

3D Digitisation

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Artefacts and Scenes

Subject selection

Equipment and software

Set up and shoot

Processing

Archiving

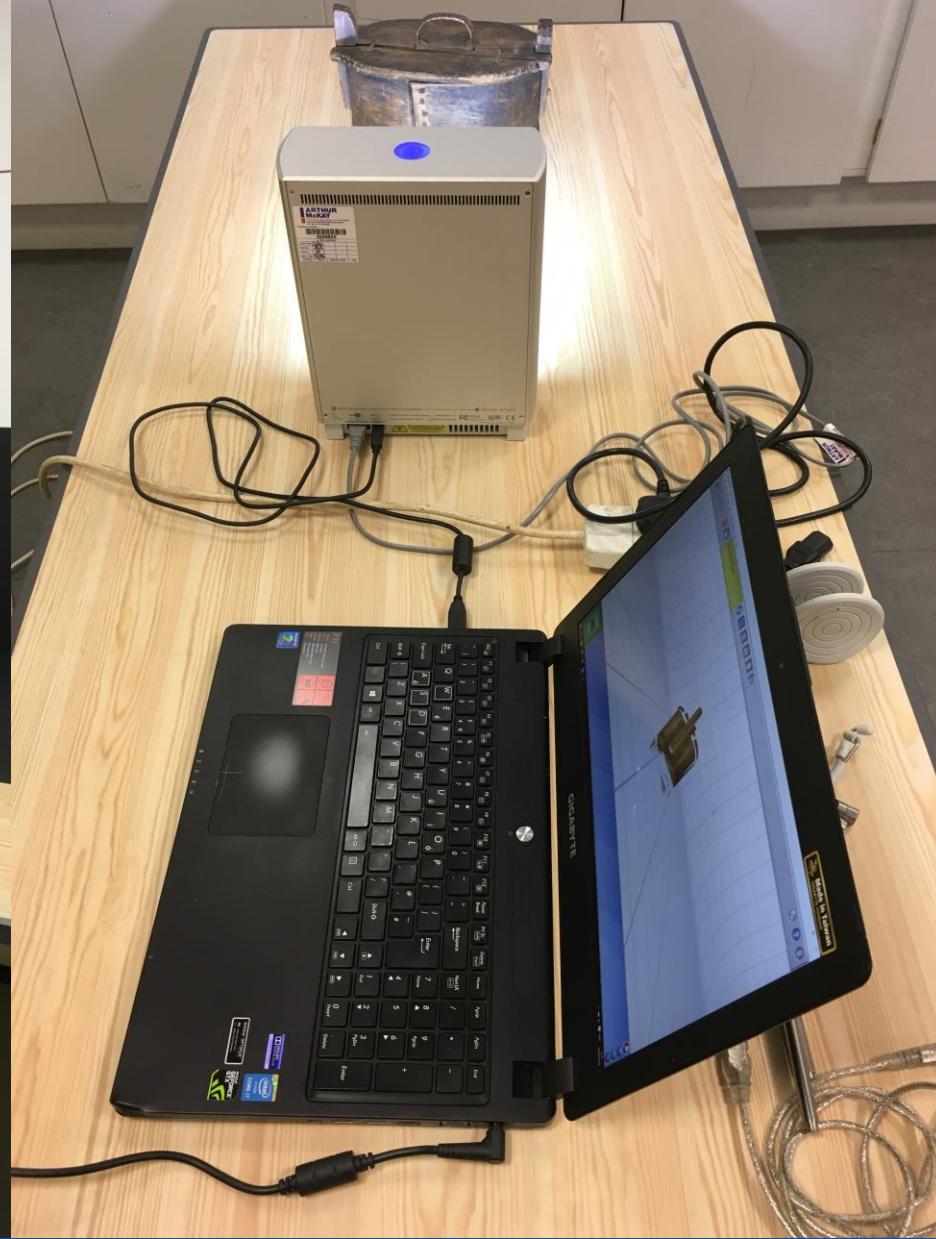
Exhibits

Virtual Museum



Artefacts and Scenes

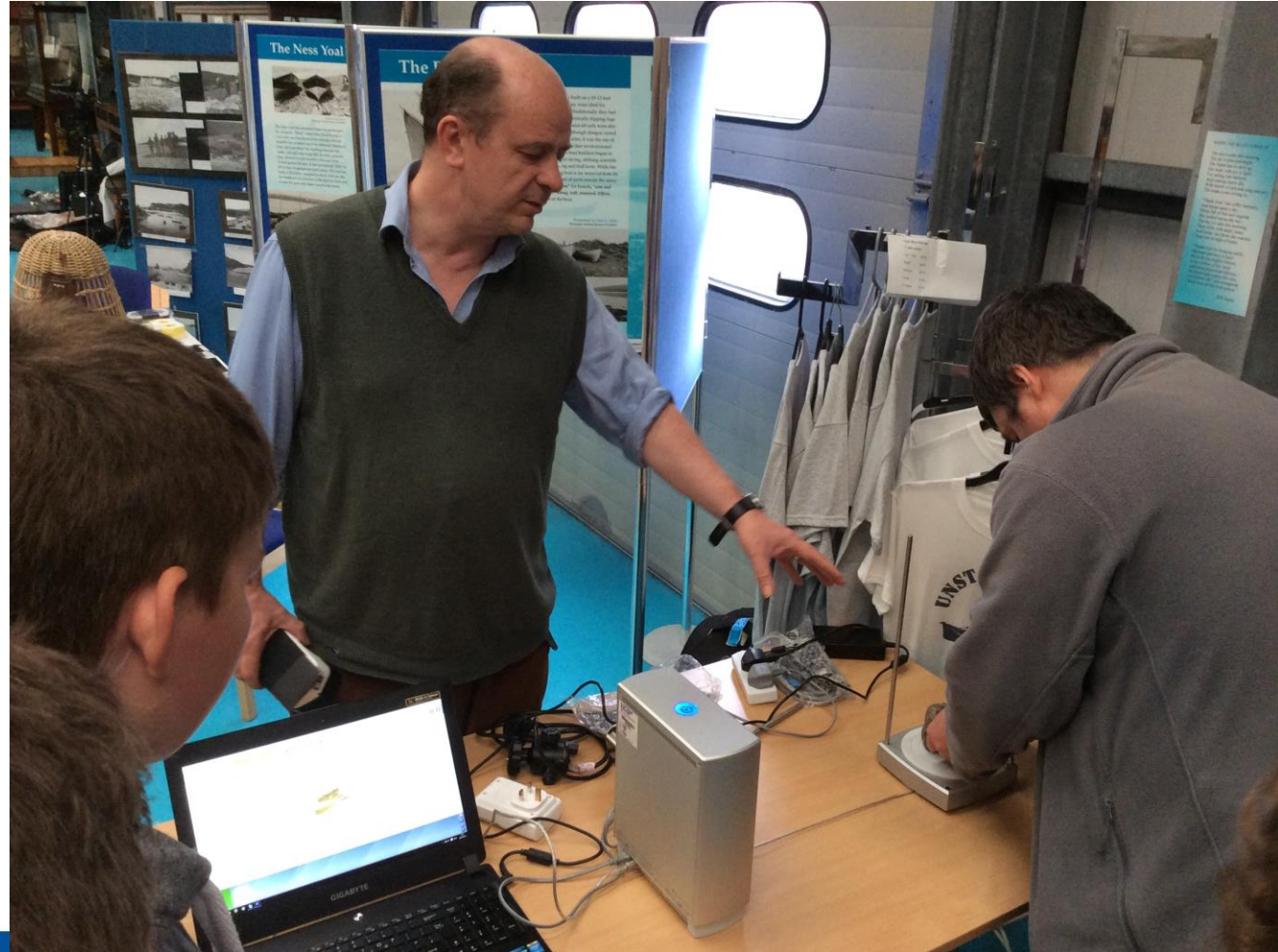




Artefact Selection

Artefact selection

- Gateway to lives and stories
- Digitises well
 - Matt surface
 - Fixed surface
 - Not occluded
 - Appropriate Size
 - Features
- Digitises poorly
 - Reflective, moving, extreme sizes, featureless
- Select objects for digitisation





Excellent Targets

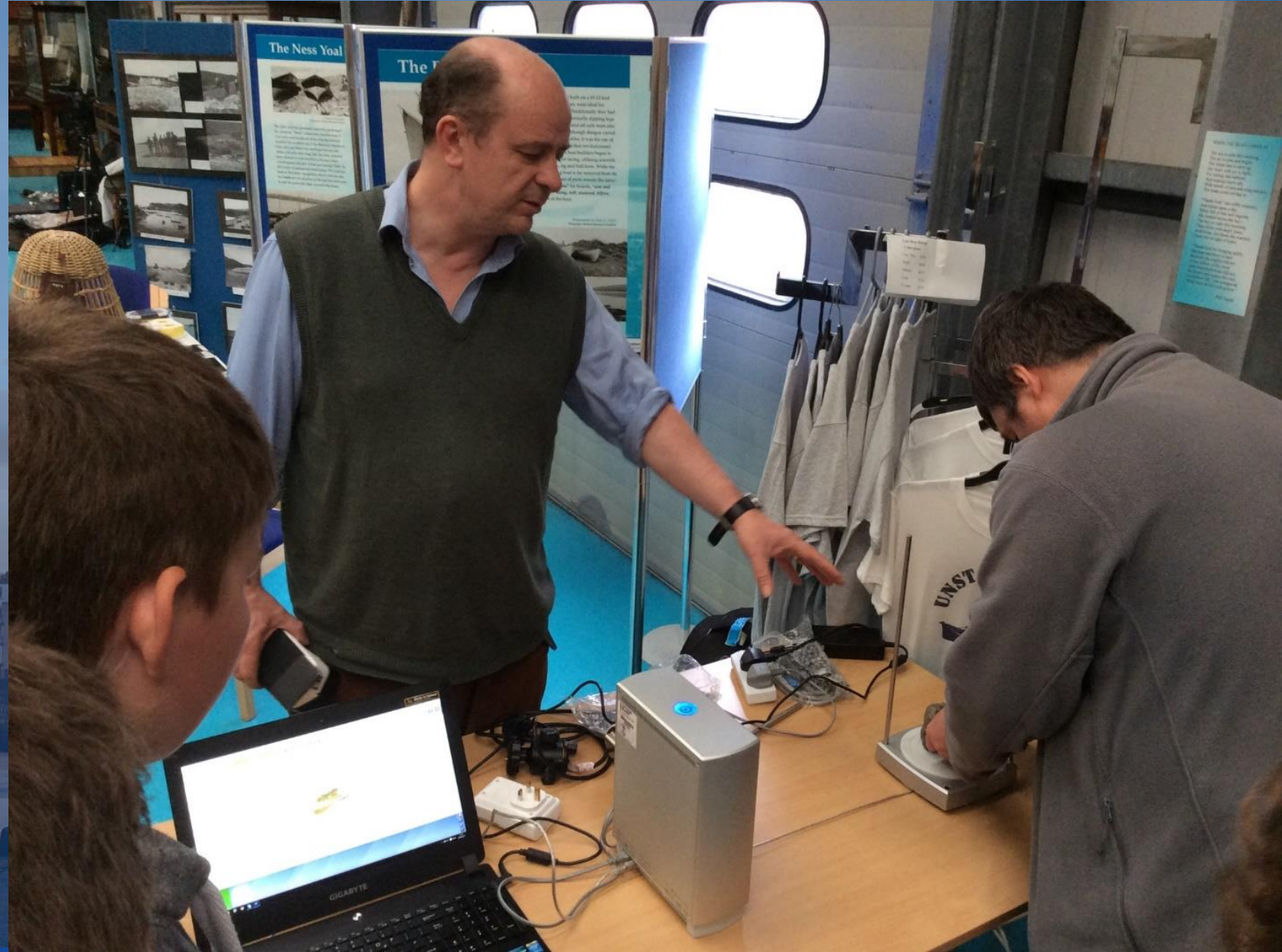
Textured, vivid, and rough items make excellent models.



Suboptimal Targets

Reflective, transparent, and untextured, homogenous objects do not make good models.

Laser Scan,
Structured Light,
Photogrammetry
Camera /phone
Tripod
Lazy Susan
Softbox
Lights
Computer



Equipment



Set Up and Shoot: Artefacts

Soft Lighting

Camera on fixed manual settings

Narrow aperture

Low ISO

Long exposure

Fixed white balance

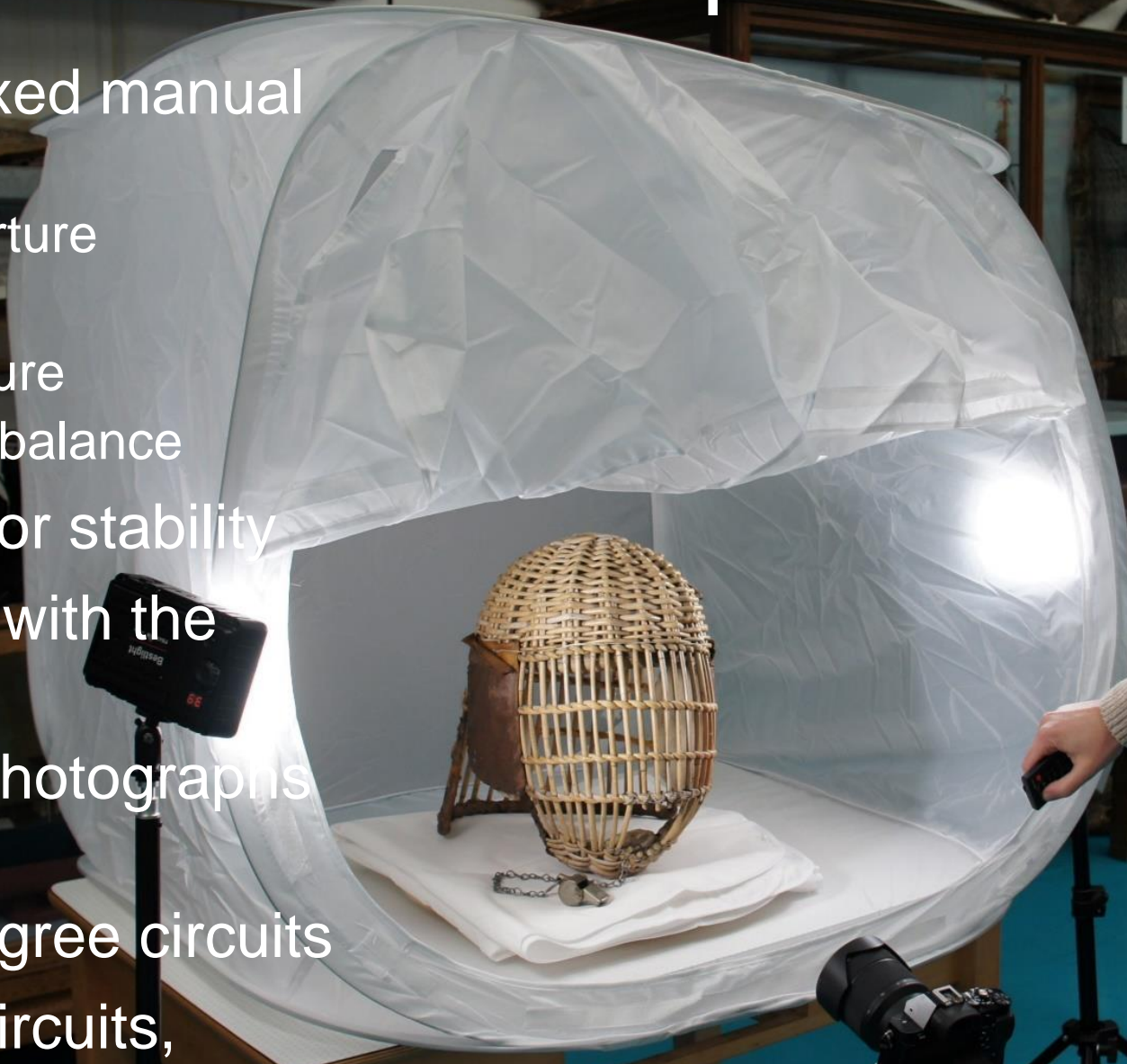
Use a tripod for stability

Fill the frame with the object

Overlap the photographs 50%

Shoot 360 degree circuits

Shoot three circuits,
horizontal, above, below





Lighting Matters

Diffuse, even lighting, and soft shadows usually result in good models.



Lighting Matters

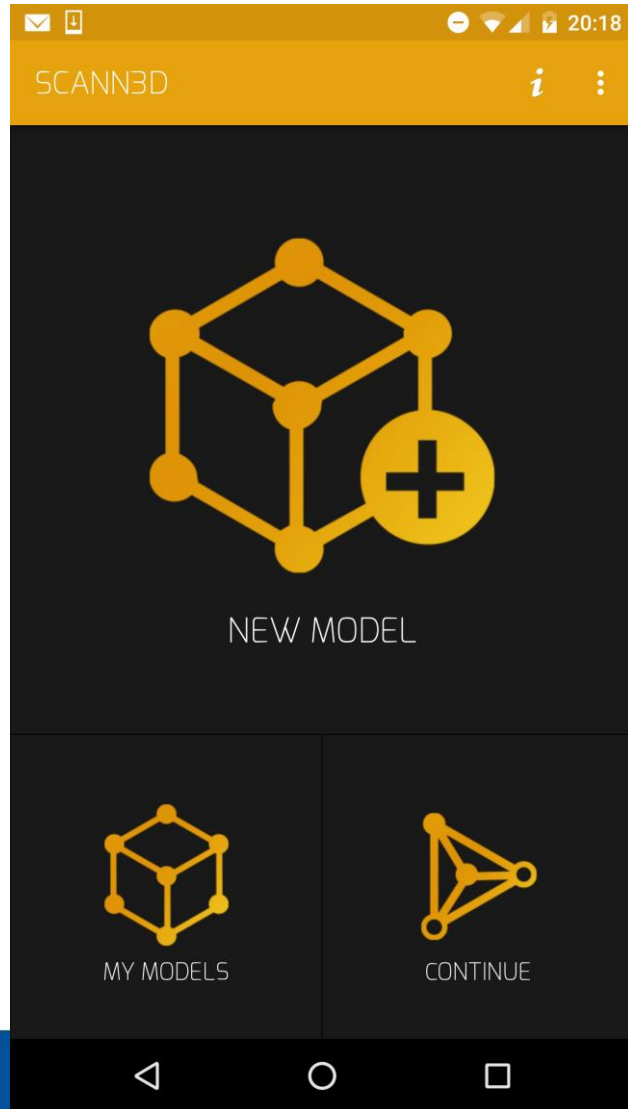
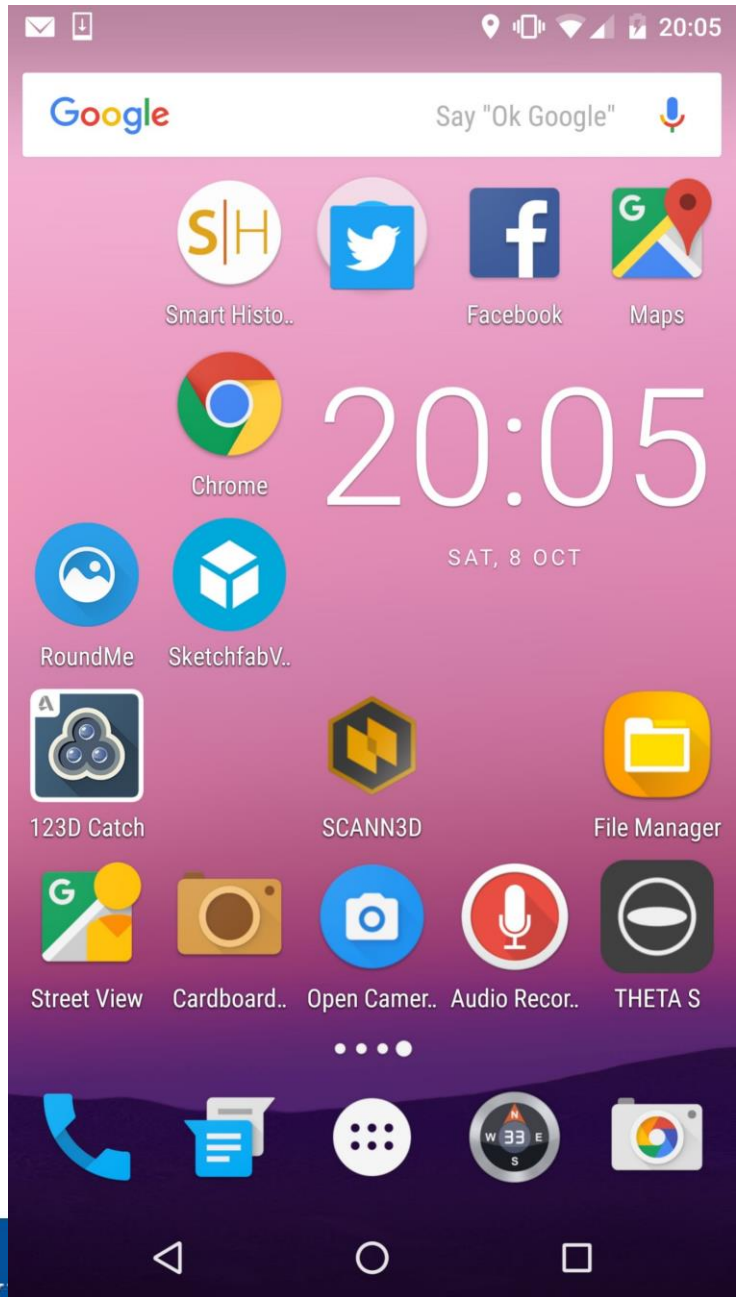
Spotlights, hard shadows, and uneven lighting generally results in incomplete models.

SKIP



SKIP





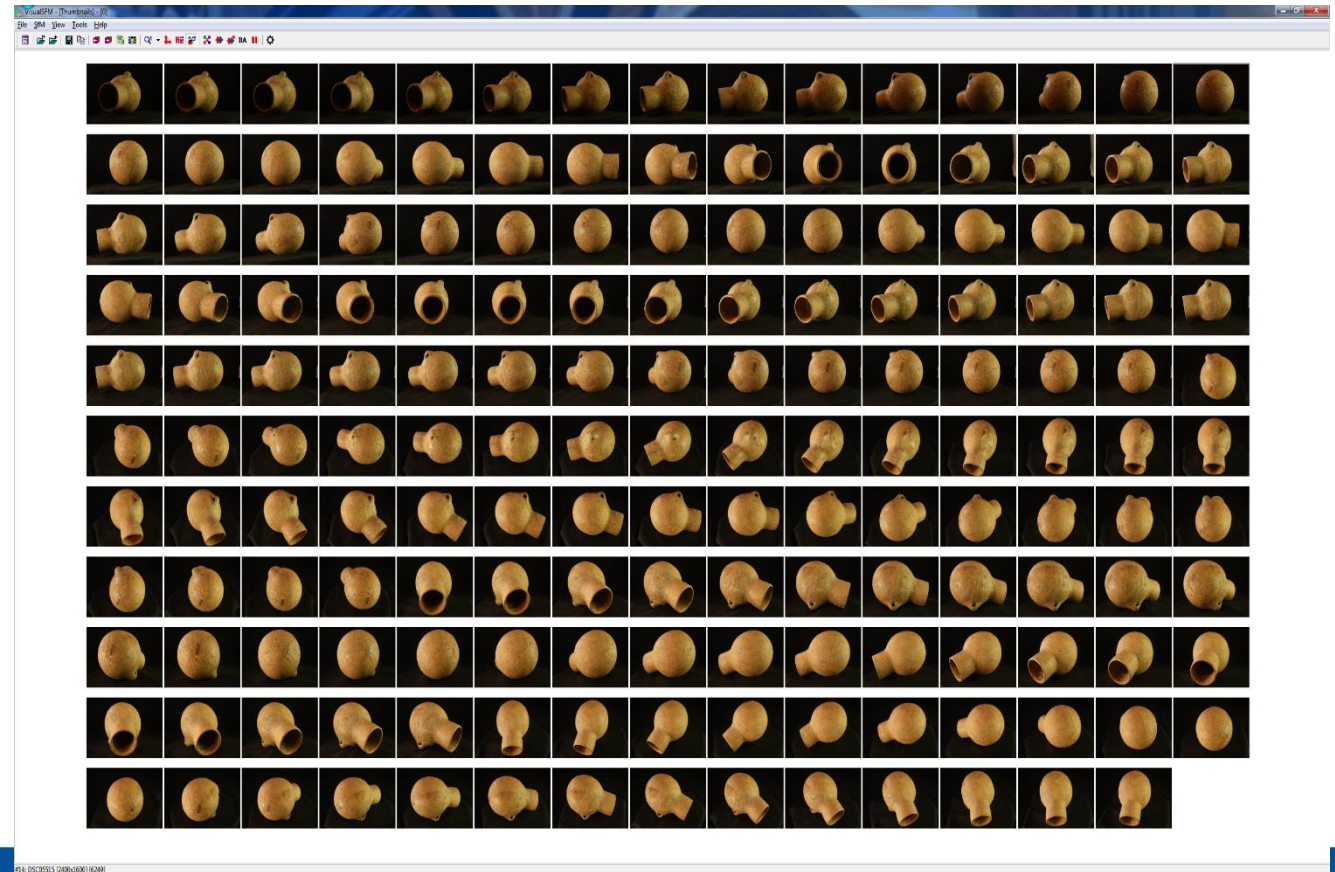
Processing artefacts

- Select and sort images
- Sift and match
- Create a sparse points cloud
- Create a dense points cloud
- Export to mesh lab
- Trim dense point cloud
- Create a mesh
- Apply texture

Photogrammetry Using Visual SFM & Meshlab

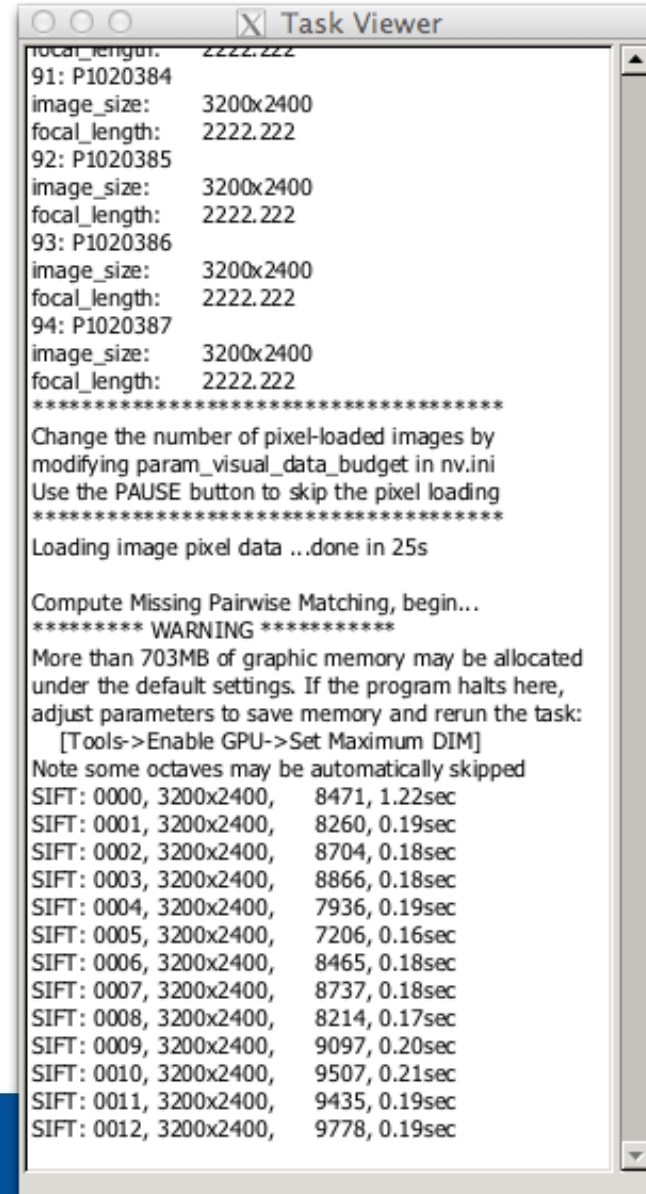
Processing: artefacts with Visual FSM and Meshlab

- Download Select and import pictures
- Remove bad pictures
- Ensure complete coverage and overlap
- 20-60 should be plenty
- Lower resolution images (1280*980) may work better



Processing: artefacts with Visual FSM and Meshlab

- Sift and match
- Create a Sparse points cloud
 - Check and remove bad camera locations
- Create a Dense points cloud.

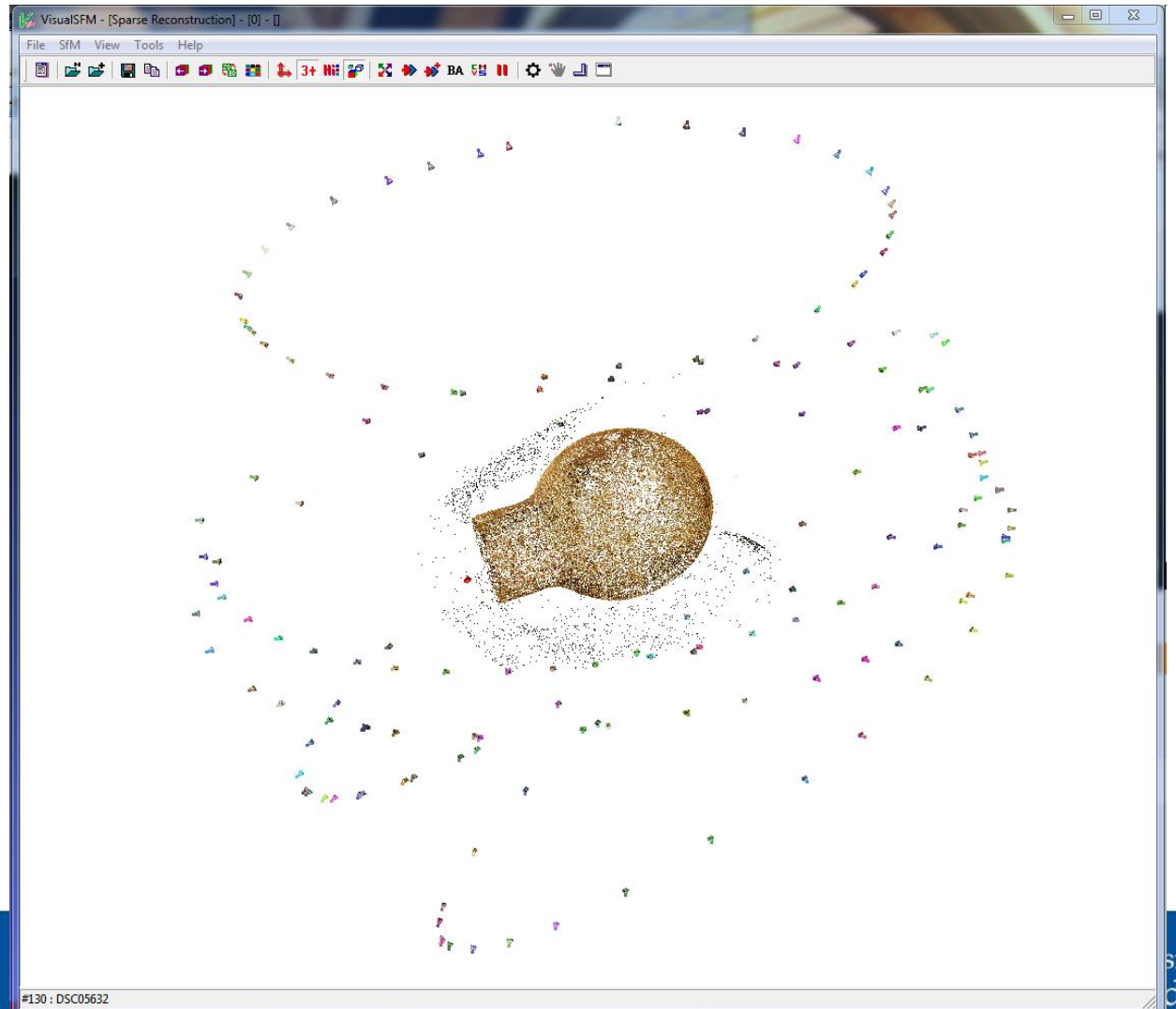


```
Task Viewer
focal_length: 2222.222
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image_size: 3200x2400
focal_length: 2222.222
92: P1020385
image_size: 3200x2400
focal_length: 2222.222
93: P1020386
image_size: 3200x2400
focal_length: 2222.222
94: P1020387
image_size: 3200x2400
focal_length: 2222.222
*****
Change the number of pixel-loaded images by
modifying param_visual_data_budget in nv.ini
Use the PAUSE button to skip the pixel loading
*****
Loading image pixel data ...done in 25s

Compute Missing Pairwise Matching, begin...
***** WARNING *****
More than 703MB of graphic memory may be allocated
under the default settings. If the program halts here,
adjust parameters to save memory and rerun the task:
[Tools->Enable GPU->Set Maximum DIM]
Note some octaves may be automatically skipped
SIFT: 0000, 3200x2400, 8471, 1.22sec
SIFT: 0001, 3200x2400, 8260, 0.19sec
SIFT: 0002, 3200x2400, 8704, 0.18sec
SIFT: 0003, 3200x2400, 8866, 0.18sec
SIFT: 0004, 3200x2400, 7936, 0.19sec
SIFT: 0005, 3200x2400, 7206, 0.16sec
SIFT: 0006, 3200x2400, 8465, 0.18sec
SIFT: 0007, 3200x2400, 8737, 0.18sec
SIFT: 0008, 3200x2400, 8214, 0.17sec
SIFT: 0009, 3200x2400, 9097, 0.20sec
SIFT: 0010, 3200x2400, 9507, 0.21sec
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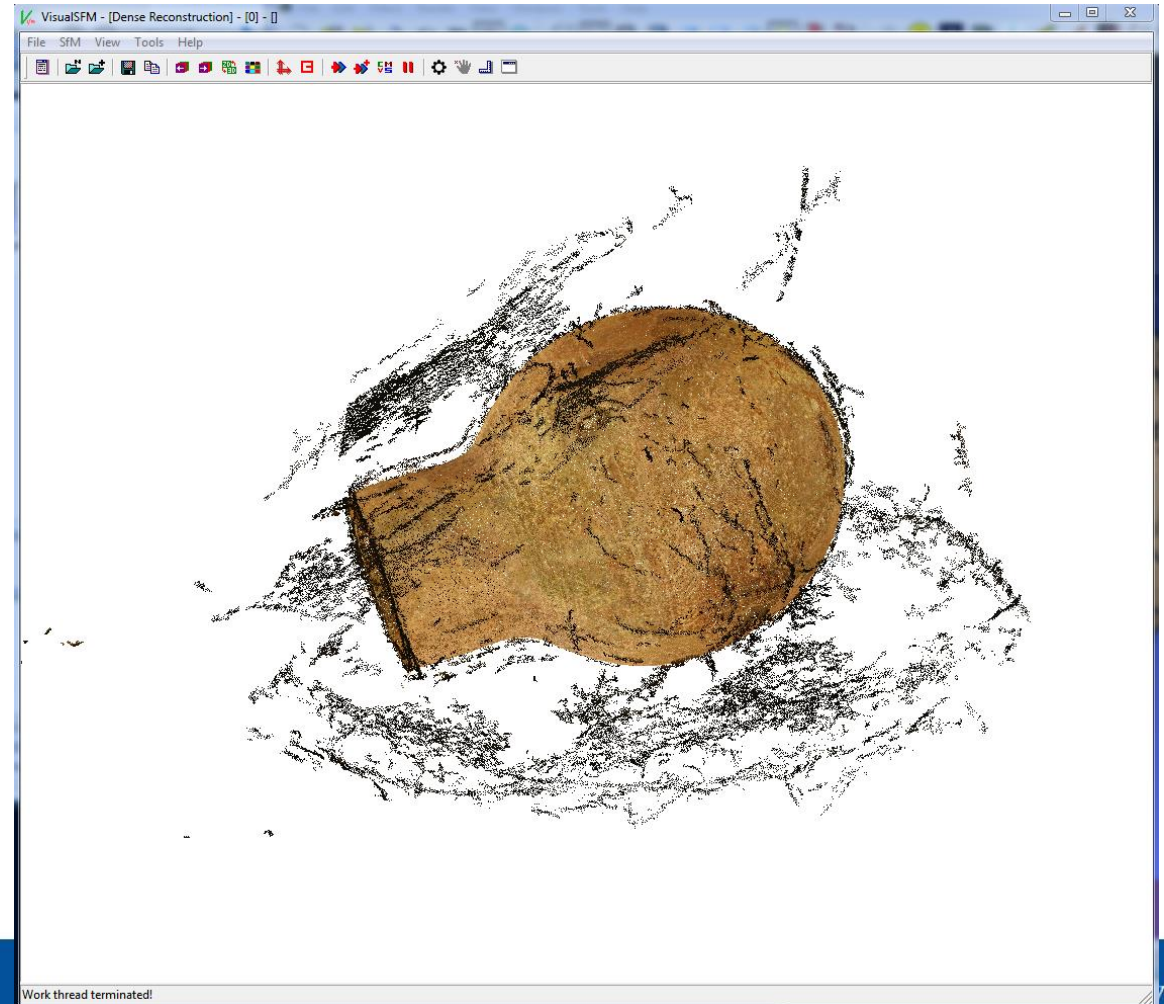

Processing artefacts

- Sift and match
- Create a Sparse points cloud
 - Check and remove bad camera locations
- Create a Dense points cloud.



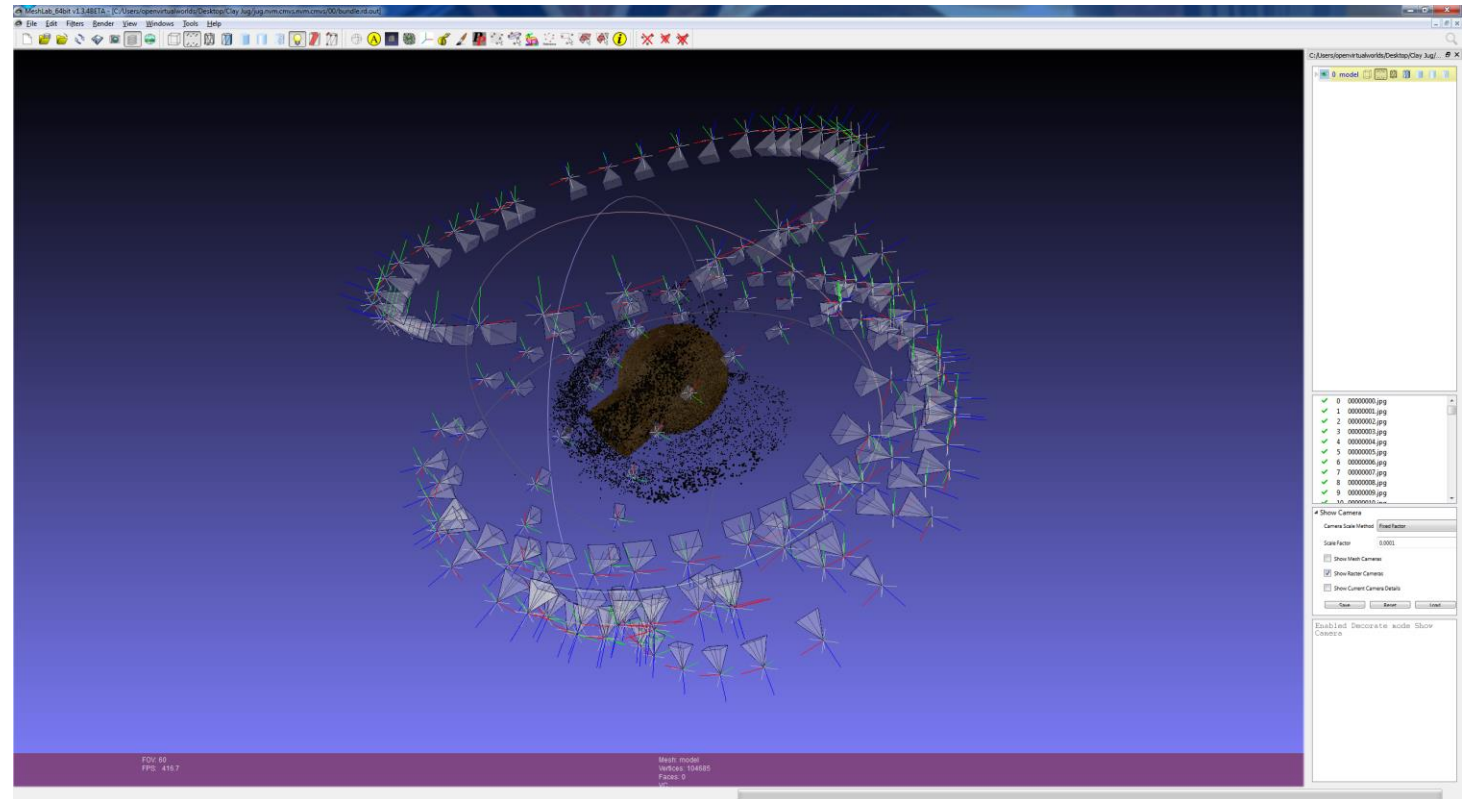
Processing artefacts

- Sift and match
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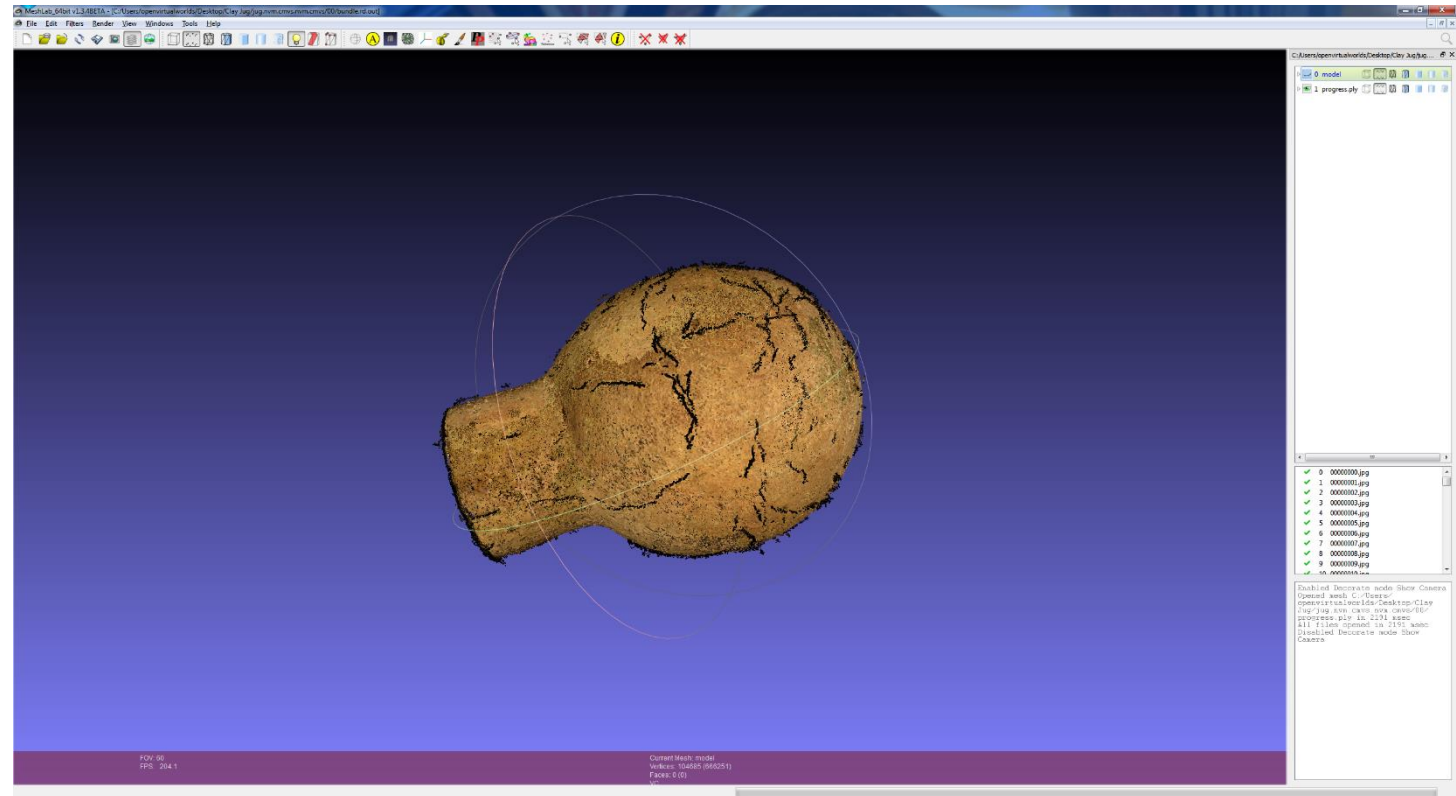
Processing artefacts: Meshlab

- Import points clouds into meshlab
- Delete unwanted points
- Create mesh from points
- Clean up mesh
- Apply textures
- Export model



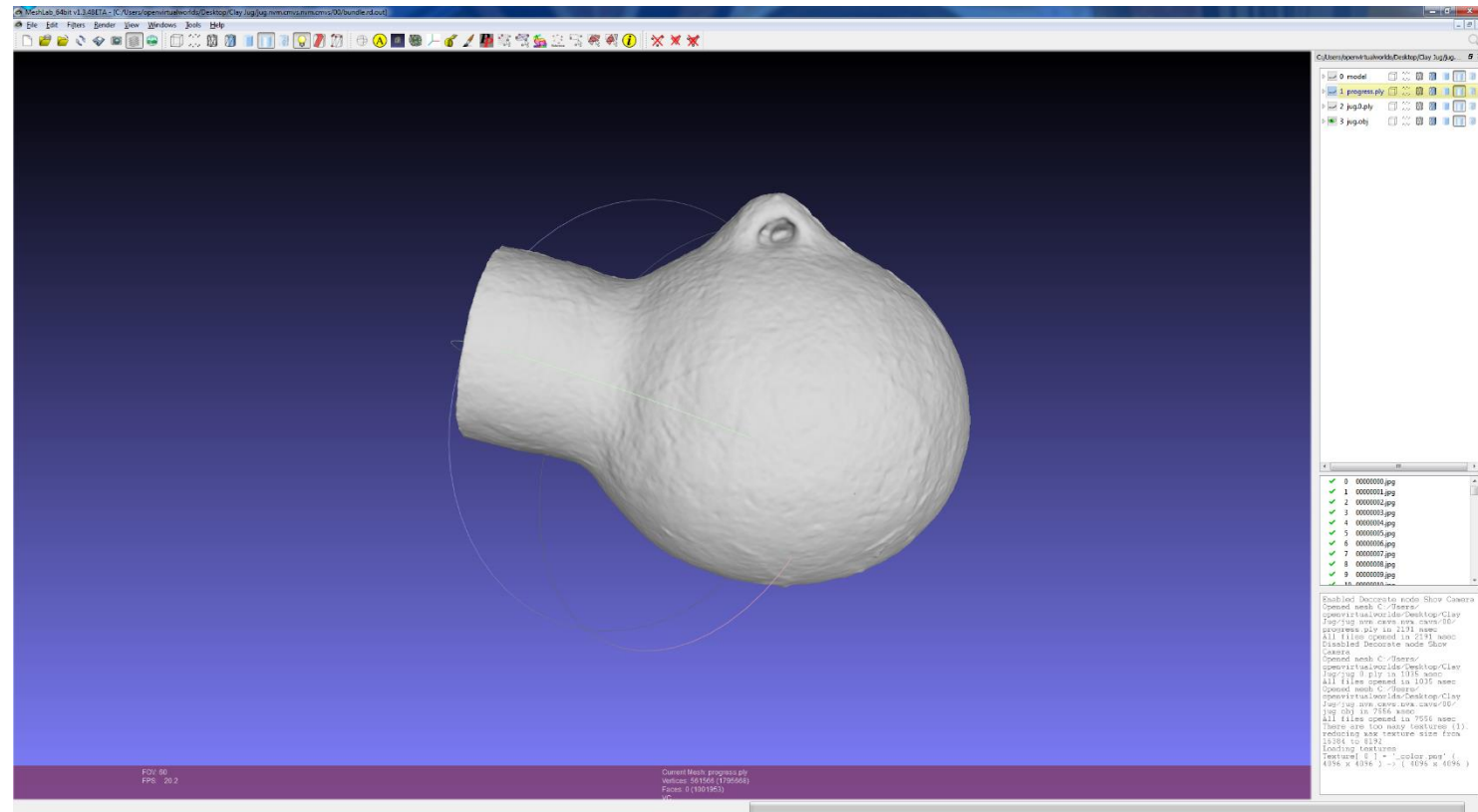
Processing artefacts: Meshlab

- Import points clouds into meshlab
- **Delete unwanted points**
- Create mesh from points
- Clean up mesh
- Apply textures
- Export model



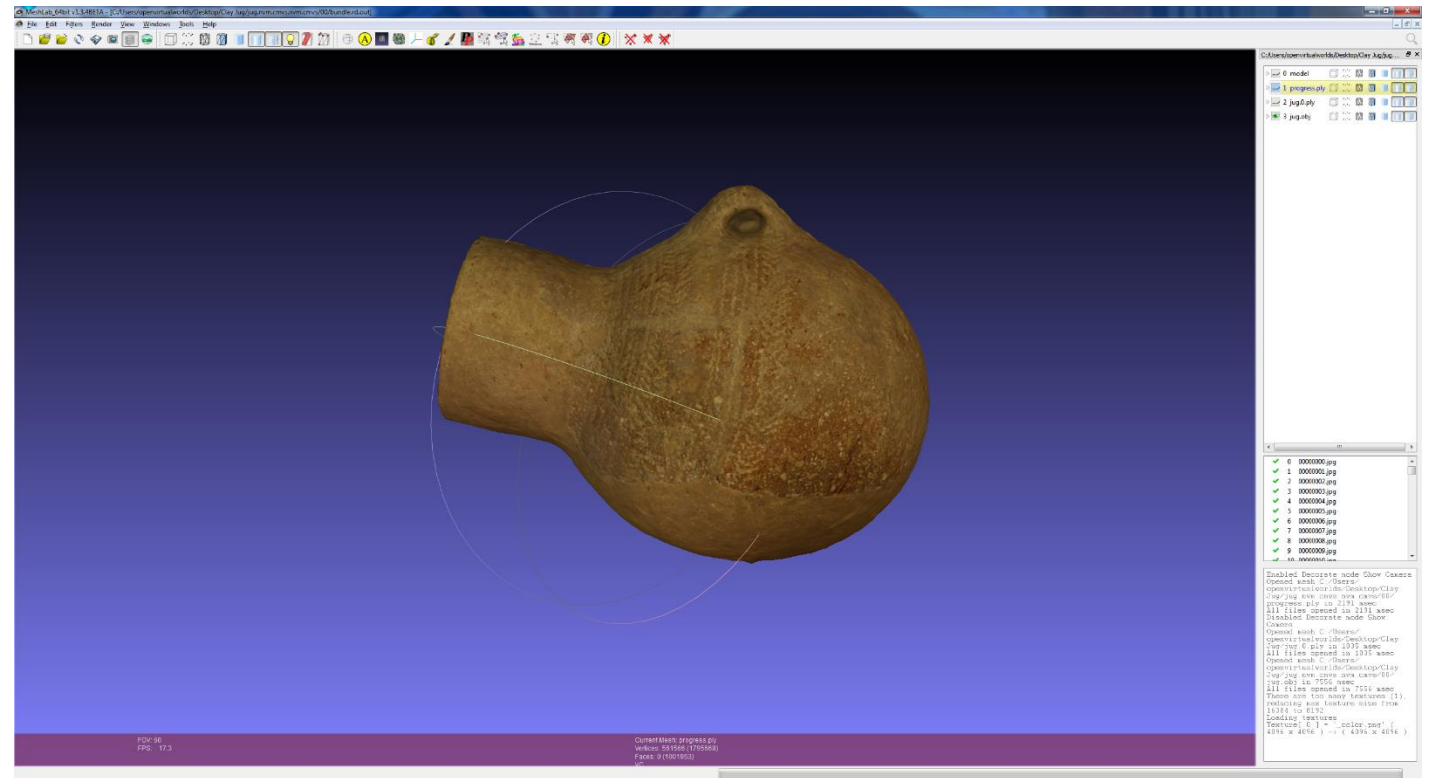
Processing artefacts: Meshlab

- Import points clouds into meshlab
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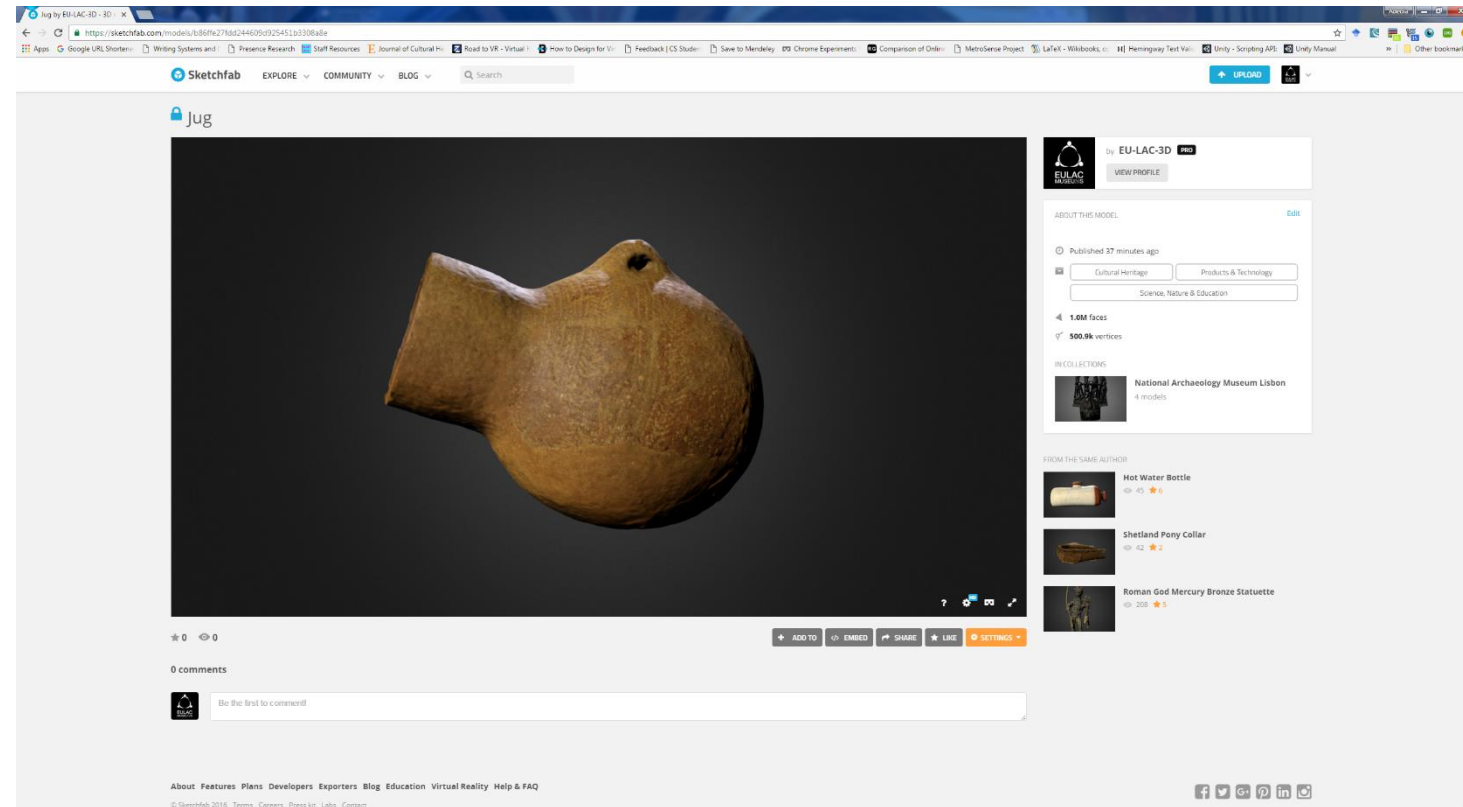
Processing artefacts: Meshlab

- Import points clouds into meshlab
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- Clean up mesh
- **Apply textures**
- Export model



Processing artefacts: Meshlab

- Import points clouds into meshlab
- Delete unwanted points
- Create mesh from points
- Clean up mesh
- Apply textures
- **Export model**



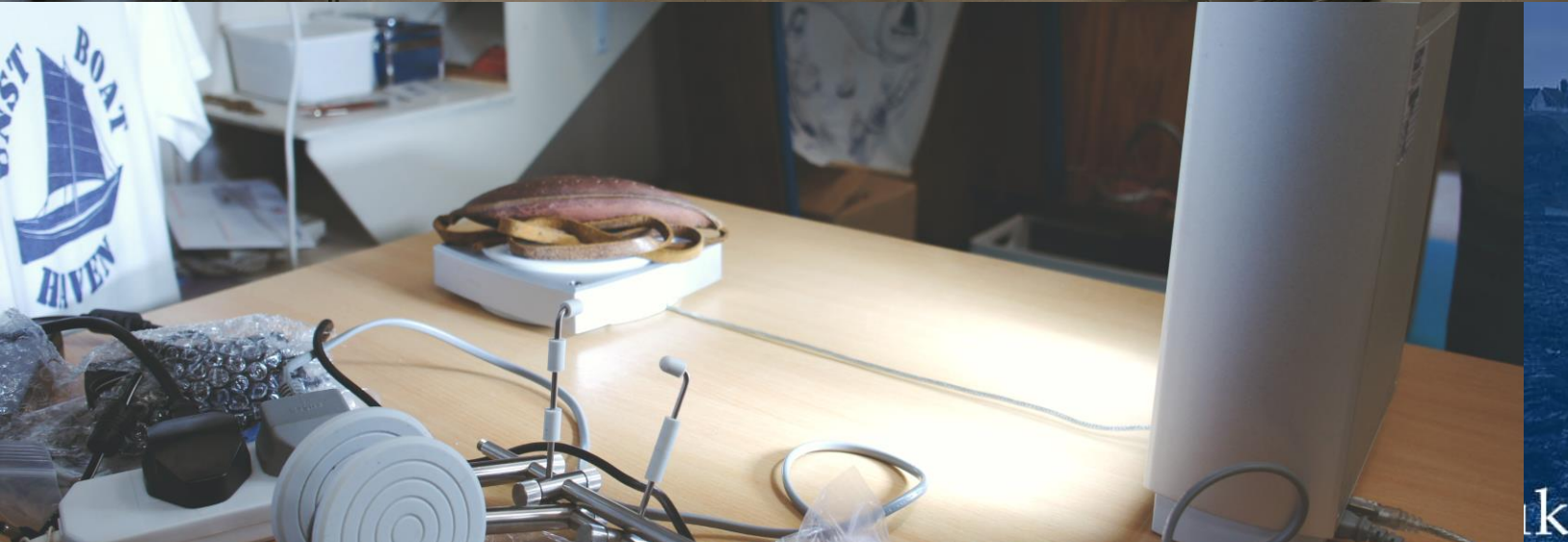
Exhibits

- Virtual
 - Artefact Galleries
 - Virtual Reality
 - Museum without walls
 - Wiki
- Physical
 - 3D Printing



Interpretation





Description





EU-LAC-3D **PRO**

EU-LAC-MUSEUMS 3D Workshops

EDIT PROFILE

4 Followers

4 Followings

SUMMARY

18 MODELS

COLLECTIONS

18 LIKES

UPLOADS

Shetland Museum and Archive

0 subscribers

EMBED

SHARE



72 views 4 stars



Fisherman's hat
by EU-LAC-3D



5 views 1 star



Byre lantern
by EU-LAC-3D



12 views 4 stars



Emigrant's doll
by EU-LAC-3D



5 views 1 star



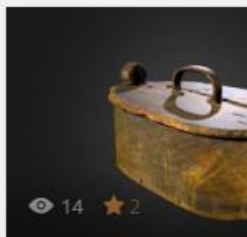
Prehistoric cup
by EU-LAC-3D



10 views 3 stars



Corncrake bird
by EU-LAC-3D



14 views 2 stars



Box for a voy
by EU-LAC-3D



6 views 1 star



A cure for jaundice: ...
by EU-LAC-3D



5 views 1 star



Wireless battery
by EU-LAC-3D

Archiving

- Archive high definition model
- Where possible include original photographs
 - This will future proof the artefact and enable it to be used in future platforms
- Make accessible through upload:
 - Artefacts: sketchfab
 - Spheres: roundme, google maps
- Include meta data in particular location.

Title:

Description:

Author:

Location:



 Browse ...

- Dashboard
- Items**
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- Tags
- Exhibits
- Simple Pages
- Dropbox
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- Comments
- CSV Import
- Embedded Items
- Fedora Connector
- Map
- OAI-PMH Harvester

Add an Item

Press **F11** to exit full screen**Dublin Core**

Item Type Metadata

Scripto

Files

Zoom

Tags

Fedora

Map

ImageMap

Dublin Core

The Dublin Core metadata element set is common to all Omeka records, including items, files, and collections. For more information see, <http://dublincore.org/documents/dces/>.

Title

A name given to the resource

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The topic of the resource

Add InputUse HTML **Description**

An account of the resource

Add Input**Add Item**Public: Featured: **Collection**

Select Below

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EU-LAC

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Simple Pages
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BagIt
Bulk Editor
Comments
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Embedded Items
Fedora Connector
Map

Add an Item Type

Type Name	Description	Total Items
Text Edit	A resource consisting primarily of words for reading. Examples include books, letters, dissertations, poems, newspapers, articles, archives of mailing lists. Note that facsimiles or images of texts are still of the genre Text.	0
Moving Image Edit	A series of visual representations imparting an impression of motion when shown in succession. Examples include animations, movies, television programs, videos, zoetropes, or visual output from a simulation.	0
Oral History Edit	A resource containing historical information obtained in interviews with persons having firsthand knowledge.	0
Sound Edit	A resource primarily intended to be heard. Examples include a music playback file format, an audio compact disc, and recorded speech or sounds.	0
Still Image Edit	A static visual representation. Examples include paintings, drawings, graphic designs, plans and maps. Recommended best practice is to assign the type Text to images of textual materials.	0
Website Edit	A resource comprising of a web page or web pages and all related assets (such as images, sound and video files, etc.).	0
Event Edit	A non-persistent, time-based occurrence. Metadata for an event provides descriptive information that is the basis for discovery of the purpose, location, duration, and responsible agents associated with an event. Examples include an exhibition, webcast, conference, workshop, open day,	0

Virtual Museum

HOME ABOUT CONTACT US

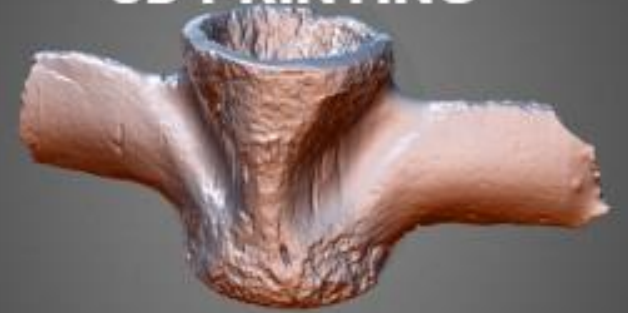
VIRTUAL TOURS



DIGITAL ARTEFACTS



3D PRINTING



WIKI



ARCHIVE

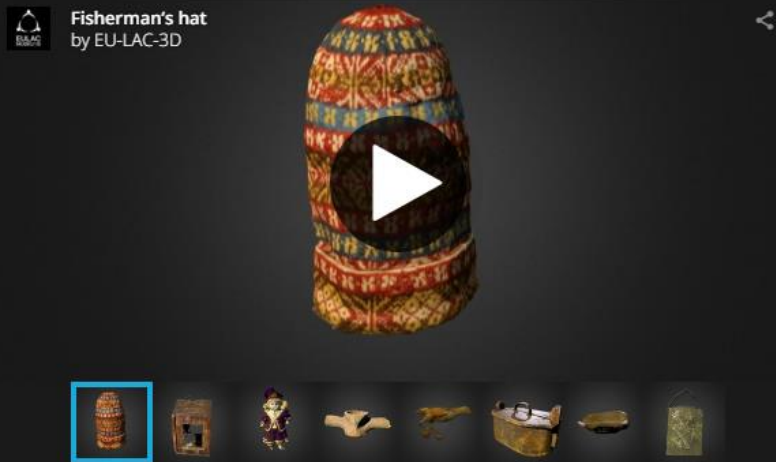


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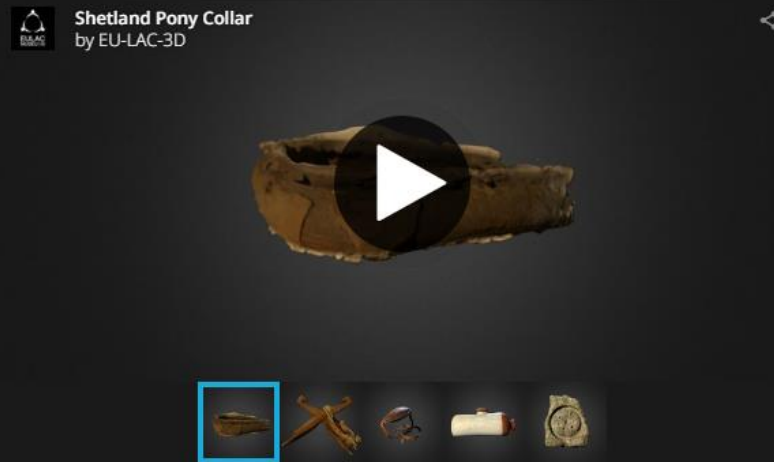
TOOLKITS



Artefact Galleries



Shetland Museum and Archive



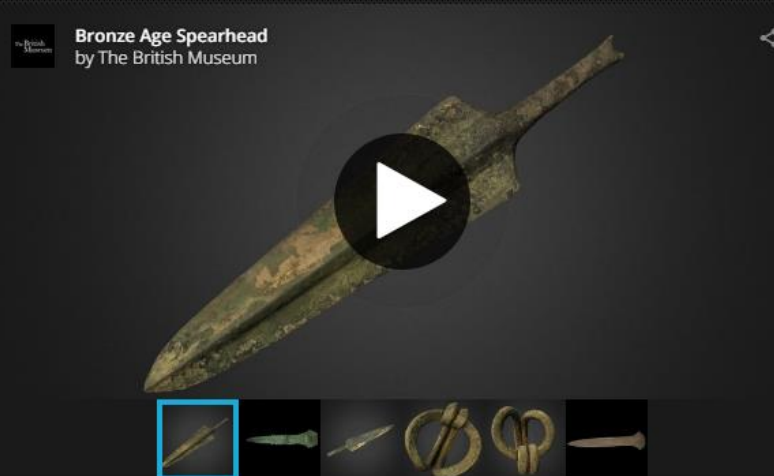
Unst Heritage Centre



Historical Society of North Uist



The Bridges Collection

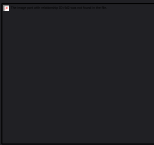


MicroPasts objects



Costa Rica







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Main Page

Wiki for the EU-LAC Museums Virtual Museum.

Here you will find models of artefacts and have the opportunity to contribute to their interpretation.

A Fisherman's hat [Fisherman's hat](#) held in the Shetland Museum and Archive in Lerwick.

Consult the [User's Guide](#) for information on using the wiki software.

Getting started [\[edit\]](#)

- [Getting started](#)

(Article title)

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Tools

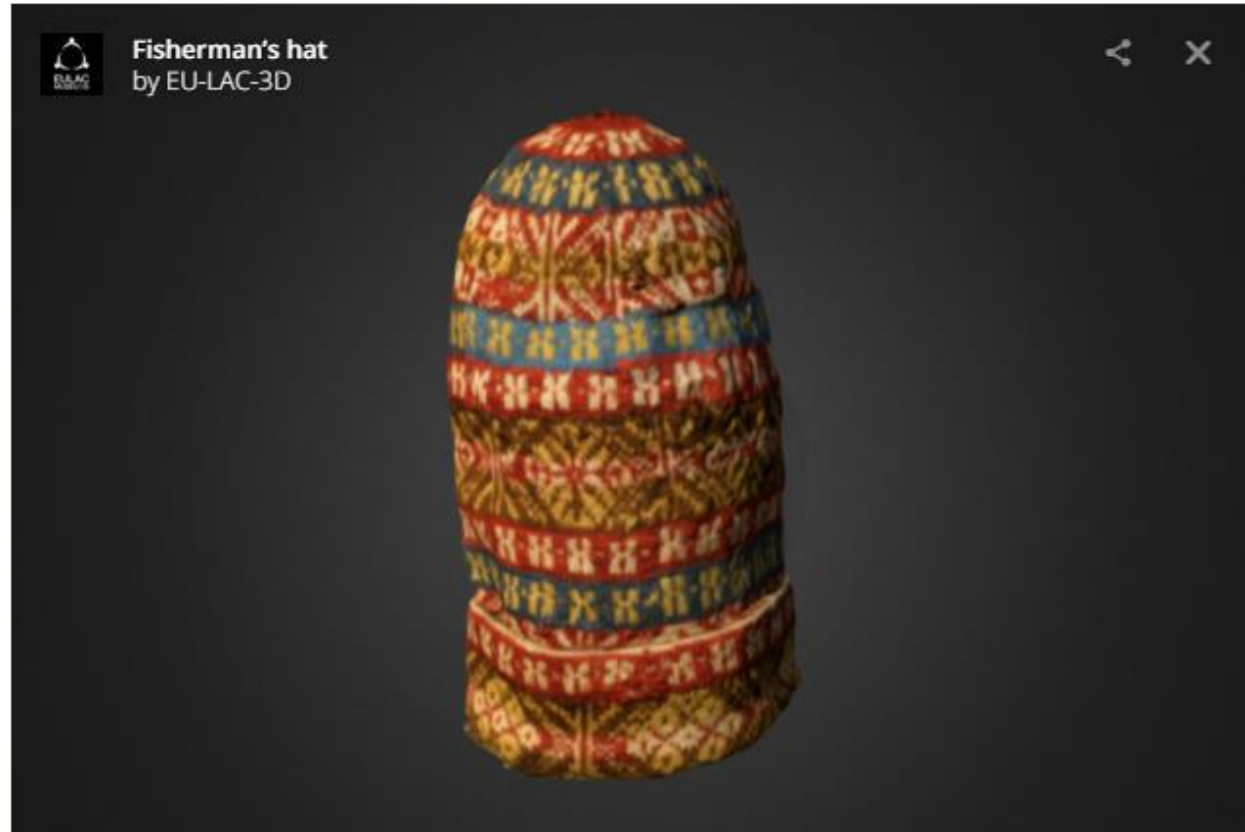
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Fishermans hat

Title: [Fisherman's hat](#) [\[edit\]](#)

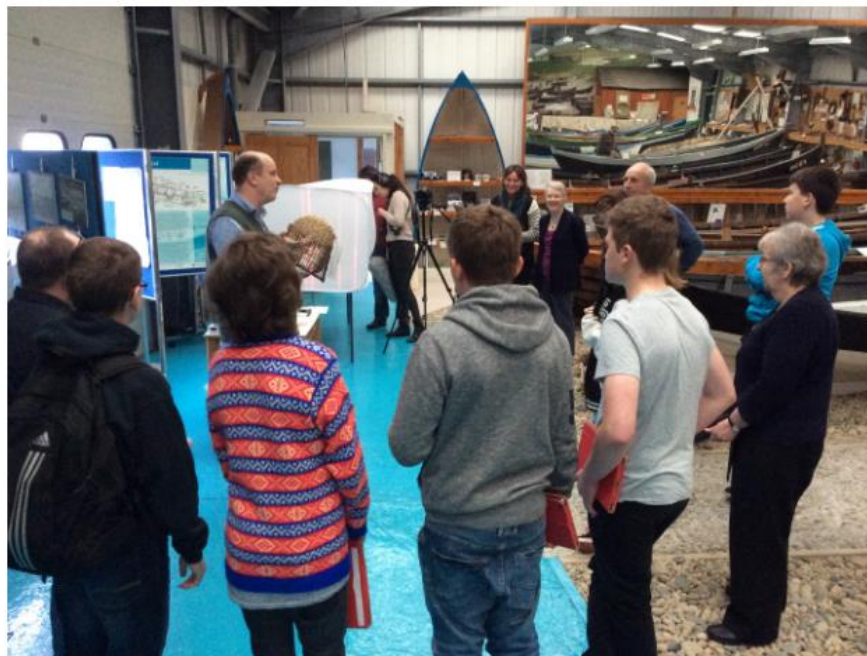




3D ARTEFACTS WORKSHOP

[P. Thomson](#) | September 16, 2016 | [Community](#), [Intergenerational](#), [News](#), [Tradition](#), [Trending](#) | [No Comments](#)

Today saw our S3 and S4 students collaborate with the Unst Heritage Trust and the University of St Andrews; learning how to use technology to make 3D representations of objects and how to make 3D photospheres of places of interest.



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Head Teacher: Mr Paul Thomson

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