

THE SURFACE ENGINEERS™

PVD, CVD, and PACVD Coating Technology



IHI Ltd. Company Profile



Aero Engines
and Space:
Aeroengines
Rocket and
Space



Energy
Systems:

Boilers
Gas Turbine &
Engine
Nuclear Power



Storage & Process
Plants:
LNG Storage &
Process Terminals
Pharmaceutical
Plants



Social Infrastructure:
Bridges
(2nd Bosphorus Bridge)
Dams
Tunneling Machines



Physical
Distribution
Systems &
Material Handling
Equipment



Standard
Machinery:
Compressors
Separators
Turbochargers



Construction &
Agricultural
Machinery:
Cranes
Excavators



Facilities &
Products for Civil
Use:
Parking systems
Ozone Disinfectors



- Based in Tokyo, Japan,
- Multidisciplinary Engineering Group
- Sales volume 2011:
CHF14 / € 11Billion
- Employees: 27,000 globally

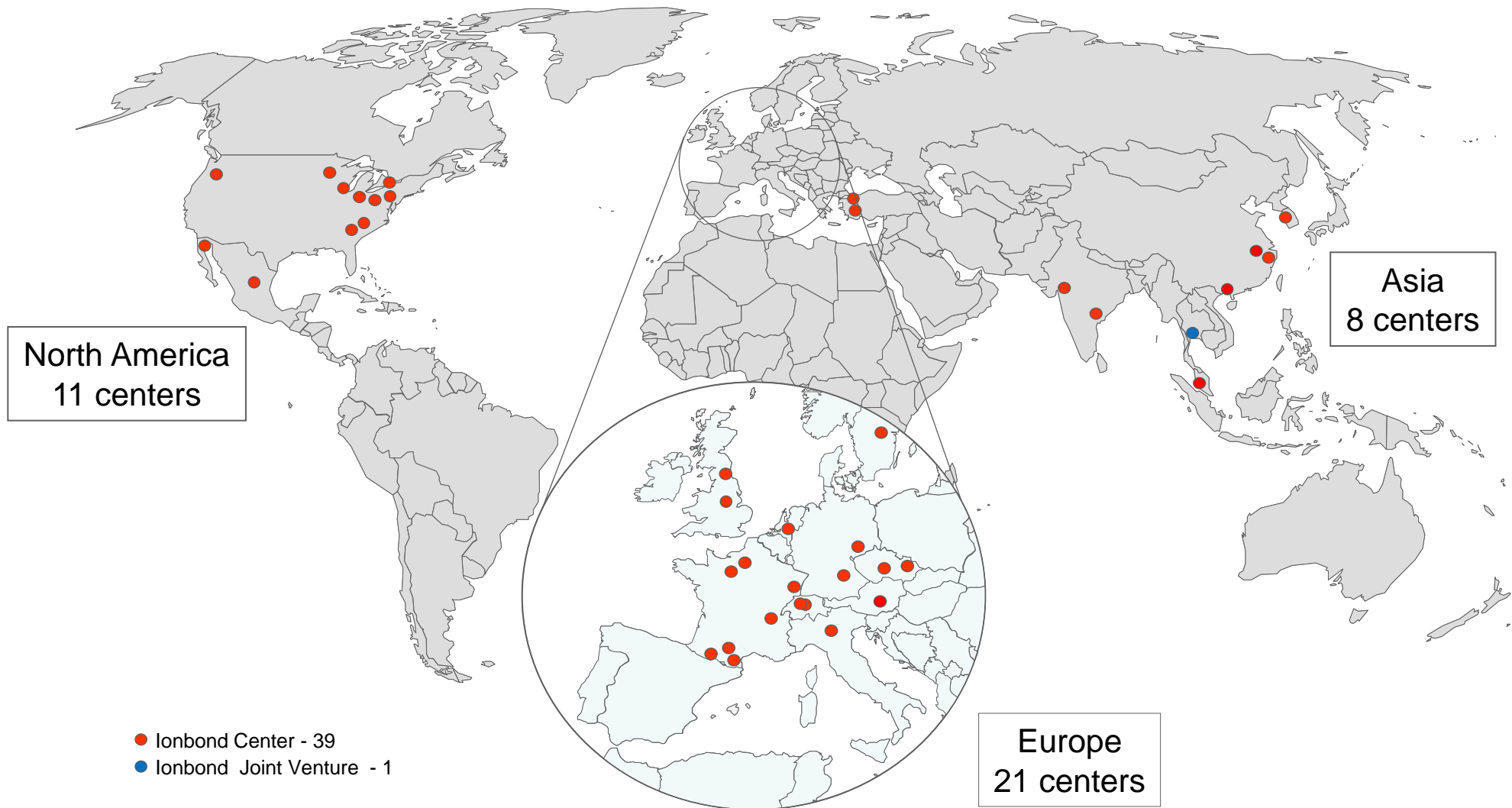
Industrial
Machinery:
Steel & Rolling Mills
Presses
Pulp & Paper
Heat Treatment



ionbond
 **Hauzer**

Ionbond Global Network – 40 Centers

ionbond



IHI GROUP BUSINESS MODEL

More choices for the customer



ionbond

Competence Centre

Customer
decides

HAUZER

Competence Centre



Job coating
by ionbond with
Hauzer technology



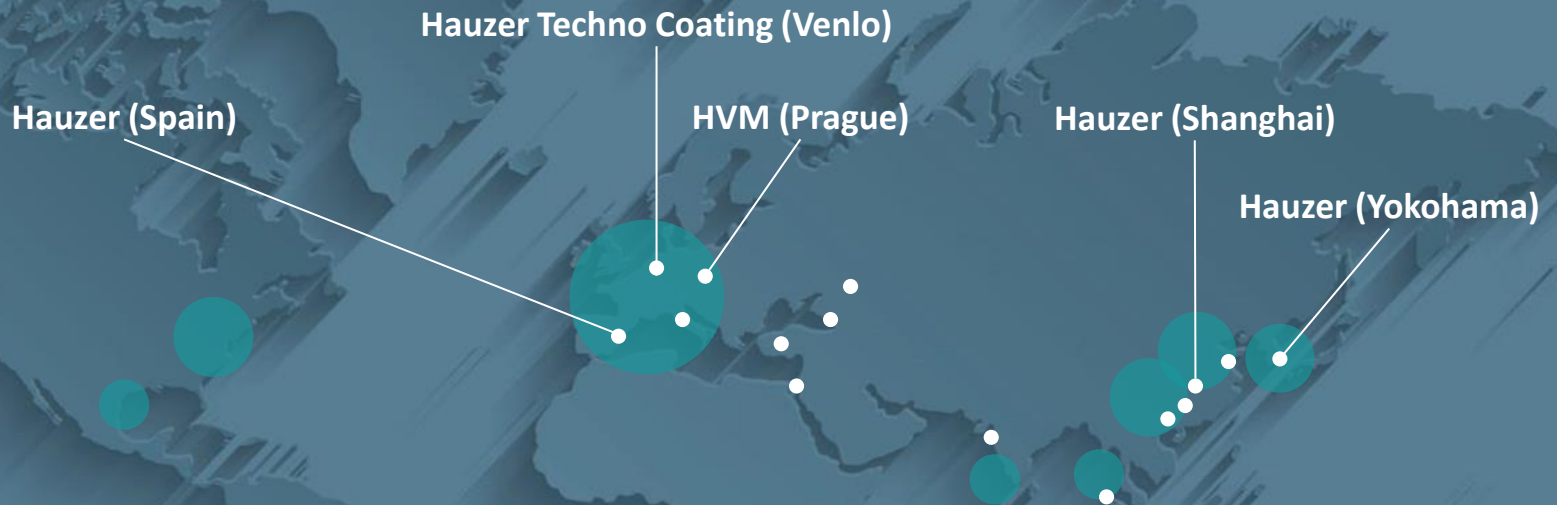
Shop-in-shop
by ionbond with
Hauzer technology



In-house coating
by customer with
Hauzer technology

Combinations possible, such as in-house in headquarter and job coating in branch location

HAUZER WORLDWIDE



Hauzer Techno Coating (Venlo)



Hauzer (Spain)



HVM (Prague)



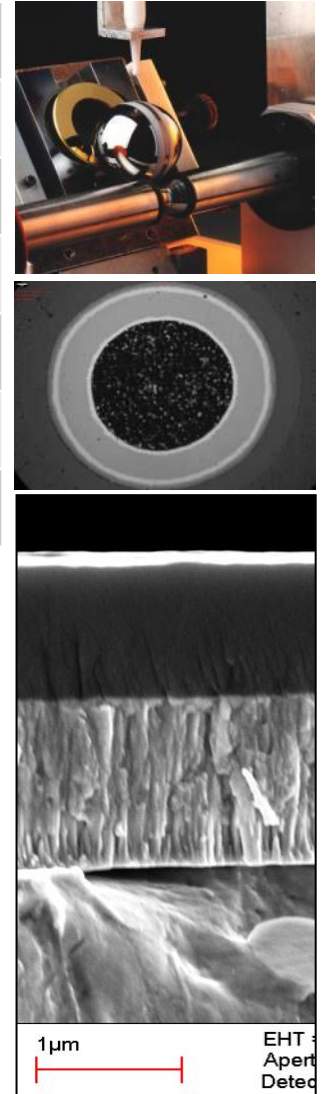
Hauzer (Shanghai)

Thin Film Coatings: Basics

Coating thickness	0.5 ... 2 ... 5 ...15 microns (1/20 ... 1/40 of human hair)
Coating hardness	1000 ... 3500 HV
Typical coating materials	Ceramics (nitrides, carbides, oxides) of Ti, Al, Cr, Zr, Si
	Carbon-based (diamond-like, amorphous carbon)
	Sulfites, primarily Mo or W
Deposition temperature	100...1000 C, depending on the process and coating
Deposition processes	PVD, PACVD, CVD : Batch, vacuum, plasma, temperature

► Key advantages:

- Post-coating machining not required
- Extremely high hardness: no need for thick deposits
- Deposition temperature suitable for case-hardened steels
- Environmentally sound: REACH and RoHS compliant processing



Coatings for Component Applications

ionbond



- Higher power density for modern engines
- Tribobond™ 41 Cr+a-C:H:W+a-C:H etc.
- ISO / TS 16949

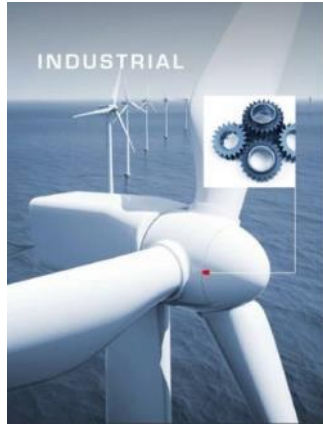


- Maximum power output
- Tribobond™ 15 TiAlCrN, 43 a-C:H etc.
- Custom engineered

- Increased component lifetime, reduced friction, higher output for less input.

Coatings for Component Applications II

ionbond



- Higher load and reduced wear
- Tribobond™ 46 CrN+a-C:H:W
- Bernex™ 32 CrC



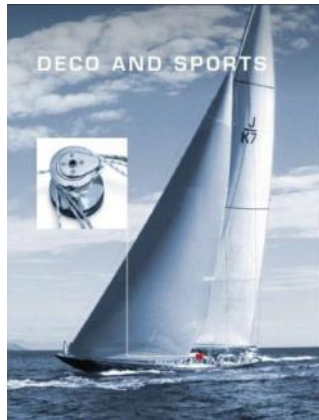
- Reduced service cost
- Tribobond™ 01 TiN, 50 CrN, 40 a-C:H:W
- Bernex™ 66 Al
- improved lifetime
- Aerospace industry certification

- Lower maintenance requirement, higher uptime and less lubrication

Coatings for Decorative Surfaces

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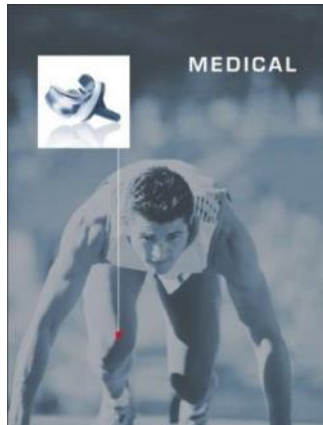
➤ Hard and durable decorative coatings preserve the good look for years



- Scratch and corrosion resistant
- Decobond™
- Interior and exterior goods
- Automotive



- A new standard in luxury goods
- Ionbond™ ADLC
- Watch cases and interior gear
- Fashion accessories



- Certified coatings for medical applications
- Medthin™ 20 AlTiN, 43, 42 a-C:H etc.
- Lower ion contamination
- Cleaner cut, color coding, reduced glare
- ISO 13485

➤ Medthin™ biocompatible coatings for implants, tools and instruments

Our focus in the plant Kapfenberg

ionbond

► Job Coating Service for:

- Components Automotive and Industrial Segment
- Series-Tools with the advantage to offer the biggest coating machines on the market
- Components with the approach to have scratch resistance and decorative effects
- Special solutions for special demands – we develop the surface solution for you!

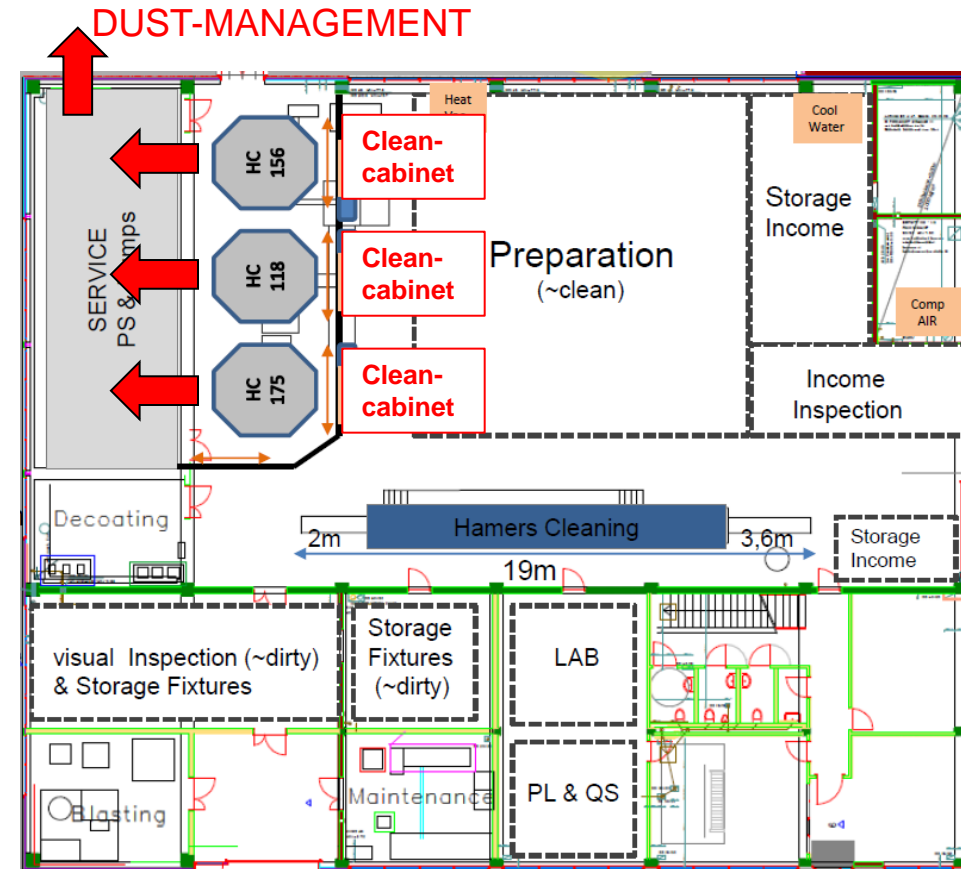


Our focus in the plant Kapfenberg

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► High quality standards

- >TS16949 & ISO 9001
- Reconditioned production layout according 5S respectively Kaizen.
Therefore more transparent and powerful “In Line Production”
- Dust management, housed coating machines
- Cleanroom equipment



Our focus in the plant Kapfenberg

ionbond

► Minimizing of Risks

- we are 100% a part of a group Venlo-Humolec-Kapfenberg we use:
 - » Same Coating Equipment (HZ 1500)
 - » Same Quality System with one overhead and Quality management
 - » Same Cleaning Equipment & Technology

► Best price/part

- we use the best adapted coating technology and big machines.
- That gives an unbeatable price/part in volume series.



Industrial Coating Equipment

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Hauzer-Ionbond Batch-Coater PVD/PACVD Technology

Process details

- Heating / plasma etching / coating (adhesion- / inter- / functional top layer)
- Reactive dc puls magnetron sputtering
- Cathode power density up to 13 W/cm^2
- Substrate bias dc puls $U = -1200 \text{ V}$
- 2- or 3-fold substrate rotation
- Cycle time 6 -14 h
- Coating thickness $1 - 5 \mu\text{m}$

Coating volume

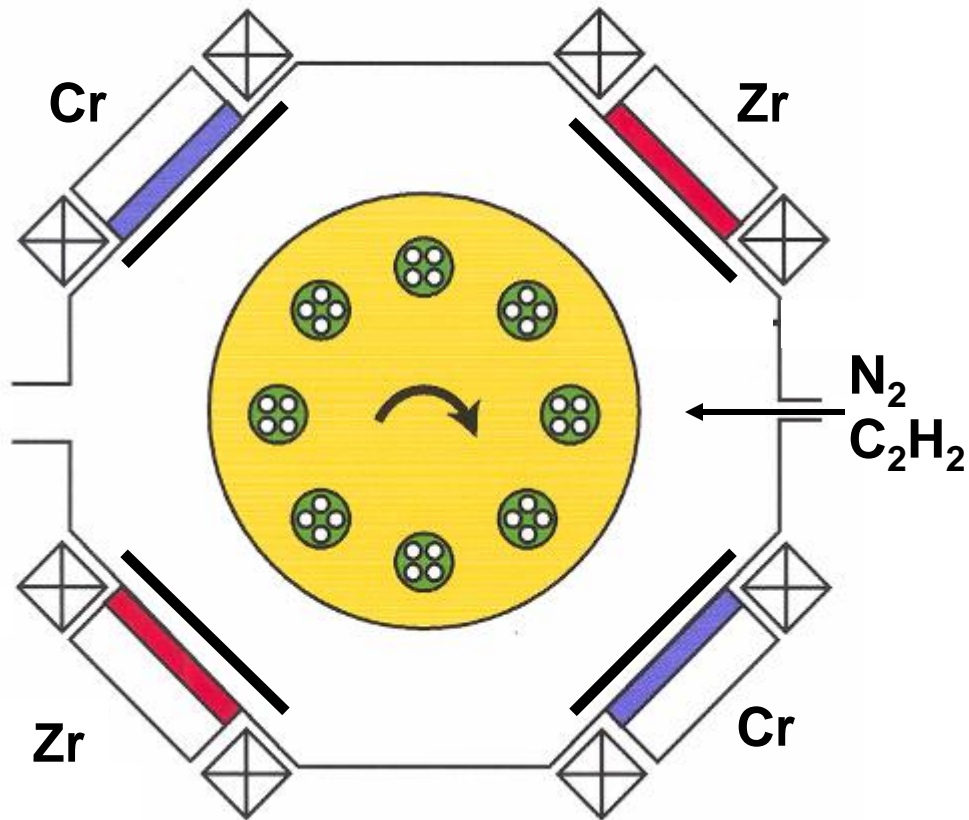
- 900 mm in diameter / 1.500 mm in height

Coatings

- a-C:H (DLC) / a-C:H:W (DLC) / CrN / Cr₂N
- TiN / ZrN / AlTiN / AlTiCrN
- Oxide Coatings Cr- / Ti- / Zr-



example configuration



DECORATIVE COATING



- Automotive interior & exterior parts
- Small electronic personal devices
- Sanitary hardware
- Door handles
- Jewelry/watches
- Spectacle frames



- High wear resistance
- Wide colour range



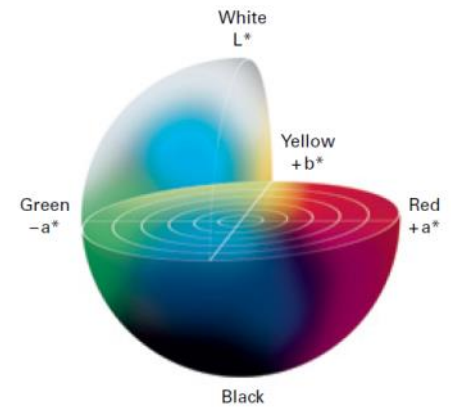
- Highly productive PVD systems
- Various coating technologies

High-End-Decorative

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Olympic torch for London 2012



High-End-Decorative

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Cutlery, mainly gold and black colours

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Automotive interior/exterior

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Different colours and base materials possible

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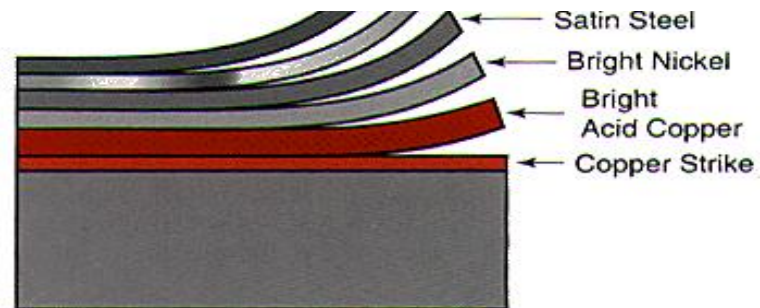
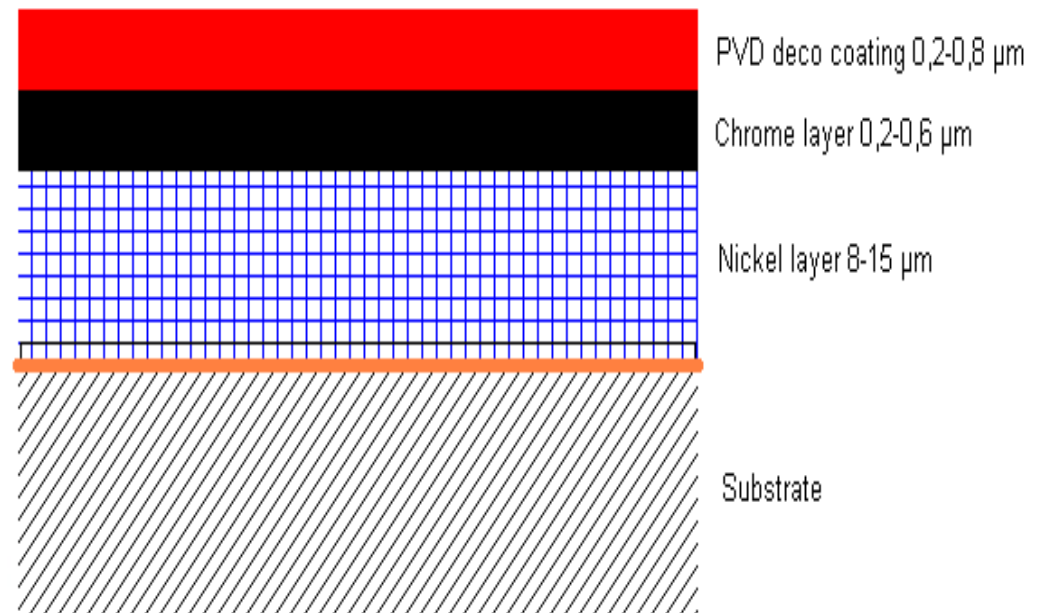
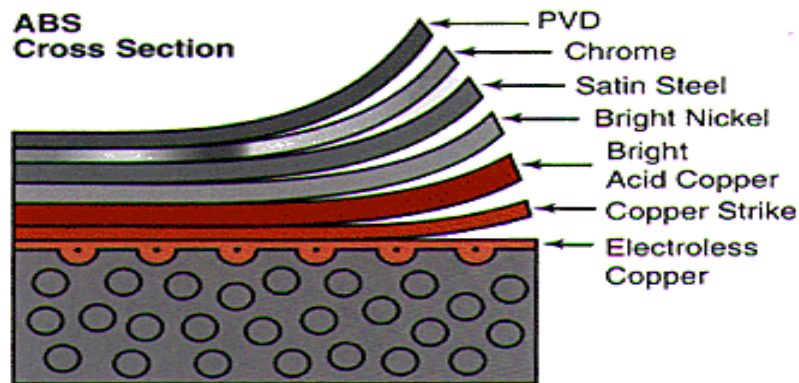
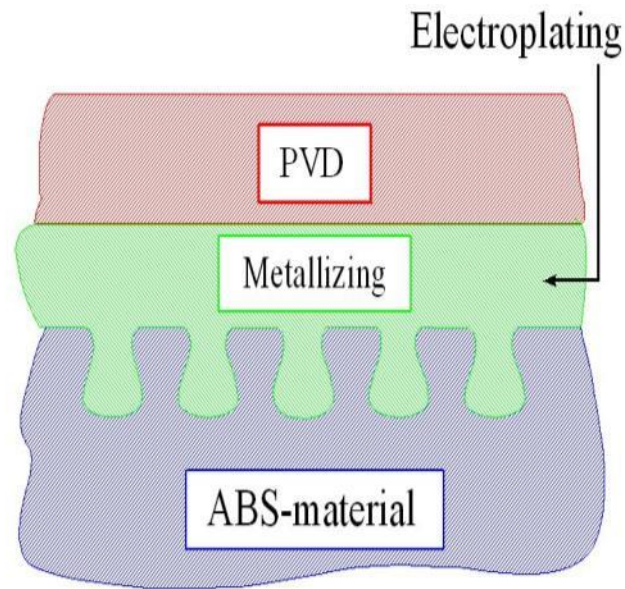
- Technical reasons for electroplating:
 - **Leveling**
 - **Corrosion resistance**
 - **Support for thin ceramic hard coating (“egg shell”)**

- Typical specification:
 - **10 μm Ni + 0.2 to 0.5 μm Cr**

- Variation in Cr appearance:
 - **Shiny**
 - **Mat (additives)**
 - **Brushed (mechanical)**

Electro Plating prior to PVD - Coating

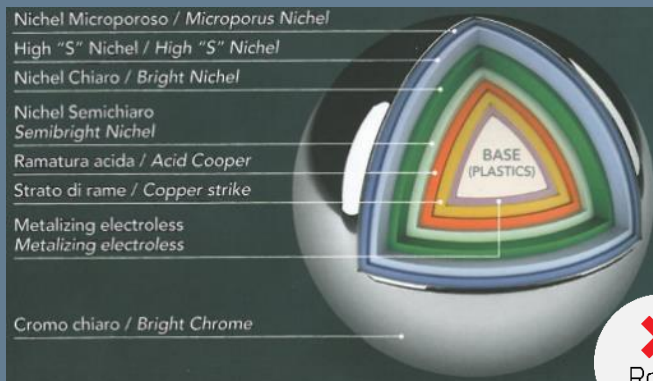
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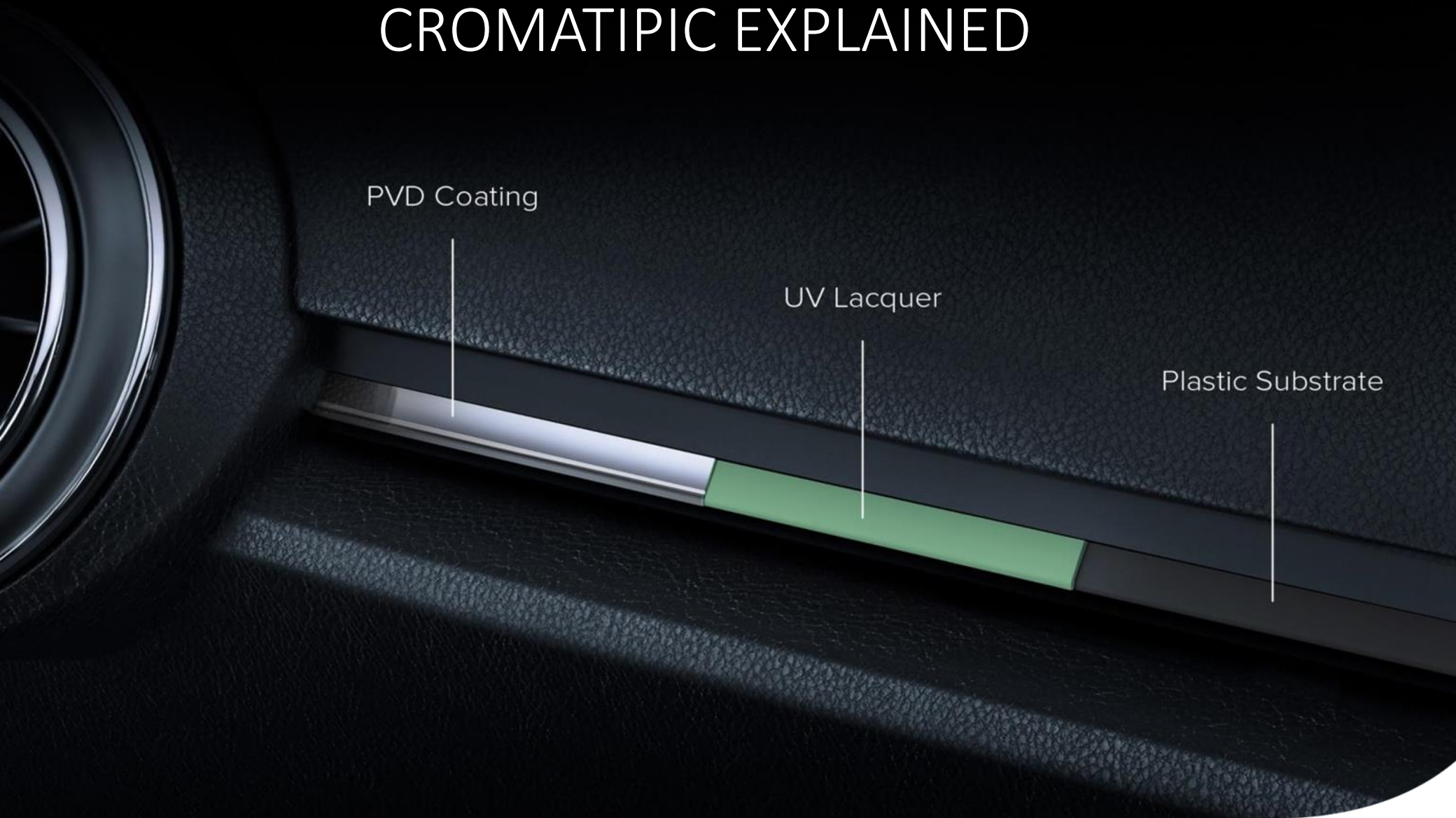
CROMATIPIC®: REPLACEMENT OF ELECTROPLATING

- There is a high market demand to replace the electroplating process. Not only by automotive market, also sanitary- and door- hardware industry.
- The use of Cr⁶ will be restricted in time according to directives ROHS (*Restriction of Hazardous Substances*) EU 2002/95/EC, WEEE EU 2002/96/EC and ELV EU 2002/53/EC

For plastics CROMATIPIC® can be used as an alternative for electroplating.



CROMATIPIC EXPLAINED



ADVANTAGES



TWO LAYERS



DESIGN FREEDOM



FLEXIBILITY

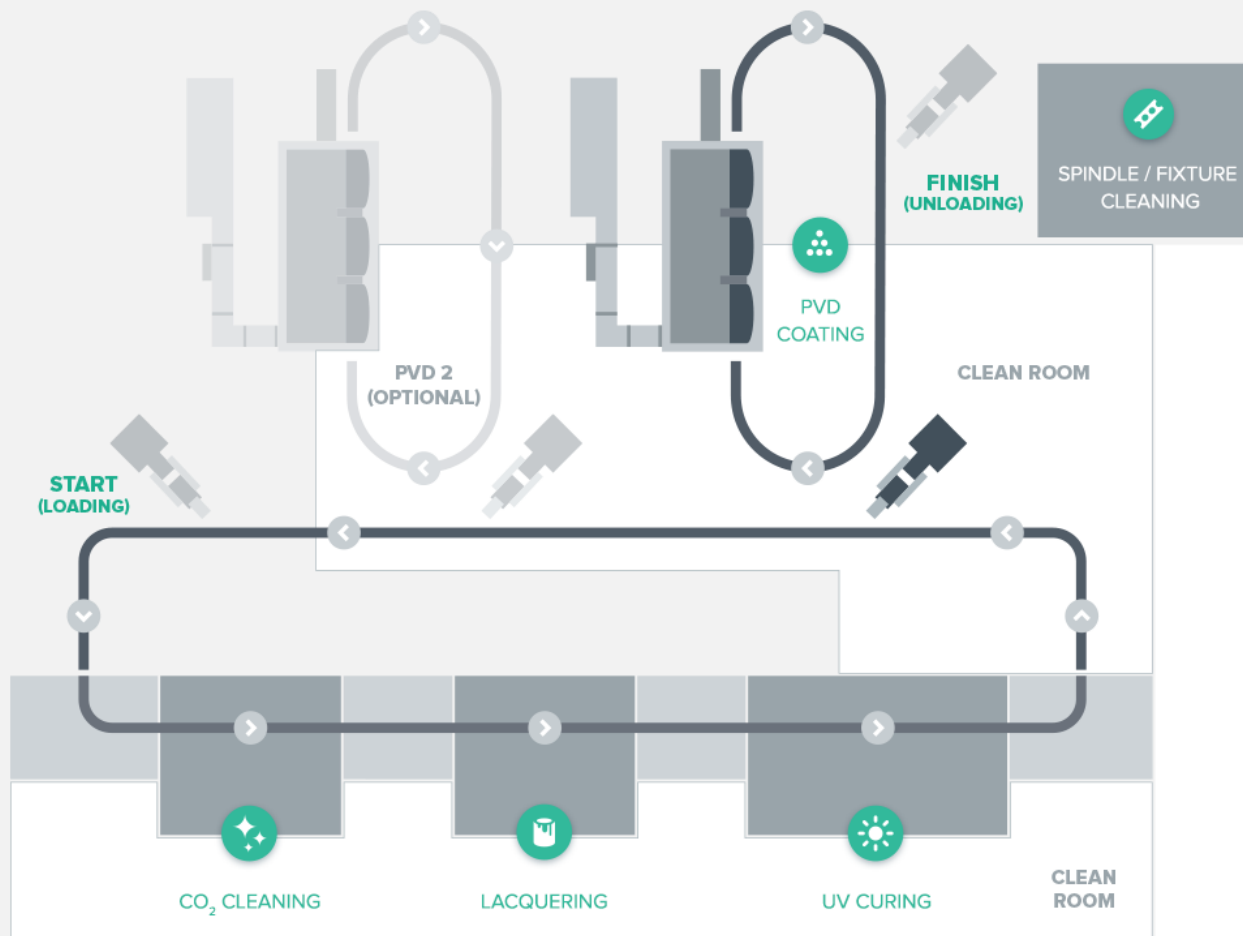


ECO-FRIENDLY



MANY PLASTICS

FACTORY OVERVIEW



ROBOTIZED LACQUERING STATION



TRANSFER TO PVD SYSTEM



HAUZER METALLINER[®]



Plasma Activation / Coating Deposition / Venting

Thank You for your time & attention



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