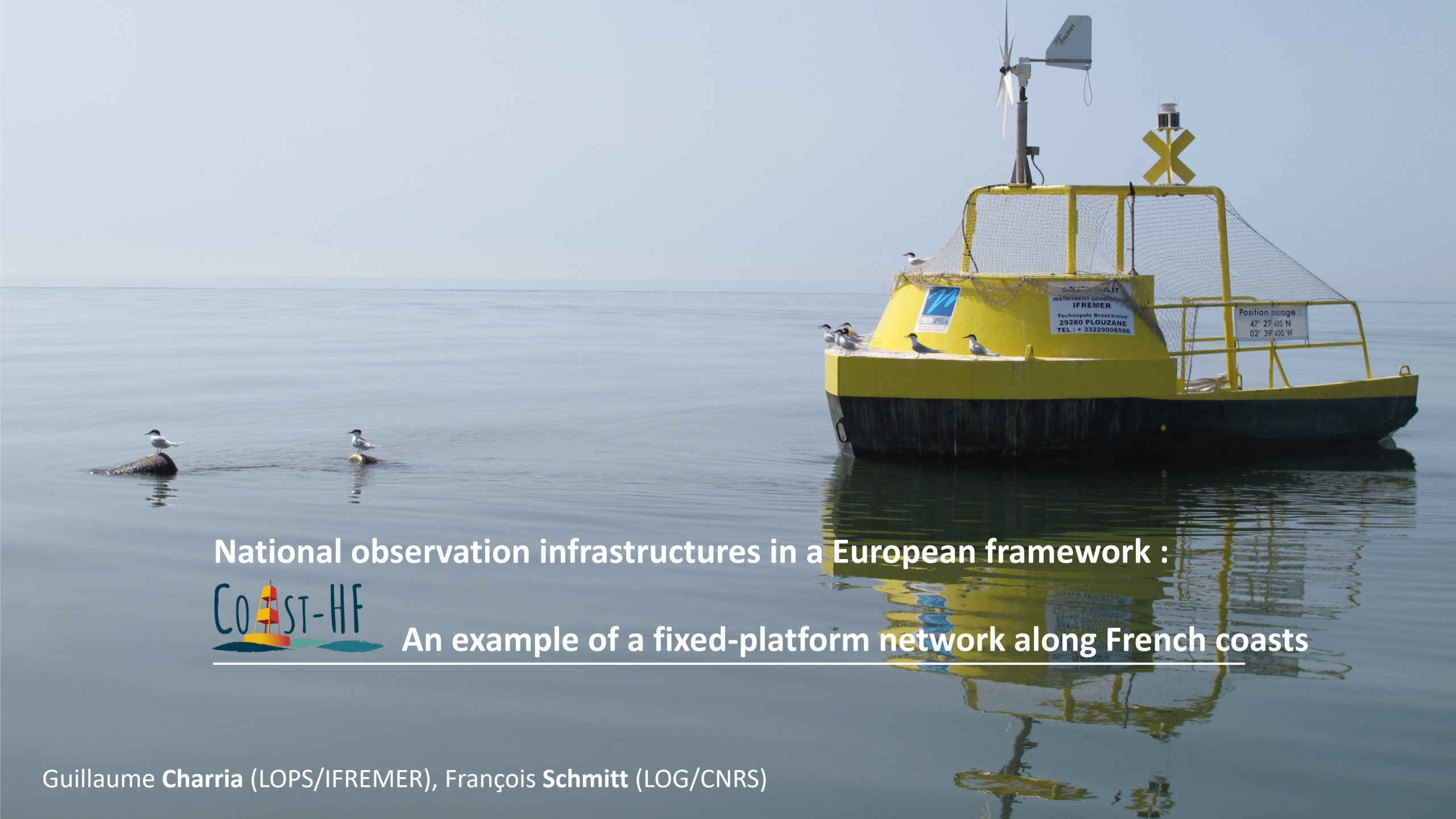




National observation infrastructures in a European framework :

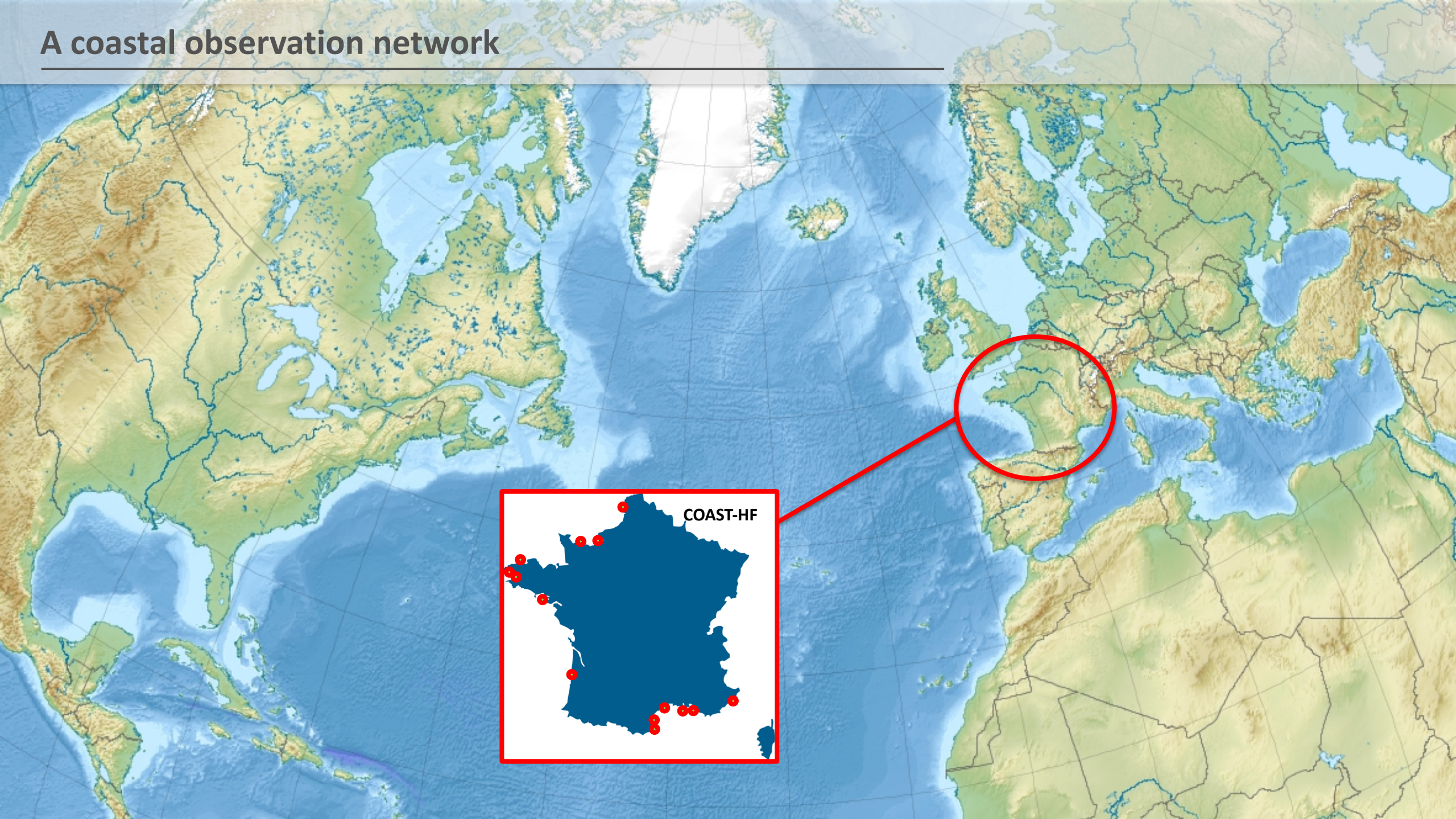


An example of a fixed-platform network along French coasts

The network



A coastal observation network





14 fixed-platforms

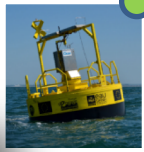
Variables: temperature, salinity, in situ fluorescence, dissolved O₂ and turbidity

Depth: sub-surface (1 to 3m depth) / Frequency: hourly to sub-hourly

ASTAN
Roscoff



SMILE
Luc-Sur-
Mer



SCENES
Seine Bay



MAREL-
Carnot
Boulogne-Sur-Mer



SMART
Brest



COASTAL OCEAN OBSERVING SYSTEM – HIGH FREQUENCY

MAREL-
Iroise
Brest



MOLIT
Vilaine Bay



Arcachon



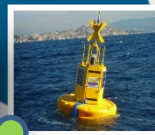
POEM
Perpignan



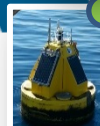
BESSète
Montpellier



MESURHO SOLEMIO
Rhône river Marseille
plume



SOLA
Banvuls-Sur-Mer



Today:

**4 common parameters
(T, S, Fluo, Turb)**

Tomorrow: To new parameters

(partially implemented or under test phase) ...

Dissolved O₂

Phytoplankton diversity

(e.g. *in situ* flow cytometry)

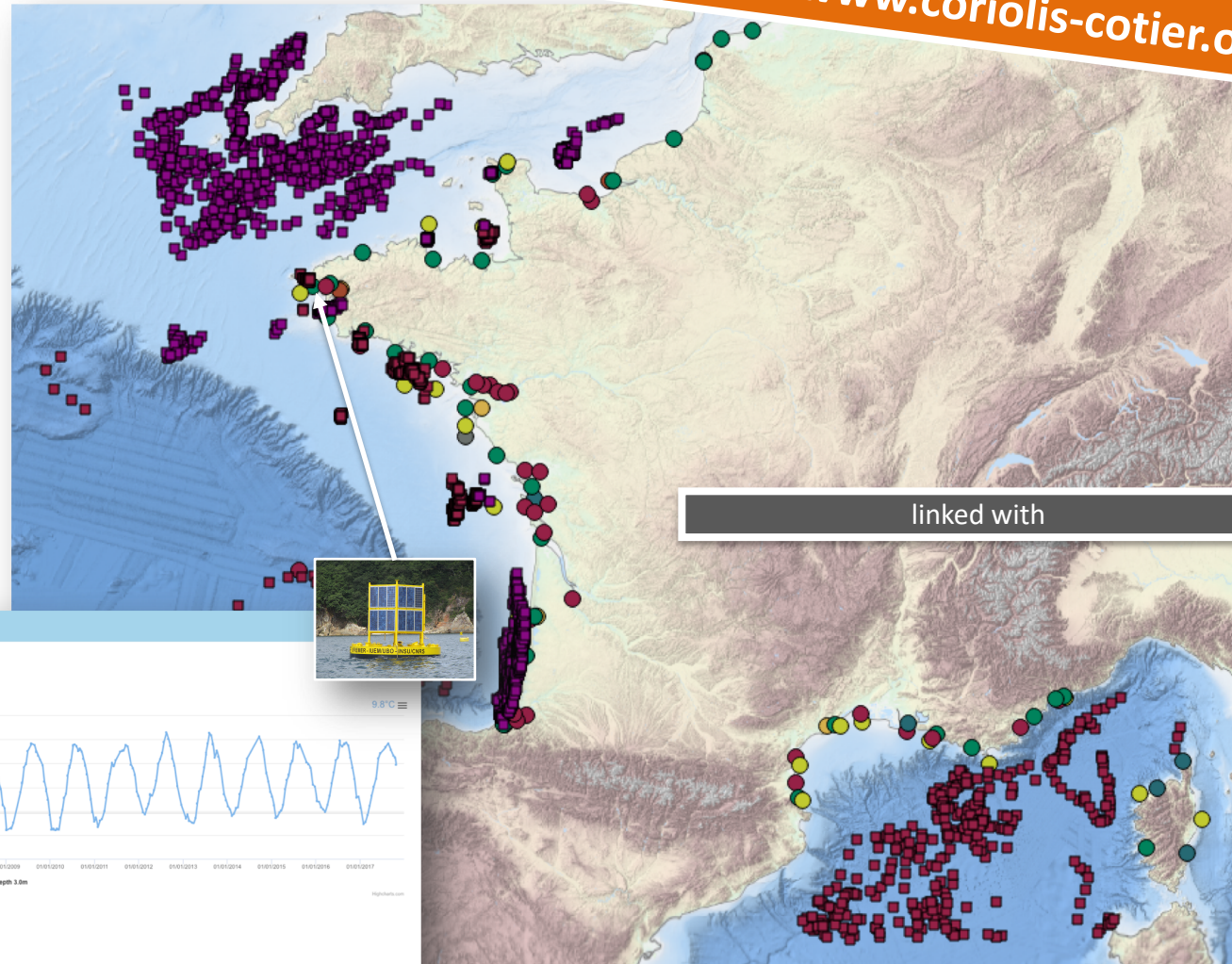
pCO₂ (4 equipped stations or under deployment)

14 fixed-platforms

Variables: temperature, salinity, in situ fluorescence, dissolved O₂ and turbidity

Depth: sub-surface (1 to 3m depth) / Frequency: hourly to sub-hourly

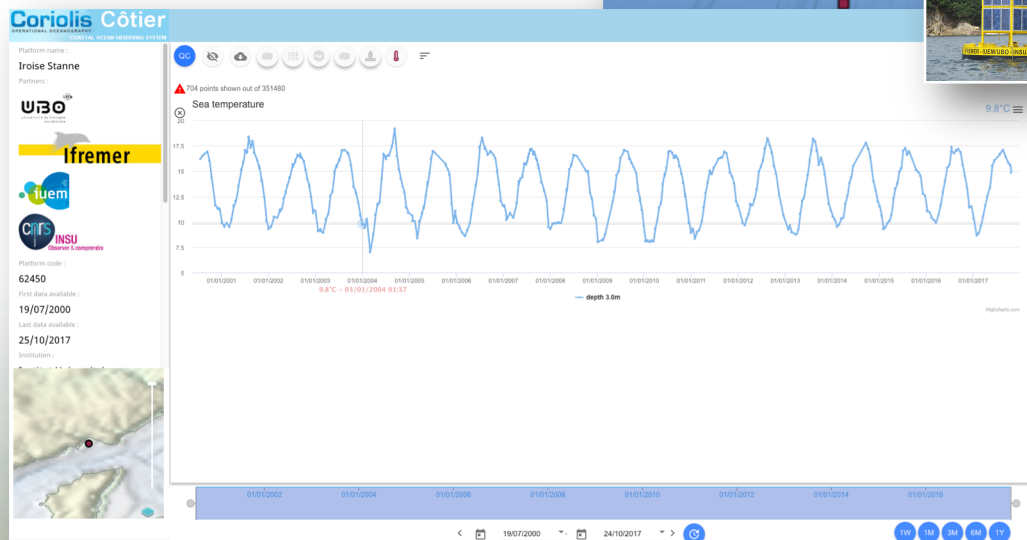
Data available on
www.coriolis-cotier.org



linked with

 Copernicus
Europe's eyes on Earth

<http://marine.copernicus.eu/>





Key science questions and few examples

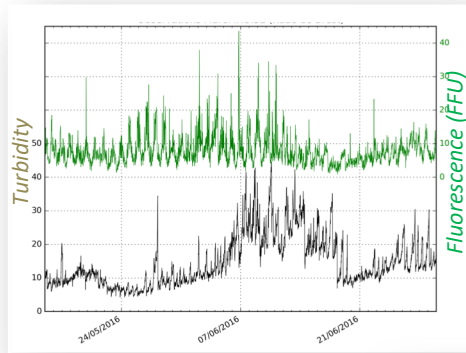




Key science questions

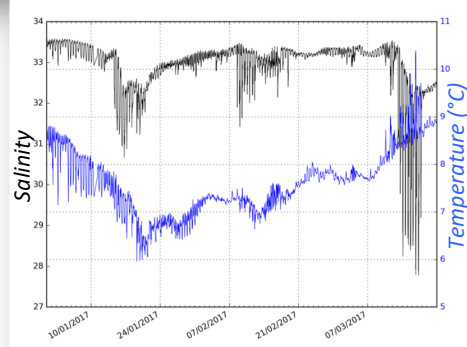
To observe **continuously and at high frequency** the coastal ocean along the french coasts

MareI IROISE observations (Bay of Brest)



MareI IROISE buoy

SMILE observations (Bay of Seine)



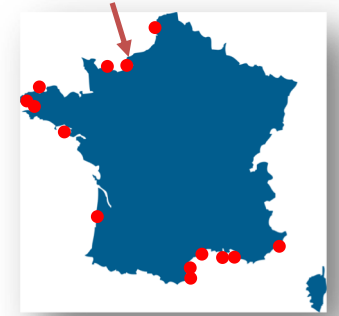
SMILE buoy

Evolution and variability of hydrological structure: **from extreme events to interannual scales**

Land – coastal ocean exchanges

To understand the **ecosystem** response to those evolutions





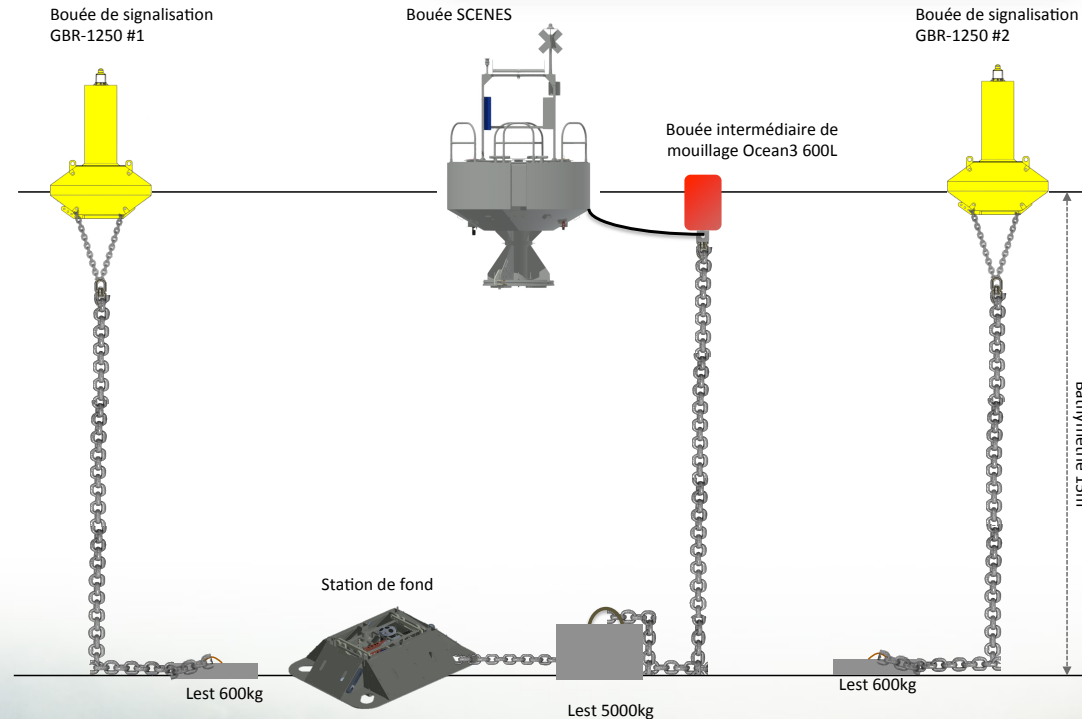
Surface real time observations (every 15min) :

- Wind (amplitude/direction)
- Humidity (%)
- Atmospheric pressure
- GPS position

- Turbidity (NTU)
- Fluorescence ($\mu\text{g/l}$)
- Salinity, temperature, O_2

Bottom real time observations :

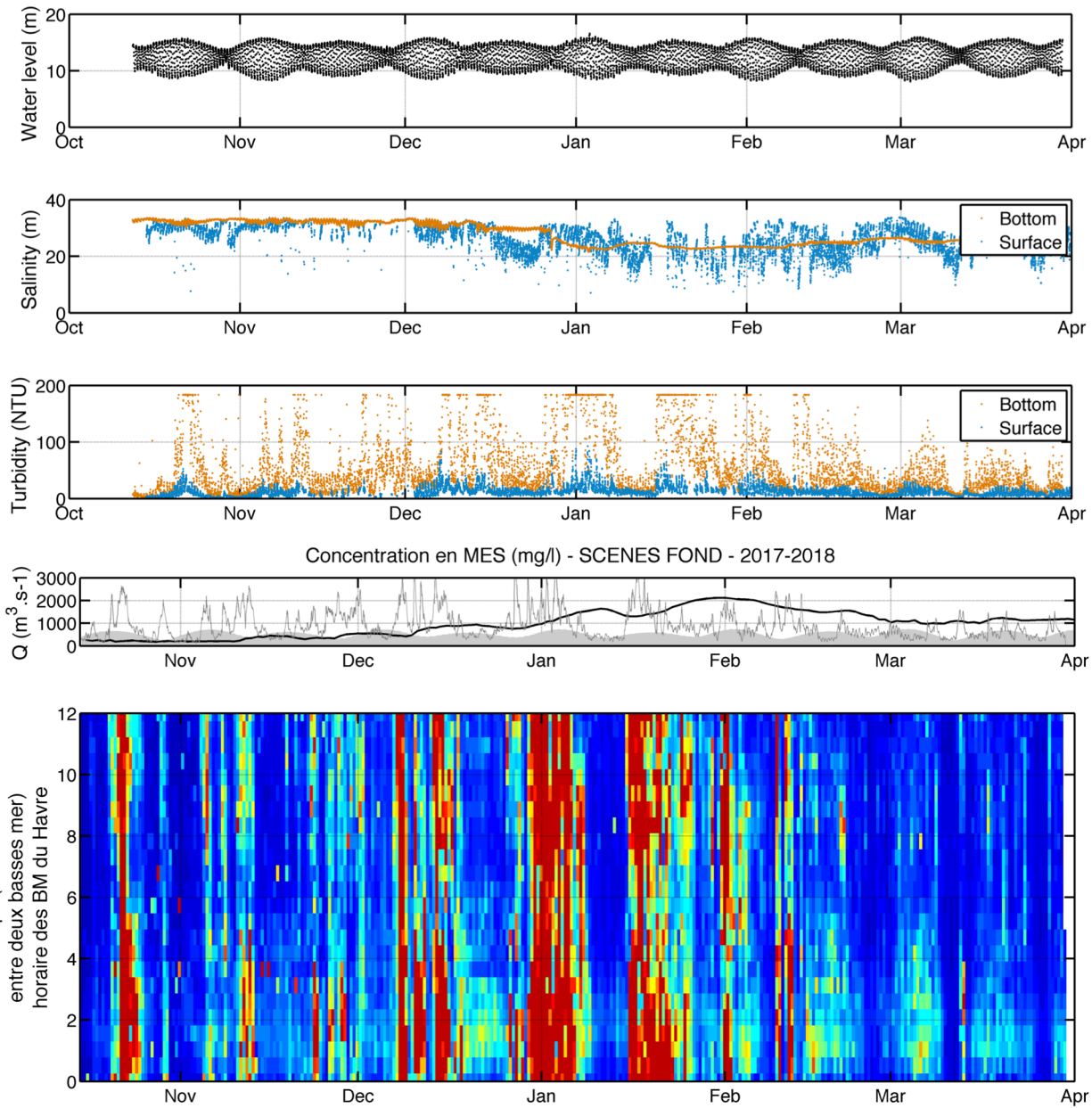
- Turbidity (NTU) / Fluorescence ($\mu\text{g/l}$)
- AWAC Current / Waves
- Salinity, temperature, O_2





October 2017 – June 2018

Observations synthesis





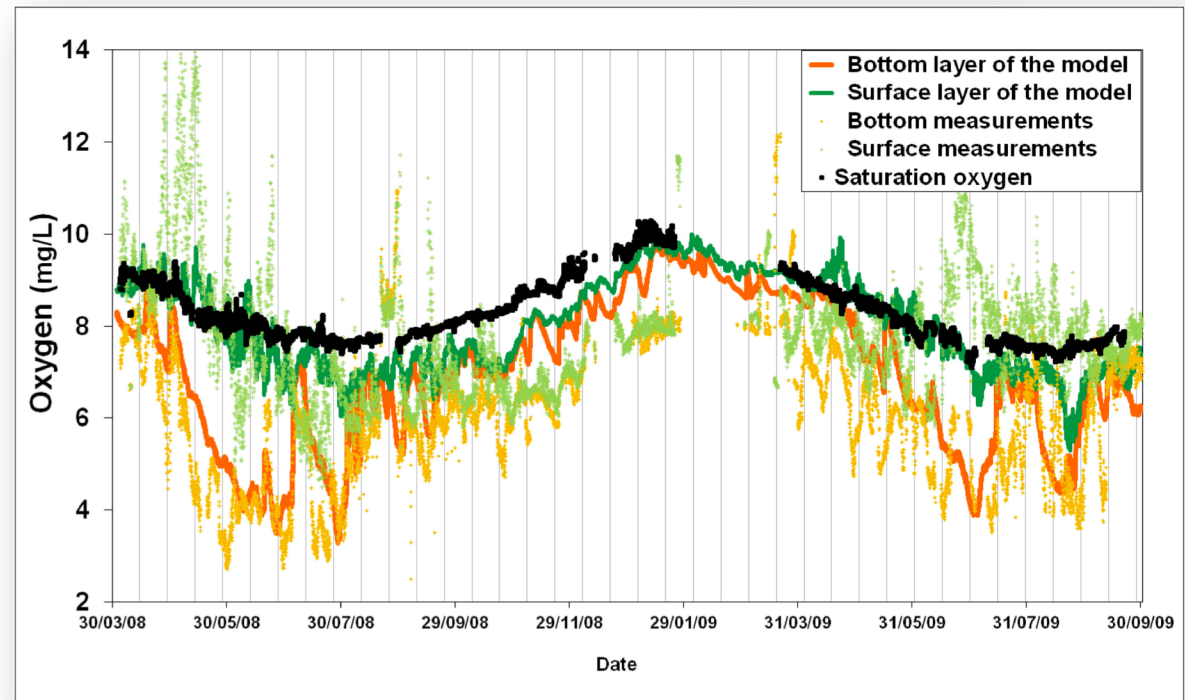
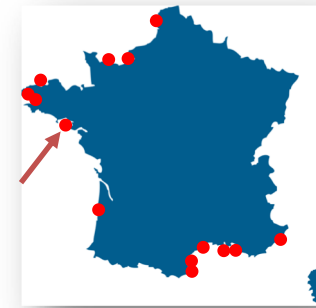
MOLIT Buoy in bay of Vilaine

Possible hypoxia at depth



↳ Sludge of *Lepidodinium chlorophorum*
Mortality of fishes (south of Loire river)

Aurousseau et al., 2017



Menesguen et al., OM, 2019

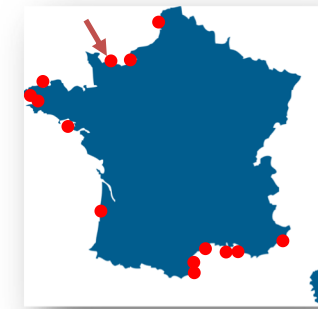




Estimation of primary production

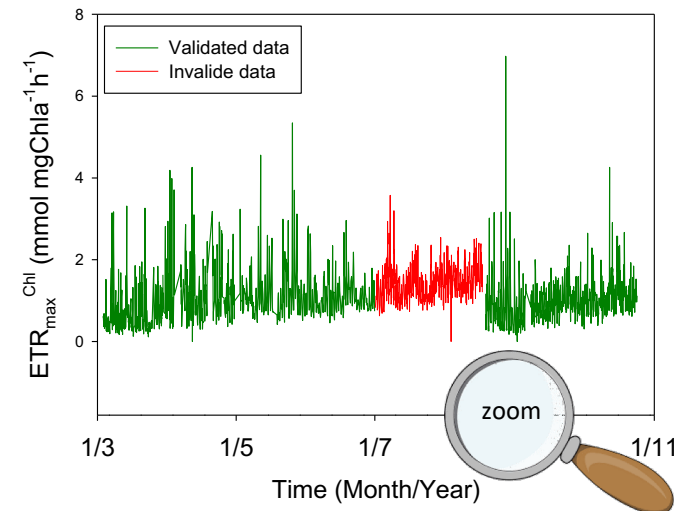
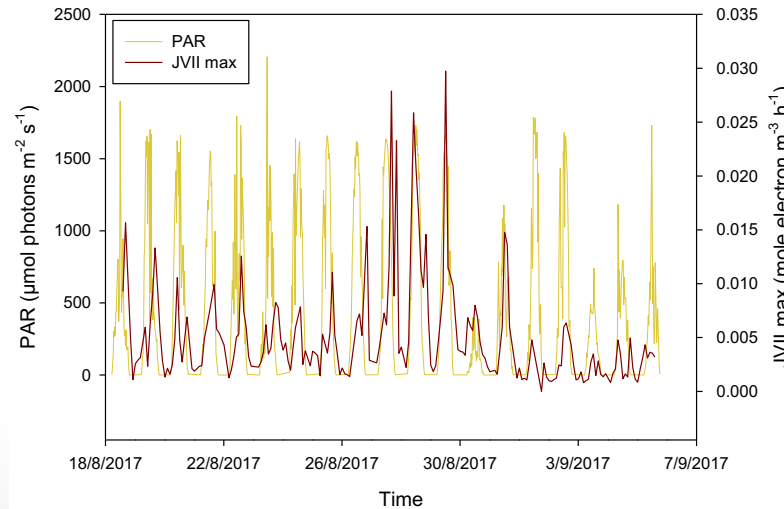


Fast Repetition Rate Fluorometer Act 2
(Chelsea Technologies Group UK)



Observed photosynthetic maximal capacity in 2017

Maximal production (absorption method – Oxborough et al., 2012)



*P. Claquin, F. Jacqueline, M. Navon, M. Repecaud, G. Izabel, L. Quemener,
D. Lemeille, JP Lehodey, O. Jolly, P Riou.*



Coast-HF

Technological developments





Near future technological improvements – few examples



In situ continuous flow cytometry





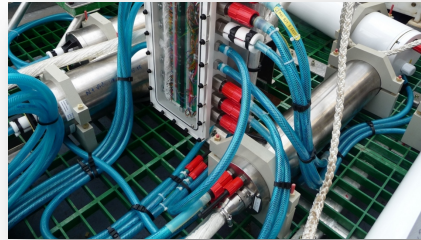
Near future technological improvements – few examples



In situ continuous flow cytometry

Evolution of communication and storage units

COSTOF2 driver development and implementation for COAST-HF network





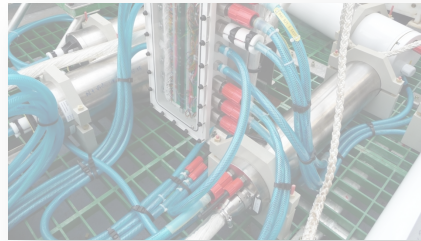
Near future technological improvements – few examples



In situ continuous flow cytometry

Evolution of communication and storage units

COSTOF2 driver development and implementation for COAST-HF network



New profiling facilities

Wirewalker platform for high-frequency water column sampling



Links between national and European infrastructures







... where a coastal local observation network can feed the global system





... where a coastal local observation network can feed the global system

National Research
Infrastructure & an
operational
oceanography
programme



Data



Network



Coriolis



... where a coastal local observation network can feed the global system

National Research
Infrastructure & an
operational
oceanography
programme

To a European
Research
Infrastructure



Towards Best Practices at European level for coastal observation infrastructures

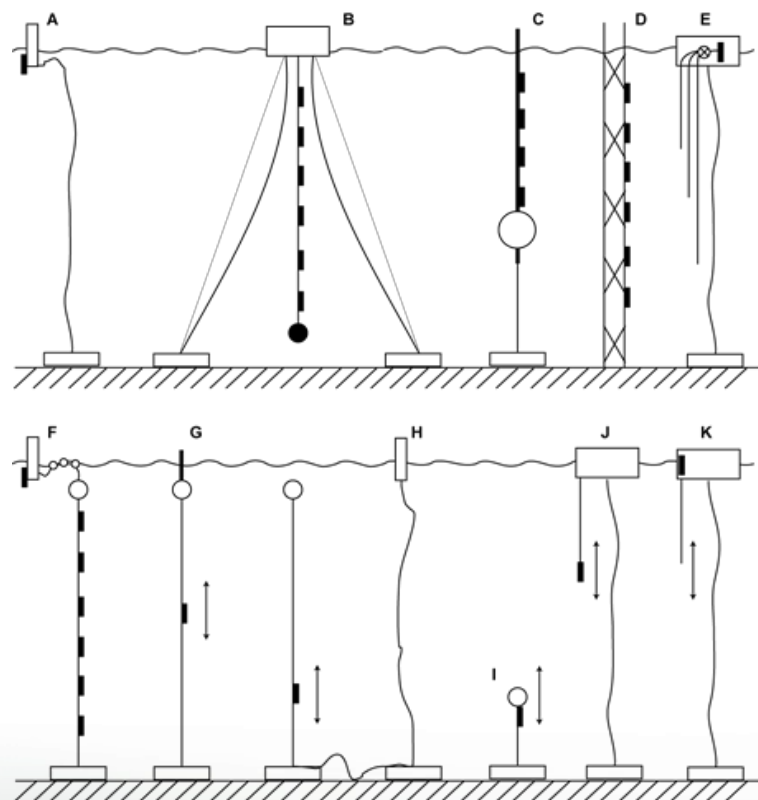


Figure 5.2.3. Mooring designs

5. FIXED PLATFORMS

5.1. Fixed platform definition and types

5.2. Platform design

5.3. Sensors

5.4. Telemetry

5.5. Power systems

5.6. Platform operation

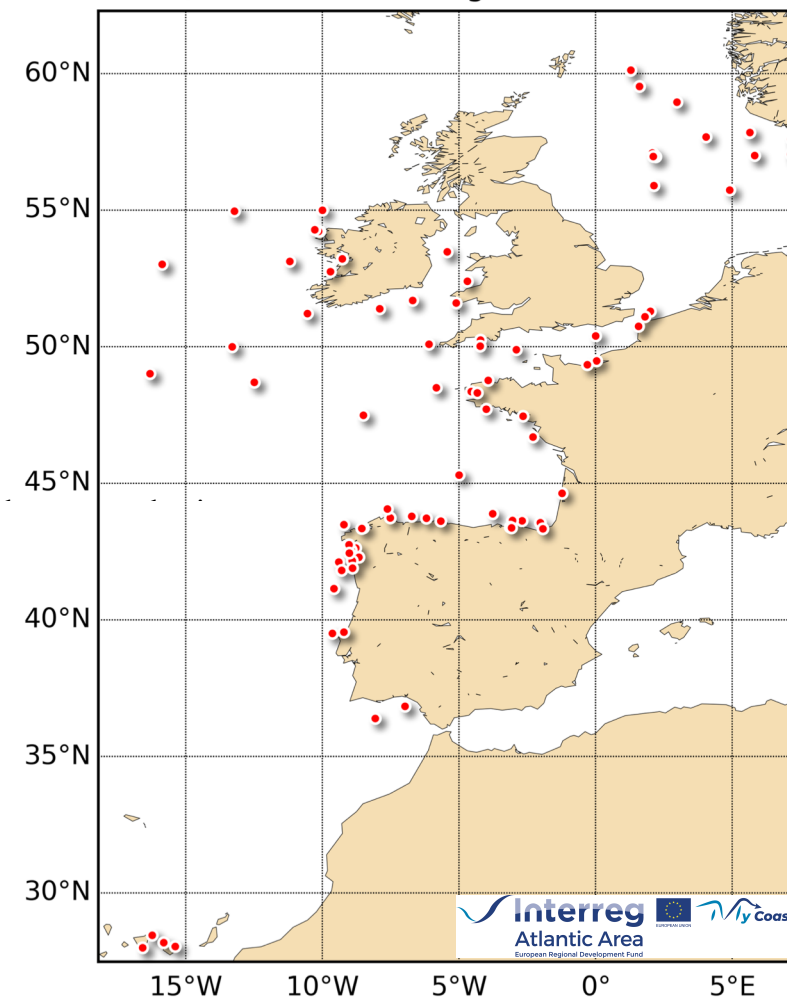
- 5.6.1. Biofouling
- 5.6.2. Corrosion
- 5.6.3. Vandalism on fixed stations

5.7. Deployment-Installation procedures

- 5.7.1. Pre-deployment
- 5.7.2. Deployment
- 5.7.3. Recovery

5.8. Maintenance

93 MyCOAST in situ stations (without Tide Gauges and cruises)





... where a coastal local observation network can feed the global system

National Research Infrastructure & an operational oceanography programme



To a European Research Infrastructure

Network



Coriolis



Linked with European programmes

To global

Observations & predictions



PREDICTION



Thanks for your attention !

